

# **2016 REPORTS & OPINIONS**

# LINCOLN COUNTY



Pete Ricketts Governor

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April 8, 2016

Commissioner Salmon:

The Property Tax Administrator has compiled the 2016 Reports and Opinions of the Property Tax Administrator for Lincoln County pursuant to <u>Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-5027</u>. This Report and Opinion will inform the Tax Equalization and Review Commission of the level of value and quality of assessment for real property in Lincoln County.

The information contained within the County Reports of the Appendices was provided by the county assessor pursuant to <u>Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-1514</u>.

For the Tax Commissioner

Sincerely,

Kuth A. Sorenser

Ruth A. Sorensen Property Tax Administrator 402-471-5962

cc: Julie Stenger, Lincoln County Assessor

## 2016 Reports and Opinions of the Property Tax Administrator:

Certification to the Commission Introduction County Overview Residential Correlation Commercial Correlation Agricultural Land Correlation PTA's Opinion

## **Appendices:**

**Commission Summary** 

### Statistical Reports and Displays:

Residential Statistics Commercial Statistics Chart of Net Sales Compared to Commercial Assessed Value Agricultural Land Statistics Table-Average Value of Land Capability Groups Special Valuation Statistics ( if applicable)

Market Area Map Valuation History Charts

## County Reports:

County Abstract of Assessment for Real Property, Form 45 County Abstract of Assessment for Real Property Compared to the Prior Year Certificate of Taxes Levied (CTL). Assessor Survey Three Year Plan of Assessment Special Value Methodology (if applicable) Ad Hoc Reports Submitted by County (if applicable)

## Introduction

<u>Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-5027</u> provides that the Property Tax Administrator (PTA) shall prepare and deliver an annual Reports and Opinions (R&O) document to each county and to the Tax Equalization and Review Commission (Commission). This will contain statistical and narrative reports informing the Commission of the certified opinion of the PTA regarding the level of value and the quality of assessment of the classes and subclasses of real property within each county. In addition to an opinion of the level of value and quality of assessment in the county, the PTA may make nonbinding recommendations for subclass adjustments for consideration by the Commission.

The statistical and narrative reports contained in the R&O of the PTA provide an analysis of the assessment process implemented by each county to reach the levels of value and quality of assessment required by Nebraska law. The PTA's opinion of the level of value and quality of assessment in each county is a conclusion based upon all the data provided by the county assessor and gathered by the Nebraska Department of Revenue, Property Assessment Division (Division) regarding the assessment activities in the county during the preceding year.

The statistical reports are developed using the state-wide sales file that contains all arm's-length transactions as required by <u>Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-1327</u>. From this sale file, the Division prepares a statistical analysis comparing assessments to sale prices. After determining if the sales represent the class or subclass of properties being measured, inferences are drawn regarding the assessment level and quality of assessment of the class or subclass being evaluated. The statistical reports contained in the R&O are developed based on standards developed by the International Association of Assessing Officers (IAAO).

The analysis of assessment practices in each county is necessary to give proper context to the statistical inferences from the assessment sales ratio studies and the overall quality of assessment in the county. The assessment practices are evaluated in the county to ensure professionally accepted mass appraisal methods are used and that those methods will generally produce uniform and proportionate valuations.

The PTA considers the statistical reports and the analysis of assessment practices when forming conclusions on both the level of value and quality of assessment. The consideration of both the statistical indicators and assessment processes used to develop valuations is necessary to accurately determine the level of value and quality of assessment. Assessment practices that produce a biased sales file will generally produce a biased statistical indicator, which, on its face, would otherwise appear to be valid. Likewise, statistics produced on small, unrepresentative, or otherwise unreliable samples, may indicate issues with assessment uniformity and assessment level—however, a detailed review of the practices and valuation models may suggest otherwise. For these reasons, the detail of the Division's analysis is presented and contained within the correlation sections for Residential, Commercial, and Agricultural land.

### **Statistical Analysis:**

In determining a point estimate of the level of value, the PTA considers three measures as indicators of the central tendency of assessment: the median ratio, weighted mean ratio, and mean ratio. The use and reliability of each measure is based on inherent strengths and weaknesses which are the quantity and quality of the information from which it was calculated and the defined scope of the analysis.

The median ratio is considered the most appropriate statistical measure to determine a level of value for direct equalization which is the process of adjusting the values of classes or subclasses of property in response to an unacceptable level. Since the median ratio is considered neutral in relationship to either assessed value or selling price, adjusting the class or subclass of properties based on the median measure will not change the relationships between assessed value and level of value already present in the class of property. Additionally, the median ratio is less influenced by the presence of extreme ratios, commonly called outliers, which can skew the outcome in the other measures.

The weighted mean ratio best reflects a comparison of the fully assessable valuation of a jurisdiction, by measuring the total assessed value against the total of selling prices. The weighted mean ratio can be heavily influenced by sales of large-dollar property with extreme ratios.

The mean ratio is used as a basis for other statistical calculations, such as the price related differential and coefficient of variation. As a simple average of the ratios the mean ratio has limited application in the analysis of the level of value because it assumes a normal distribution of the data set around the mean ratio with each ratio having the same impact on the calculation regardless of the assessed value or the selling price.

The quality of assessment relies in part on statistical indicators as well. If the weighted mean ratio, because of its dollar-weighting feature, is significantly different from the mean ratio, it may be an indication of disproportionate assessments. The coefficient produced by this calculation is referred to as the Price Related Differential (PRD) and measures the assessment level of lower-priced properties relative to the assessment level of higher-priced properties.

The Coefficient of Dispersion (COD) is a measure also used in the evaluation of assessment quality. The COD measures the average deviation from the median and is expressed as a percentage of the median. A COD of 15 percent indicates that half of the assessment ratios are expected to fall within 15 percent of the median. The closer the ratios are grouped around the median the more equitable the property assessments tend to be.

Pursuant to <u>Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-5023</u>, the acceptable range is 69% to 75% of actual value for agricultural land and 92% to 100% for all other classes of real property. Nebraska Statutes do not provide for a range of acceptability for the COD or PRD; however, the IAAO establishes the following range of acceptability:

Property Class	COD	<u>PRD</u>
Residential	.0515	.98-1.03
Newer Residential	.0510	.98-1.03
Commercial	.0520	.98-1.03
Agricultural Land	.0525	.98-1.03

### Analysis of Assessment Practices:

The Division reviews assessment practices that ultimately affect the valuation of real property in each county. This review is done to ensure the reliability of the statistical analysis and to ensure professionally accepted methods are used in the county assessor's effort to establish uniform and proportionate valuations.

To ensure county assessors are submitting all Real Estate Transfer Statements, required for the development of the state sales file pursuant to Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-1327, the Division audits a random sample from the county registers of deeds records to confirm that the required sales have been submitted and reflect accurate information. The timeliness of the submission is also reviewed to ensure the sales file allows analysis of up-to-date information. The county's sales verification and qualification procedures are reviewed to ensure that sales are properly considered arm's-length transactions unless determined to be otherwise through the verification process. Proper sales verification practices are necessary to ensure the statistical analysis is based on an unbiased sample of sales.

Valuation groupings and market areas are also examined to identify whether the areas being measured truly represent economic areas within the county. The measurement of economic areas is the method by which the Division ensures intra-county equalization exists. The progress of the county's six-year inspection cycle is documented to ensure compliance with <u>Neb. Rev. Stat.</u> <u>§ 77-1311.03</u> and also to confirm that all property is being uniformly listed and described for valuation purposes.

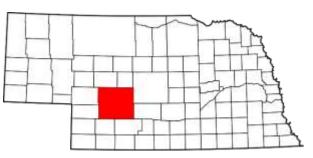
Valuation methodologies developed by the county assessor are reviewed for both appraisal logic and to ensure compliance with professionally accepted mass appraisal methods. Methods and sales used to develop lot values are also reviewed to ensure the land component of the valuation process is based on the local market, and agricultural outbuildings and sites are reviewed as well.

The comprehensive review of assessment practices is conducted throughout the year. Issues are presented to the county assessor for clarification. The county assessor can then work to implement corrective measures prior to establishing assessed values. The PTA's conclusion that assessment quality is either compliant or not compliant with professionally accepted mass appraisal methods is based on the totality of the assessment practices in the county.

\*Further information may be found in Exhibit 94 at <u>http://www.terc.ne.gov/2016/2016-exhibit-list.shtml</u>

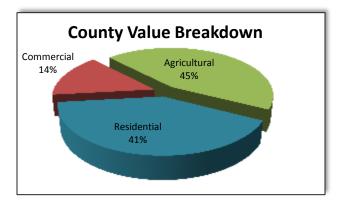
## **County Overview**

With a total area of 2,564 square miles, Lincoln had 35,815 residents, per the Census Bureau Quick Facts for 2014, a slight decline from the 2010 US Census. In a review of the past fifty years, Lincoln has seen a steady rise in population of 26% (Nebraska Department of Economic Development). Reports indicated that



67 % of county residents were homeowners and 87% of residents occupied the same residence as in the prior year (Census Quick Facts).

The majority of the commercial properties in Lincoln convene in and around North Platte, the county seat. Per the latest information available from the U.S. Census Bureau, there were 1,049 employer establishments in Lincoln. County-wide employment was at 18,354 people, a steady



Lincoln Co	ounty Quick Facts
Founded	1866
Namesake	Former President Abraham
	Lincoln
Region	West Central
County Seat	North Platte
Other Communities	Brady
	Dickens
	Hershey
	Maxwell
	Sutherland
	Wallace
	Wellfleet
Most Populated	North Platte (24,534)
	-1% from 2010 US Census
Census Bureau Quick Facts 2014/N	ebraska Dept of Economic Development

employment rate relative to the 2010 Census (Nebraska Department of Labor). The presence of the Union Pacific Railroad, Great Plains Health (serving a 17 county region), Wal-Mart Distribution Center and Mid-Plains Community College offer ample employment opportunities.

Simultaneously, the agricultural economy has remained another strong anchor for Lincoln that has fortified the local rural area economies. Lincoln is included in both the Twin Platte and Middle Republican Natural Resources Districts (NRD). Overall grass land makes up the majority of the land in the county followed by irrigated and some dry land.

### **Assessment Actions**

The Lincoln County appraisal staff began the inspection and review of the residential class in 2011, and it has now been completed. Properties that were assessed prior to the Orion System are now being valued utilizing updated cost indexes of September 2015 in Orion for the 2016 assessment year. All residential properties are now on the same cost tables. However, an improvement factor was applied to some neighborhoods until updated depreciation models can be developed. Different depreciation schedules are built for the various valuation groupings/neighborhoods based on differing economic factors in each of the geographic areas.

Lincoln County reviews and monitors on-going growth areas in the City of North Platte on a routine basis. Currently there are a decreased number of sales, especially in high-end homes, but marketing times are not as long as they were in past years and continue to improve. With the recent demand for properties on the market, there has been a jump in sale prices on moderately priced homes. If there is an increase in supply, it is believed the market will level back off. The moderately priced homes are still selling with minimal foreclosures. Some of the large employers have a positive effect on the housing market in North Platte. Union Pacific Railroad, Great Plains Health and the Wal-Mart Distribution Center are employers that keep the residential market steady and strong.

## Description of Analysis

There are eight valuation groupings utilized in the valuation of the residential parcels. Previously there had been twelve. The groupings were examined and discussed with the County to ensure that the groupings defined are equally subject to a set of economic forces that impact the value of properties within that geographic area: such as distance from North Platte and the availability of services and jobs. The City of North Platte is split into two valuation groupings; the north side is the older part of town with older businesses. The south side of North Platte is the primary hub of the business district and includes subdivisions of newer homes.

Valuation Grouping	Description
01	Northside N Platte
02	Southside N Platte
03	Sub Residential
04	Rural Residential
05	Lake Properties
06	Sutherland and Hershey,
08	Maxwell, Wallace, Brady, Wellfleet, Dickens
12	Rural Recreational

The residential statistical profile for Lincoln County involves 1088 sales, representing all of the valuation groupings.

All three measures of central tendency for the residential class of properties are within the acceptable range and supportive of one another. The qualitative measures are also within the acceptable standards. The price-related differential is slightly above by less than 1 point (0.60).

The indicated trend for the residential market appears to be on the increase. An approximate 3% increase for the county as a whole is observed by examining the Study Year statistics. Where an analysis is possible by valuation grouping, those valuation groupings will also be consistent with this upward trend.

Study Yrs	_					
10/01/2013 To 09/3	0/2014 512	98.28	100.79	99.17	10.79	101.63
10/01/2014 To 09/3	0/2015 576	95.15	98.18	93.12	15.38	105.43

2016 County Abstract of Assessment for Real Property, Form 45 compared to the 2015 Certificate of Taxes Levied (CTL) shows a percentage change of 3.23% excluding growth for the residential. It is noted that the difference in recreational is showing a percentage change excluding growth of 414.79%. This overwhelming change is due to a review of the methodology for special valuation. The process for 2016 involved a review of all special value parcels to determine the current primary use. Several applications were denied, the parcels are now considered recreational and valued at 100% of market. Also, after a review of the market around Lake Maloney it was apparent that the leasehold values in three areas needed to be increased.

## Assessment Practice Review

An annual comprehensive review of assessment practices is conducted for each county. The purpose of the review is to examine the specific assessment practices of the county to determine compliance for all activities that ultimately affect the uniform and proportionate valuation of all three property classes. Any incongruities are noted and discussed with the Assessor for further action.

The Real Estate Transfers as submitted by the county were reviewed for timely submission and accuracy of the data. Both were found to be in compliance with statute and regulations.

The values as reported on the Assessed Value Update were compared to the property record cards. The values being submitted are accurate and dependable for the measurement of the residential class.

In Lincoln County the county assessor and appraisal staff has developed a consistent procedure for both sales qualification and verification. The county utilizes a sales questionnaire to aid in the

verification of the residential sales. On-site verification is done during the review of a valuation grouping/neighborhood. The Division reviews the non-qualified sales to ensure that the grounds for disqualifying sales are supported and documented. The review revealed that no apparent bias existed in the qualification determination and that all arm's-length sales were made available for the measurement of the residential class of property. The number of sales utilized over a five period has increased in the most current year.

The Division has been monitoring, on a monthly basis, Lincoln County's plan of completion for the physical inspection and review for all properties within the county. They have been proactive and aggressive in their goals and have succeeded in meeting that obligation. Lincoln County is ready to begin the next six-year cycle.

## Equalization and Quality of Assessment

Based on all relevant information, the quality of assessment of the residential class adheres to professionally accepted mass appraisal standards and has been determined to be in general compliance for uniform and proportionate assessments.

RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN		COD	PRD
01	111	96.79	100.80	98.03	15.96	102.83
02	678	95.63	97.25	94.62	11.60	102.78
03	36	98.56	97.77	92.92	08.28	105.22
04	133	99.07	108.78	100.53	19.66	108.21
05	37	97.25	95.77	94.77	12.70	101.06
06	57	99.71	101.41	98.01	10.90	103.47
08	35	98.50	104.74	93.22	16.87	106. <mark>6</mark> 4
12	1	51.93	51.93	51.93		100.00
ALL						
10/01/2013 To 09/30/2015	1,088	97.21	99.41	95.96	13.24	103.60

## Level of Value

Based on analysis of all available information, the level of value of the residential class of real property in Lincoln County is 97%.

### Assessment Actions

All commercial properties have been reviewed and inspected for 2016. The Lincoln County staff monitors the commercial and industrial sales to determine if changes are necessary. New construction and building permits have been timely inspected for current assessment information.

## Description of Analysis

Nine valuation groupings have been identified; distance from North Platte, the hub of the commercial activity, and economic factors such as availability of services, jobs and schools are some of the distinct characteristics. The small towns and rural areas experience erratic markets because of the differing economic conditions. Seven of the nine groupings are represented in the sales file for measurement.

Valuation Grouping	Description
01	North Platte
03	Suburban Commercial
04	Rural Commercial
06	Sutherland
07	Hershey
08	Maxwell
09	Wallace
10	Brady
11	Wellfleet

There are 68 qualified sales in the commercial study period. Valuation Grouping 01 (North Platte) with 57 sales would carry the most weight in developing a sample that would be considered statistically sufficient in the analysis of the commercial real property class. At the most the other valuation groupings do not have more than 3 sales.

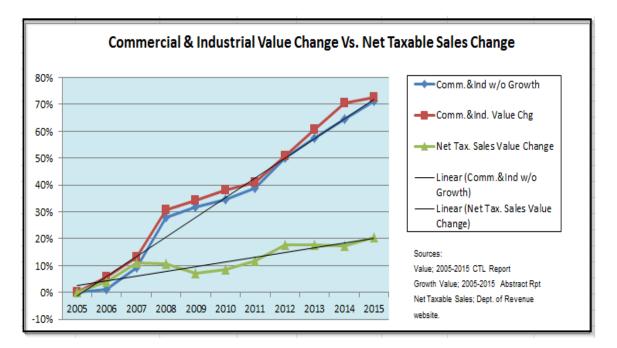
The 'Study Yrs' would typically identify a trend in the market or lack thereof. If the median ratios array from older to newer with a lower ratio each year, it tends to indicate an upward trend in value.

Study Yrs						
10/01/2012 To 09/30/2013	21	92.49	91.27	74.42	16.83	122.64
10/01/2013 To 09/30/2014	23	98.99	107.04	87.13	32.12	122.85
10/01/2014 To 09/30/2015	24	97.32	98.82	80.37	23.43	122.96

In this instance the medians do not form a clear pattern. The commercial properties have not been revalued since 2012, other than routine maintenance no other major changes have occurred.

2016 County Abstract of Assessment for Real Property, Form 45 compared to the 2015 Certificate of Taxes Levied shows a percentage change of -0.14% excluding growth. This is reflective of the assessment actions in that no major changes occurred other than routine maintenance.

A look at the overall commercial activity within the county included the analysis of Net Taxable Sales—non-Motor Vehicle (http://revenue.nebraska.gov/research/salestax\_data.html) as an indicator of the commercial market activity.



The Net Taxable Sales point toward an Average Annual Rate of 1.92% net increase over the last eleven years. The Annual Percent Change in Assessed Value over the same period illustrates an average annual percent change excluding growth for the same time period of 3.27%, just over one point difference (1.35 rounded).

While there is no direct link between the two, the expectation would be that the net taxable sales and the market would move in the same general direction. The trend indicates the movement of the commercial values to be more dramatic than the Net Taxable Sales. However, a look at value changes by year, shows moderate changes were made whereas the growth value is more apparent. Commercial building has increased. For example, Great Plains Health, a medical center serving a 17-county region, has constructed sizable additions to existing medical buildings. Another large discount store, Hobby Lobby, was built and there was expansion and remodeling of a motel, the addition of smaller businesses and remodeling/renovation of others. Although there were years in the Net Taxable Sales data that indicated a decline (2014, 2009 and 2008) there is a modest increase in the market activity over time. Another analysis involved looking at the occupancy codes. Twenty-two different occupancy codes are represented in the sales file. These codes were grouped into seven occupancy series in order to potentially create a subclass based on primary use of parcels. Only two had sufficient sales to analyze and both had an acceptable level of value. The remaining five groups had 8 or less sales and were less reliable.

### Assessment Practice Review

An annual comprehensive review of assessment practices is conducted for each county. The purpose of the review is to examine the specific assessment practices of the county to determine compliance for all activities that ultimately affect the uniform and proportionate valuation of all three property classes, and any incongruities are noted and discussed with the county assessor for further action.

An audit of the Real Estate Transfer Statements as submitted by the county was done to determine timeliness and accuracy. The examination found that the county submits the information on a routine basis and the data to be correct. The county was determined to be in compliance with statute and regulation.

Another part of the review was to compare the values reported on the Assessed Value Update to the property record card. The rate of change to the sold and unsold parcels was similar. The commercial parcels are being treated in a uniform manner.

The review of Lincoln County's determination of qualified versus non-qualified sales supported the counties use of all available sales. The verification and documentation process is thorough, questionnaires as well as on-site inspections and interviews with buyers and or sellers are done. There is no bias in the qualification determination and all arm's-length sales are utilized for the measurement of the commercial class. From a historical perspective the utilization of sales over a five year period shows an increase in the last two years.

All physical inspections and reviews are done by the appraisal staff and other staff members when needed. All commercial properties were reviewed and inspected in 2015 for 2016. The commercial properties will be revalued for the 2017 assessment year. A lot study will be done at the same time.

## Equalization and Quality of Assessment

With a statistically reliable sample of 57 sales with similar economic influences Valuation Grouping 01 (North Platte) will be used as the point estimate in determining the level of value for the commercial properties.

VALUATION GROUPING						
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD
01	57	95.58	92.76	79.81	16.49	116.23
03	2	77.18	77.18	53.50	41.50	144.26
04	1	98.39	98.39	98.39		100.00
07	1	65.16	65.16	65.16		100.00
08	2	234.62	234.62	237.59	03.49	98.75
0.9	3	84.96	171.54	76.03	121.60	225.62
10	2	80.41	80.41	74.10	11.40	108.52
ALL						
10/01/2012 To 09/30/2015	68	94.68	99.27	79.56	25.23	124.77

## **2016** Commercial Correlation for Lincoln County

The review confirmed that the assessment practices in Lincoln County are reliable and being consistently applied. It is believed that the commercial property in Lincoln County is in compliance with accepted mass appraisal techniques.

## Level of Value

Based on all available information, the level of value of the commercial class of real property in Lincoln County is determined to be 96% of market value.

### **Assessment Actions**

Agricultural land is reviewed by the staff appraisers during the sales review and pickup work process. Land use permits are required by County Planning and Zoning regulations for new construction of residential and/or agricultural nature. The permits are sent to the appraisers after approval by the planner. The improvements are inspected and measured with interviews with the owner or contractor, in person, by telephone, or door hang tags for a return call. The improvements are valued using the same Marshall and Swift Costing tables as all other residential properties. Land use and all other changes are noted and adjustments made on the property record cards for the current year.

A listing of new irrigation wells registered with the Nebraska Department of Water Resources is obtained every year and cross referenced with the land use on the parcel. The county also works closely with the Twin Platte Natural Resource District (NRD) to locate and verify total irrigated acres per each parcel. For 2014 the Twin Platte NRD implemented a \$10.00 per acre occupational tax. Farm Services Agency (FSA) certified maps provided by the taxpayer are also helpful in determining land use along with aerial imagery that helps identify irrigated pivots and unreported improvements. Property inspections are done or letters are sent out to the property owners to verify newly discovered information. The current aerial imagery and most recent soil data have been used to more accurately determine and define market area boundaries. Some parcels have changed market areas based on the topography and most recent aerial imagery. These adjustments and changes will continue to be updated as they are found and warranted.

The sales within the three year study period were analyzed for determining 75% of market value within each of the four market areas. The land use within each area was reviewed as well. New land values were set for 2016 after the market review by area and a review of the values from the bordering counties. Recreational and accretion lands were reviewed for current primary use and sales comparison study was done to determine the actual value of these parcels as recreational or agricultural or rural residential. The study was also utilized to determine the uninfluenced value of the parcels if they were approved for special value.

The data entry staff used 2014 aerial imagery while routing all improved agricultural parcels, improved suburban and rural residential parcels, and visually inspecting the aerial imagery for the unimproved vacant land. If it looked like land use changes needed to be made or structures or improvements needed to be added to a parcel, the appraisers would verify these changes and make the corrections for the 2016 assessment year or for the following assessment year if the changes were made after January 1, 2016. All improved agricultural, rural residential and suburban residential parcels were reviewed for 2016 and will be updated in the Orion System utilizing the September 2015 cost indexes like the rest of the residential improvements within Lincoln County.

## Description of Analysis

Market Area 1 is along and inclusive of the North Platte, South Platte and Platte rivers. It stretches the full width of the county from the east abutting Dawson County to the west abutting Keith County. This area is just over 50% irrigated land, the remaining being approximately 35% grass and 14% dry. There is some sub irrigated hay meadows and pasture along with accretion. The accretion and adjoining lands often times are purchased for recreational purposes.

Market Area 2 is the Sand Hills and consists of a little more than one-fourth of the county. The makeup is 91% pasture lands with very little irrigated or dry land. The counties of Keith - market area 1, McPherson, Logan, and Custer - market area 4 adjoin it.

Market Area 3 is in the southwest corner of Lincoln County, south of the South Platte River. The area comprises 71% grass, 22% irrigated and the remainder dry. It borders Keith – market area 3, Perkins, and Hayes counties.

Market Area 4 is in the southeast corner of the county, south of the Platte River. This area has narrow valleys and steep canyon walls; it is primarily suitable for pasture. Along the county boarder to the south, along Frontier County, and east, Dawson County – market areas 1 and 2, there is some irrigated and dry land.

An analysis was done of the agricultural market within Lincoln County; the overall sales were analyzed and then further stratified by market area. Comparable sales were sought for market area from appropriate counties surrounding it. The samples for all four market areas were considered to be proportionate and representative of the area.

The assessment actions are confirmed in the final statistical analysis in that an overall level of value has been achieved; all four market areas have an acceptable level of value as well as all substrata within the majority land use categories with sufficient sales.

AREA (MARKET)						
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD
1	33	71.14	78.38	71.93	27.51	108.97
2	52	69.22	68.47	57.91	33.68	118.24
3	56	73.36	81.59	81.52	23.64	100.09
4	35	70.39	76.88	66.20	27.99	116.13

### Assessment Practice Review

An annual comprehensive review of assessment practices is conducted for each county. The purpose of the review is to examine the specific assessment practices of the county to determine compliance for all activities that ultimately affect the uniform and proportionate valuation of all three property classes. Any incongruities are noted and discussed with the county assessor for further action.

Accurate information is imperative in the measurement of the agricultural class of real property in Lincoln County. After a review of the Real Estate Transfers it was determined that they are being filed accurately and in a timely manner.

The review of Lincoln County's qualification and verification of the qualified versus nonqualified sales revealed that the County uses all available sales and there is no bias in the qualification determination of the sold parcels. All arm's-length sales are being made available for the measurement of the agricultural class of real property. The utilization of the number of agricultural sales has increased within the last year of a five year review.

For 2016 the special value methodology changed and recreational and accretion lands were reviewed for current primary use. A sales comparison study was done to determine the actual value of these parcels as recreational or agricultural or rural residential. The study was also utilized to determine the uninfluenced value of the parcels if they were approved for special value. Some parcels were disqualified and notification letters were sent to taxpayers prior to the March 19 certification, which noted due to the new methodology as of January 1, 2016 their property will no longer qualify for special valuation.

## Equalization and Quality of Assessment

Many factors were considered in determining the level of value for the agricultural class within Lincoln County. The sales data, as provided by the county assessor, in the state sales file was examined and tested. The resulting statistics were indicators of assessment actions and uniform and proportionate treatment within the agricultural class and subclasses. The values were reflective of the movement of the market across the region.

RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD
Irrigated						
County	33	70.68	71.62	74.49	15.72	96.15
1	14	68.78	69.66	68.48	08.71	101.72
2	4	52.10	52.96	47.76	35.59	110.89
3	13	71.16	78.90	84.40	17.83	93.48
4	2	75.28	75.28	59.79	24.89	125.91
Dry						
County	25	73.57	85.17	77.19	26.79	110.34
1	3	91.82	98.25	91.62	15.47	107.24
2	1	69.40	69.40	69.40		100.00
3	21	73.15	84.05	76.55	26.97	109.80
Grass						
County	89	71.54	74.86	66.62	30.29	112.37
1	2	124.90	124.90	117.71	31.63	106.11
2	42	72.97	69.43	61.56	31.67	112.78
3	15	69.90	77.55	80.95	22.88	95.80
4	30	69.96	77.77	67.39	29.02	115.40
ALL						
10/01/2012 To 09/30/2015	176	71.15	76.18	70.30	28.18	108.36

## 2016 Agricultural Correlation for Lincoln County

## Level of Value

The overall median of 71% will be used in determining the level of value for the agricultural class of real property within Lincoln County.

## Special Valuation

A review of the agricultural land values in Lincoln County in areas that have other nonagricultural influence, in particular market area 1, indicates the assessed values used are similar to other areas in the County where no non-agricultural influences exist. There, it is the opinion of the Property Tax Administrator that the level of value for Special Valuation of agricultural land in Lincoln County, market area 1, is 71%.

## 2016 Opinions of the Property Tax Administrator for Lincoln County

My opinions and recommendations are stated as a conclusion based on all of the factors known to me regarding the assessment practices and statistical analysis for this county. See, Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-5027 (2011). While the median assessment sales ratio from the Qualified Statistical Reports for each class of real property is considered, my opinion of the level of value for a class of real property may be determined from other evidence contained within these Reports and Opinions of the Property Tax Administrator. My opinion of quality of assessment for a class of real property may be influenced by the assessment practices of the county assessor.

Class	Level of Value	Quality of Assessment	Non-binding recommendation
Residential Real Property	97	Meets generally accepted mass appraisal practices.	No recommendation.
Commercial Real Property	96	Meets generally accepted mass appraisal practices.	No recommendation.
Agricultural Land	71	Meets generally accepted mass appraisal practices.	No recommendation.
	• 		
Special Valuation of Agricultural Land	71	Meets generally accepted mass appraisal practices.	No recommendation.

\*\*A level of value displayed as NEI (not enough information) represents a class of property with insufficient information to determine a level of value.

Dated this 8th day of April, 2016.



Redt a. Sorensen

Ruth A. Sorensen Property Tax Administrator

# APPENDICES

## 2016 Commission Summary

## for Lincoln County

## **Residential Real Property - Current**

Number of Sales	1088	Median	97.21
Total Sales Price	\$150,263,736	Mean	99.41
Total Adj. Sales Price	\$150,285,736	Wgt. Mean	95.96
Total Assessed Value	\$144,221,230	Average Assessed Value of the Base	\$103,800
Avg. Adj. Sales Price	\$138,130	Avg. Assessed Value	\$132,556

#### **Confidence Interval - Current**

95% Median C.I	96.39 to 97.80
95% Wgt. Mean C.I	94.94 to 96.99
95% Mean C.I	97.53 to 101.29
% of Value of the Class of all Real Property Value in the	37.68
% of Records Sold in the Study Period	7.44
% of Value Sold in the Study Period	9.50

## **Residential Real Property - History**

Year	Number of Sales	LOV	Median
2015	1,001	97	97.05
2014	905	98	97.88
2013	792	98	98.02
2012	754	97	97.34

## 2016 Commission Summary

## for Lincoln County

## **Commercial Real Property - Current**

Number of Sales	68	Median	94.68
Total Sales Price	\$14,237,047	Mean	99.27
Total Adj. Sales Price	\$14,237,047	Wgt. Mean	79.56
Total Assessed Value	\$11,327,055	Average Assessed Value of the Base	\$330,867
Avg. Adj. Sales Price	\$209,368	Avg. Assessed Value	\$166,574

#### **Confidence Interval - Current**

95% Median C.I	86.43 to 98.99
95% Wgt. Mean C.I	65.37 to 93.75
95% Mean C.I	88.08 to 110.46
% of Value of the Class of all Real Property Value in the County	13.42
% of Records Sold in the Study Period	4.16
% of Value Sold in the Study Period	2.09

## **Commercial Real Property - History**

Year	Number of Sales	LOV	Median	
2015	74	94	93.65	
2014	63	95	94.94	
2013	51	97	96.64	
2012	42	98	97.58	

56 Lincoln				PAD 2016	R&O Statisti	ics (Using 20 <sup>4</sup> lified	16 Values)				
RESIDENTIAL				Date Range:	10/1/2013 To 9/3		d on: 1/1/2016				
Number of Sales: 1,088		MED	DIAN: 97			COV: 31.80			95% Median C.I.: 96.	39 to 97.80	
Total Sales Price : 150,26	63,736	WGT. M	EAN: 96			STD: 31.61		95	% Wgt. Mean C.I.: 94.	94 to 96.99	
Total Adj. Sales Price: 150,28	85,736	М	EAN: 99		Avg. Abs.	Dev: 12.87			95% Mean C.I.: 97.	53 to 101.29	
Total Assessed Value: 144,22	21,230										
Avg. Adj. Sales Price : 138,13			COD: 13.24			Ratio : 808.08			-		
Avg. Assessed Value : 132,5	56	F	PRD: 103.60		MIN Sales F	Ratio : 35.47			F	Printed:4/5/2016 10	):54:35AM
DATE OF SALE *										Avg. Adj.	Avg.
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val
Qrtrs											
01-OCT-13 To 31-DEC-13	100	99.61	103.54	101.29	10.31	102.22	74.49	217.14	98.19 to 101.44	120,550	122,109
01-JAN-14 To 31-MAR-14	97	97.28	98.81	97.50	10.59	101.34	44.00	216.47	95.33 to 98.14	133,214	129,881
01-APR-14 To 30-JUN-14	143	99.38	100.17	98.39	10.71	101.81	40.41	246.05	98.13 to 100.02	138,039	135,821
01-JUL-14 To 30-SEP-14	172	97.80	100.83	99.61	10.94	101.22	54.10	451.77	96.62 to 98.83	150,700	150,116
01-OCT-14 To 31-DEC-14	134	97.69	108.99	97.90	22.03	111.33	43.95	808.08	95.29 to 100.09	122,917	120,334
01-JAN-15 To 31-MAR-15	98	95.95	96.59	92.87	14.25	104.01	51.93	247.59	92.16 to 99.00	126,028	117,044
01-APR-15 To 30-JUN-15	170	94.21	95.38	92.96	12.01	102.60	42.73	264.09	92.03 to 96.79	145,074	134,857
01-JUL-15 To 30-SEP-15	174	92.69	93.46	90.38	13.72	103.41	35.47	195.00	90.21 to 95.53	150,371	135,913
Study Yrs											
01-OCT-13 To 30-SEP-14	512	98.28	100.79	99.17	10.79	101.63	40.41	451.77	97.75 to 99.01	137,963	136,820
01-OCT-14 To 30-SEP-15	576	95.15	98.18	93.12	15.38	105.43	35.47	808.08	93.27 to 96.13	138,279	128,767
Calendar Yrs											
01-JAN-14 To 31-DEC-14	546	98.01	102.30	98.55	13.59	103.81	40.41	808.08	97.25 to 98.71	137,459	135,468
ALL	1,088	97.21	99.41	95.96	13.24	103.60	35.47	808.08	96.39 to 97.80	138,130	132,556
VALUATION GROUPING										Avg. Adj.	Avg.
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val
01	111	96.79	100.80	98.03	15.96	102.83	44.00	171.08	93.14 to 100.32	67,102	65,781
02	678	95.63	97.25	94.62	11.60	102.78	42.73	247.59	94.98 to 96.41	130,963	123,919
03	36	98.56	97.77	92.92	08.28	105.22	35.47	179.57	97.75 to 99.53	219,575	204,020
04	133	99.07	108.78	100.53	19.66	108.21	43.95	808.08	98.83 to 100.03	214,279	215,406
05	37	97.25	95.77	94.77	12.70	101.06	40.41	142.99	89.46 to 103.48	224,895	213,128
06	57	99.71	101.41	98.01	10.90	103.47	72.19	253.87	92.97 to 101.44	125,933	123,426
08	35	98.50	104.74	98.22	16.87	106.64	62.57	264.09	94.83 to 100.98	54,035	53,071
12	1	51.93	51.93	51.93	00.00	100.00	51.93	51.93	N/A	250,000	129,835
ALL	1,088	97.21	99.41	95.96	13.24	103.60	35.47	808.08	96.39 to 97.80	138,130	132,556
PROPERTY TYPE *										Avg. Adj.	Avg.
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val
01	1,031	97.28	99.50	96.12	12.98	103.52	35.47	808.08	96.43 to 97.90	141,251	135,766
06	2	88.93	88.93	93.32	41.61	95.30	51.93	125.93	N/A	283,625	264,673
07	55	94.83	98.01	90.93	17.15	107.79	57.43	246.05	89.93 to 100.52	74,332	67,591
ALL	1,088	97.21	99.41	95.96	13.24	103.60	35.47	808.08	96.39 to 97.80	138,130	132,556
										, -	*

Page 1 of 2

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56 Lincoln					PAD 2016	<b>R&amp;O Statisti</b> Qua	ics (Using 20 <sup>,</sup> lified	16 Values)				
RESIDENTIAL					Date Range:	10/1/2013 To 9/3	0/2015 Posted	d on: 1/1/2016				
Number	of Sales : 1,08	38	MED	IAN: 97			COV: 31.80			95% Median C.I.: 96.3	9 to 97.80	
Total Sa	les Price : 150	,263,736	WGT. MI	EAN: 96			STD : 31.61		95	% Wgt. Mean C.I.: 94.9	4 to 96 99	
Total Adi, Sa	les Price : 150	.285.736	М	EAN: 99			Dev: 12.87			95% Mean C.I.: 97.5		
•	ed Value : 144					5						
Avg. Adj. Sa	les Price: 138	,130	C	COD: 13.24		MAX Sales F	Ratio : 808.08					
Avg. Assess	ed Value: 132	,556	F	PRD: 103.60		MIN Sales F	Ratio : 35.47			Pr	inted:4/5/2016 10	):54:35AM
SALE PRICE *											Avg. Adj.	Avg.
RANGE		COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val
Low \$ Ranges	3											
Less Than	5,000	2	129.84	129.84	151.54	24.14	85.68	98.50	161.18	N/A	13,000	19,700
Less Than	15,000	11	159.50	154.03	149.96	31.83	102.71	88.63	264.09	90.21 to 247.59	8,976	13,460
Less Than	30,000	45	108.76	141.11	135.11	53.46	104.44	44.00	808.08	99.43 to 141.11	18,758	25,344
Ranges Excl. Low	' \$											
Greater Than	4,999	1,086	97.18	99.35	95.96	13.20	103.53	35.47	808.08	96.32 to 97.79	138,361	132,764
Greater Than	14,999	1,077	97.13	98.85	95.93	12.76	103.04	35.47	808.08	96.14 to 97.75	139,449	133,773
Greater Than		1,043	96.94	97.61	95.74	11.17	101.95	35.47	451.77	96.12 to 97.69	143,281	137,182
_Incremental Rang	es											
0 TO	4,999	2	129.84	129.84	151.54	24.14	85.68	98.50	161.18	N/A	13,000	19,700
5,000 TO	14,999	9	159.50	159.41	149.40	34.54	106.70	88.63	264.09	90.21 to 247.59	8,081	12,073
15,000 TO	29,999	34	106.53	136.93	133.14	55.20	102.85	44.00	808.08	90.68 to 130.60	21,923	29,189
30,000 TO	59,999	116	105.56	109.48	109.22	18.46	100.24	40.41	216.47	100.17 to 110.85	45,875	50,105
60,000 TO	99,999	277	98.14	101.12	100.71	12.34	100.41	57.43	451.77	97.15 to 99.38	80,698	81,268
	149,999	254	93.59	93.40	93.22	09.51	100.19	43.95	141.72	92.21 to 95.28	123,136	114,785
150,000 TO	249,999	292	95.40	93.53	93.68	08.18	99.84	49.04	159.36	93.49 to 96.54	186,752	174,955
250,000 TO	499,999	93	99.07	97.85	97.77	06.44	100.08	51.93	125.93	98.01 to 99.74	317,380	310,308
500,000 TO	999,999	11	98.14	87.27	87.80	12.07	99.40	35.47	100.76	75.05 to 99.23	585,682	514,207
1,000,000 +												
ALL		1,088	97.21	99.41	95.96	13.24	103.60	35.47	808.08	96.39 to 97.80	138,130	132,556

Page 2 of 2

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56 Lincoln				PAD 2010	6 R&O Statist	ics (Using 20 alified	016 Values)				
COMMERCIAL				Date Range:	10/1/2012 To 9/3		ed on: 1/1/2016				
Number of Sales: 68		MEL	DIAN: 95			COV: 47.45			95% Median C.I.: 86.4	3 to 98.99	
Total Sales Price : 14,237	.047		EAN: 80			STD: 47.10		95	% Wgt. Mean C.I.: 65.3		
Total Adj. Sales Price : 14,237			EAN: 99			. Dev : 23.89		00	95% Mean C.I.: 88.0		
Total Assessed Value : 11,327		111			7.09.7.00.	2011 20:00			0070 Wear 0.1 00.0	0 10 110.40	
Avg. Adj. Sales Price : 209,36	·	(	COD: 25.23		MAX Sales I	Ratio : 369.80					
Avg. Assessed Value : 166,57		F	PRD: 124.77		MIN Sales	Ratio : 39.17			Pr	inted:4/5/2016 10	0:54:36AM
DATE OF SALE *										Avg. Adj.	Avg.
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val
Qrtrs											
01-OCT-12 To 31-DEC-12	6	88.09	99.92	106.76	19.40	93.59	77.80	165.00	77.80 to 165.00	207,300	221,317
01-JAN-13 To 31-MAR-13	2	75.34	75.34	42.24	44.97	178.36	41.46	109.21	N/A	1,043,000	440,548
01-APR-13 To 30-JUN-13	6	85.70	79.64	81.98	13.82	97.15	39.17	93.77	39.17 to 93.77	85,167	69,822
01-JUL-13 To 30-SEP-13	7	96.77	98.37	93.58	09.10	105.12	76.56	131.13	76.56 to 131.13	171,688	160,661
01-OCT-13 To 31-DEC-13	2	56.39	56.39	57.63	19.93	97.85	45.15	67.62	N/A	180,000	103,740
01-JAN-14 To 31-MAR-14	7	98.99	90.80	91.41	14.00	99.33	59.87	111.02	59.87 to 111.02	189,750	173,446
01-APR-14 To 30-JUN-14	5	99.08	92.79	94.73	09.99	97.95	71.24	107.22	N/A	74,937	70,985
01-JUL-14 To 30-SEP-14	9	100.97	138.84	90.24	54.76	153.86	60.29	369.80	82.91 to 242.80	74,523	67,252
01-OCT-14 To 31-DEC-14	7	104.21	90.69	72.05	14.05	125.87	48.72	106.73	48.72 to 106.73	379,857	273,696
01-JAN-15 To 31-MAR-15	3	98.37	136.19	96.26	48.35	141.48	83.76	226.43	N/A	67,833	65,298
01-APR-15 To 30-JUN-15	9	96.26	93.44	79.76	15.67	117.15	57.88	138.24	71.08 to 103.33	260,144	207,497
01-JUL-15 To 30-SEP-15	5	89.58	97.47	96.54	33.38	100.96	58.98	158.29	N/A	251,400	242,695
Study Yrs											
01-OCT-12 To 30-SEP-13	21	92.49	91.27	74.42	16.83	122.64	39.17	165.00	83.21 to 96.77	240,125	178,693
01-OCT-13 To 30-SEP-14	23	98.99	107.04	87.13	32.12	122.85	45.15	369.80	82.91 to 103.58	118,854	103,556
01-OCT-14 To 30-SEP-15	24	97.32	98.82	80.37	23.43	122.96	48.72	226.43	83.76 to 104.44	269,200	216,363
Calendar Yrs											
01-JAN-13 To 31-DEC-13	17	92.49	84.11	63.29	18.61	132.90	39.17	131.13	67.62 to 97.22	244,636	154,831
01-JAN-14 To 31-DEC-14	28	99.17	106.57	81.27	27.15	131.13	48.72	369.80	85.59 to 104.44	179,737	146,078
ALL	68	94.68	99.27	79.56	25.23	124.77	39.17	369.80	86.43 to 98.99	209,368	166,574
VALUATION GROUPING										Avg. Adj.	Avg.
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val
01	57	95.58	92.76	79.81	16.49	116.23	39.17	165.00	86.43 to 99.08	242,137	193,245
03	2	77.18	77.18	53.50	41.50	144.26	45.15	109.21	N/A	92,000	49,223
04	1	98.39	98.39	98.39	00.00	100.00	98.39	98.39	N/A	50,415	49,605
07	1	65.16	65.16	65.16	00.00	100.00	65.16	65.16	N/A	45,000	29,320
08	2	234.62	234.62	237.59	03.49	98.75	226.43	242.80	N/A	5,500	13,068
09	3	84.96	171.54	76.03	121.60	225.62	59.87	369.80	N/A	22,600	17,183
10	2	80.41	80.41	74.10	11.40	108.52	71.24	89.58	N/A	38,500	28,528
ALL	68	94.68	99.27	79.56	25.23	124.77	39.17	369.80	86.43 to 98.99	209,368	166,574

#### Page 1 of 3

#### 56 Lincoln

#### COMMERCIAL

# PAD 2016 R&O Statistics (Using 2016 Values) Qualified

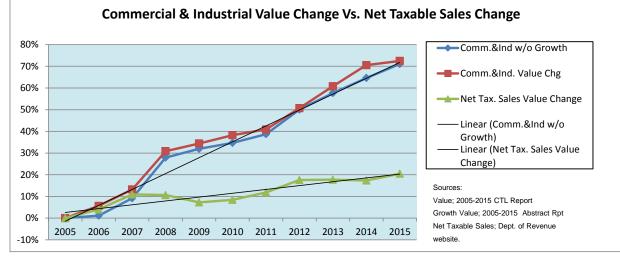
Date Range: 10/1/2012 To 9/30/2015 Posted on: 1/1/2016

				Date Range	: 10/1/2012 10 9/3	0/2015 Poste	d on: 1/1/2016				
Number of Sales: 68		MED	DIAN: 95			COV: 47.45			95% Median C.I.: 86.43	3 to 98.99	
Total Sales Price : 14,2	237,047	WGT. M	EAN: 80			STD: 47.10		95	% Wgt. Mean C.I.: 65.3	7 to 93.75	
Total Adj. Sales Price : 14,2	237,047	М	EAN: 99		Avg. Abs.	Dev: 23.89			95% Mean C.I.: 88.0	8 to 110.46	
Total Assessed Value : 11,3	,										
Avg. Adj. Sales Price : 209			COD: 25.23			Ratio : 369.80			Dr	inted:4/5/2016 10	D.54.36AM
Avg. Assessed Value : 166	,574		PRD: 124.77		MIN Sales I	Ratio : 39.17			FII	med.4/3/2010 10	
PROPERTY TYPE *										Avg. Adj.	Avg.
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val
02	1	82.91	82.91	82.91	00.00	100.00	82.91	82.91	N/A	121,500	100,735
03	67	95.58	99.51	79.53	25.17	125.12	39.17	369.80	86.43 to 99.08	210,680	167,557
04											
ALL	68	94.68	99.27	79.56	25.23	124.77	39.17	369.80	86.43 to 98.99	209,368	166,574
SALE PRICE *										Avg. Adj.	Avg.
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val
Low \$ Ranges											
Less Than 5,000	2	298.12	298.12	286.17	24.05	104.18	226.43	369.80	N/A	3,000	8,585
Less Than 15,000	5	226.43	202.71	148.84	38.69	136.19	84.96	369.80	N/A	7,660	11,401
Less Than 30,000	7	109.21	175.67	126.38	72.93	139.00	84.96	369.80	84.96 to 369.80	12,186	15,401
Ranges Excl. Low \$											
Greater Than 4,999	66	93.32	93.24	79.47	19.74	117.33	39.17	242.80	86.40 to 98.39	215,622	171,362
Greater Than 14,999	63	93.77	91.06	79.37	17.84	114.73	39.17	165.00	86.40 to 98.39	225,377	178,890
Greater Than 29,999	61	92.87	90.50	79.28	18.08	114.15	39.17	165.00	85.73 to 98.37	231,996	183,922
Incremental Ranges	_										
0 TO 4,999	2	298.12	298.12	286.17	24.05	104.18	226.43	369.80	N/A	3,000	8,585
5,000 TO 14,999	3	89.58	139.11	123.33	58.73	112.79	84.96	242.80	N/A	10,767	13,278
15,000 ТО 29,999 30,000 ТО 59,999	2	108.06	108.06	108.09	01.06	99.97	106.91	109.21	N/A	23,500	25,400
50,000 TO 59,999 60,000 TO 99,999	13 14	98.39 95.22	95.33 90.90	94.62 91.43	14.21 14.46	100.75 99.42	59.87 39.17	138.24 131.13	83.21 to 105.38 78.10 to 99.97	45,616 78,900	43,162 72,136
100,000 TO 149,999	14	95.22 96.74	90.90 96.02	91.43 94.79	14.46	99.42 101.30	60.29	151.15	78.10 to 99.97	,	,
150,000 TO 249,999	9	96.74 89.13	96.02 83.01	94.79 83.26	15.97	99.70	45.15	156.29	57.88 to 100.97	119,750 188,111	113,510 156,616
250,000 TO 499,999	9	85.73	91.37	89.78	17.73	99.70 101.77	45.15 58.98	165.00	76.33 to 99.25	337,083	302,623
500,000 TO 999,999	3	05.73 106.73	105.91	106.54	06.15	99.41	95.65	115.34	76.33 10 99.25 N/A	640,500	502,625 682,410
1,000,000 +	3	48.72	53.75	50.62	20.26	106.18	93.05 41.46	71.08	N/A	1,536,129	777,585
ALL	68	94.68	99.27	79.56	25.23	124.77	39.17	369.80	86.43 to 98.99	209,368	166,574

Page 2 of 3

											- <b>J</b>
56 Lincoln				PAD 201	6 R&O Statist	ics (Using 20 alified	016 Values)				
COMMERCIAL				Date Range	002 : 10/1/2012 To 9/3		ed on: 1/1/2016				
Number of Sales: 68		MED	DIAN: 95			COV : 47.45			95% Median C.I.: 86.4	3 to 98.99	
Total Sales Price: 14,237	,047	WGT. M	EAN: 80			STD: 47.10		95	% Wgt. Mean C.I.: 65.3	7 to 93.75	
Total Adj. Sales Price: 14,237		М	EAN: 99		Avg. Abs.	Dev: 23.89			95% Mean C.I.: 88.0	8 to 110.46	
Total Assessed Value: 11,327	·										
Avg. Adj. Sales Price : 209,36			COD: 25.23			Ratio : 369.80			D	intod: 1/E/2016 1	0.54.26414
Avg. Assessed Value : 166,57	4		PRD: 124.77		MIN Sales	Ratio : 39.17			Pi	rinted:4/5/2016 10	):54:36AM
OCCUPANCY CODE										Avg. Adj.	Avg.
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val
Blank	7	104.21	97.37	94.90	08.27	102.60	78.10	106.91	78.10 to 106.91	62,571	59,379
319	1	71.08	71.08	71.08	00.00	100.00	71.08	71.08	N/A	1,061,386	754,410
343	1	57.88	57.88	57.88	00.00	100.00	57.88	57.88	N/A	215,000	124,440
344	7	99.10	103.54	98.21	12.75	105.43	85.73	158.29	85.73 to 158.29	220,536	216,584
349	2	74.10	74.10	58.59	44.05	126.47	41.46	106.73	N/A	1,398,000	819,145
350	2	77.97	77.97	52.36	37.51	148.91	48.72	107.22	N/A	791,750	414,538
351	4	93.32	94.16	93.66	04.83	100.53	86.43	103.58	N/A	65,396	61,251
352	8	94.38	95.51	90.02	14.14	106.10	67.62	138.24	67.62 to 138.24	129,563	116,638
353	3	95.58	83.36	105.14	26.56	79.28	39.17	115.34	N/A	300,333	315,772
384	1	83.76	83.76	83.76	00.00	100.00	83.76	83.76	N/A	60,000	50,255
386	1	65.16	65.16	65.16	00.00	100.00	65.16	65.16	N/A	45,000	29,320
391	1	131.13	131.13	131.13	00.00	100.00	131.13	131.13	N/A	75,000	98,345
406	14	96.72	110.06	82.47	30.47	133.45	58.98	369.80	76.56 to 103.33	130,359	107,509
407	1	165.00	165.00	165.00	00.00	100.00	165.00	165.00	N/A	300,000	494,990
419	1	45.15	45.15	45.15	00.00	100.00	45.15	45.15	N/A	160,000	72,235
426	1	99.08	99.08	99.08	00.00	100.00	99.08	99.08	N/A	80,000	79,265
442	2	65.56	65.56	66.16	08.68	99.09	59.87	71.24	N/A	58,750	38,868
444	1	89.13	89.13	89.13	00.00	100.00	89.13	89.13	N/A	230,000	204,990
471	1	84.96	84.96	84.96	00.00	100.00	84.96	84.96	N/A	12,800	10,875
494	2	75.37	75.37	82.74	20.01	91.09	60.29	90.44	N/A	235,000	194,443
528	5	104.44	121.50	90.01	32.21	134.99	81.04	226.43	N/A	133,500	120,170
532	1	83.60	83.60	83.60	00.00	100.00	83.60	83.60	N/A	350,000	292,610
586	1	242.80	242.80	242.80	00.00	100.00	242.80	242.80	N/A	7,500	18,210
ALL	68	94.68	99.27	79.56	25.23	124.77	39.17	369.80	86.43 to 98.99	209,368	166,574

Page 3 of 3



Tax		Growth	% Growth		Value	Ann.%chg	Net Taxable	% Chg Net
Year	Value	Value	of Value	E	xclud. Growth	w/o grwth	Sales Value	Tax. Sales
2005	\$ 299,717,125	\$ 9,307,775	3.11%	\$	290,409,350	-	\$ 405,693,577	-
2006	\$ 316,589,860	\$ 13,434,620	4.24%	\$	303,155,240	1.15%	\$ 421,820,476	3.98%
2007	\$ 339,325,970	\$ 12,110,990	3.57%	\$	327,214,980	3.36%	\$ 450,037,197	6.69%
2008	\$ 392,290,710	\$ 8,846,270	2.26%	\$	383,444,440	13.00%	\$ 448,911,931	-0.25%
2009	\$ 402,873,905	\$ 7,435,980	1.85%	\$	395,437,925	0.80%	\$ 435,083,356	-3.08%
2010	\$ 414,318,930	\$ 10,522,885	2.54%	\$	403,796,045	0.23%	\$ 440,025,247	1.14%
2011	\$ 422,167,880	\$ 6,497,030	1.54%	\$	415,670,850	0.33%	\$ 453,818,647	3.13%
2012	\$ 451,575,645	\$ 1,823,175	0.40%	\$	449,752,470	6.53%	\$ 477,073,504	5.12%
2013	\$ 481,874,000	\$ 9,405,925	1.95%	\$	472,468,075	4.63%	\$ 477,499,079	0.09%
2014	\$ 511,056,736	\$ 17,710,355	3.47%	\$	493,346,381	2.38%	\$ 476,061,484	-0.30%
2015	\$ 516,998,421	\$ 4,234,515	0.82%	\$	512,763,906	0.33%	\$ 488,759,841	2.67%
Ann %chg	5.60%			Av	erage	3.27%	1.79%	1.92%

	Cumalative Change											
Tax	Cmltv%chg Cmltv%chg Cmltv%chg											
Year	w/o grwth	Value	Net Sales									
2005	-	-	-									
2006	1.15%	5.63%	3.98%									
2007	9.17%	13.22%	10.93%									
2008	27.94%	30.89%	10.65%									
2009	31.94%	34.42%	7.24%									
2010	34.73%	38.24%	8.46%									
2011	38.69%	40.86%	11.86%									
2012	50.06%	50.67%	17.59%									
2013	57.64%	60.78%	17.70%									
2014	64.60%	70.51%	17.35%									
2015	71.08%	72.50%	20.48%									

County Number	56
County Name	Lincoln

											Page 1 of 3	
56 Lincoln				PAD 2016	6 R&O Statisti		16 Values)					
AGRICULTURAL LAND						lified						
				Date Range:	10/1/2012 To 9/3	0/2015 Posted	d on: 1/1/2016					
Number of Sales: 176		MED	DIAN: 71			COV: 36.10			95% Median C.I.: 68.79 to 76.13			
Total Sales Price : 103,958,699		WGT. M	EAN: 70		STD: 27.50				95% Wgt. Mean C.I. :			
Total Adj. Sales Price: 103,897,734		M	EAN: 76		Avg. Abs.	Dev: 20.05		95% Mean C.I.: 72.12 to 80.24				
Total Assessed Value : 73,044,864												
Avg. Adj. Sales Price : 590,328		COD : 28.18				Ratio : 176.85			-	into de 1/5/0010 1/	0.54.07444	
Avg. Assessed Value : 415,028		F	PRD: 108.36		MIN Sales I	Ratio : 27.53			PI	inted:4/5/2016 10	):54:37AM	
DATE OF SALE *										Avg. Adj.	Avg.	
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val	
Qrtrs												
01-OCT-12 To 31-DEC-12	21	93.75	90.61	78.95	20.73	114.77	35.17	176.85	74.40 to 100.95	497,112	392,459	
01-JAN-13 To 31-MAR-13	15	78.87	81.90	77.53	16.29	105.64	44.28	155.75	70.68 to 83.77	387,274	300,265	
01-APR-13 To 30-JUN-13	13	71.54	76.06	76.64	20.80	99.24	40.73	112.65	61.58 to 93.30	395,513	303,110	
01-JUL-13 To 30-SEP-13	11	77.64	75.90	74.63	28.65	101.70	27.53	128.62	35.06 to 107.51	661,400	493,631	
01-OCT-13 To 31-DEC-13	18	70.00	79.38	80.91	31.60	98.11	45.07	151.18	57.24 to 109.30	678,540	548,974	
01-JAN-14 To 31-MAR-14	14	69.25	74.55	67.65	31.64	110.20	33.67	133.48	42.38 to 99.81	833,738	564,027	
01-APR-14 To 30-JUN-14	16	75.99	72.34	74.50	23.19	97.10	42.53	100.15	50.54 to 88.77	589,658	439,307	
01-JUL-14 To 30-SEP-14	7	74.79	77.21	76.72	08.99	100.64	68.23	87.09	68.23 to 87.09	364,697	279,789	
01-OCT-14 To 31-DEC-14	21	63.16	71.95	54.56	37.60	131.87	37.15	168.08	47.02 to 86.92	916,186	499,830	
01-JAN-15 To 31-MAR-15	18	66.70	70.08	70.99	22.64	98.72	38.29	168.85	57.08 to 71.16	644,412	457,441	
01-APR-15 To 30-JUN-15	17	64.27	73.46	65.98	33.31	111.34	30.52	164.40	56.54 to 95.18	402,086	265,282	
01-JUL-15 To 30-SEP-15	5	58.81	52.09	54.83	17.12	95.00	31.00	63.00	N/A	336,795	184,675	
Study Yrs		70.00			00.40	107.05	07.50	470.05	74.004.00.74			
01-OCT-12 To 30-SEP-13	60	79.36	82.59	77.15	23.40	107.05	27.53	176.85	74.33 to 90.71	477,759	368,600	
01-OCT-13 To 30-SEP-14	55	71.14	75.83	74.61	26.60	101.64	33.67	151.18	67.40 to 83.34	652,245	486,643	
01-OCT-14 To 30-SEP-15	61	63.00	70.19	61.39	31.10	114.33	30.52	168.85	59.03 to 70.39	645,225	396,124	
Calendar Yrs 01-JAN-13 To 31-DEC-13	57	74.33	78.61	78.04	25.24	100.73	27.53	155.75	69.40 to 79.36	534,033	416,770	
01-JAN-14 To 31-DEC-14	58	74.33	73.32	63.82	25.24	114.89	33.67	168.08	63.16 to 82.42	739,649	472,073	
		71.56	75.52	05.62		114.09		100.00	03.1010 02.42	739,049	472,075	
ALL	176	71.15	76.18	70.30	28.18	108.36	27.53	176.85	68.79 to 76.13	590,328	415,028	
AREA (MARKET)										Avg. Adj.	Avg.	
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val	
1	33	71.14	78.38	71.93	27.51	108.97	27.53	168.08	65.30 to 78.87	565,688	406,887	
2	52	69.22	68.47	57.91	33.68	118.24	30.52	155.75	49.00 to 79.36	579,951	335,866	
3	56	73.36	81.59	81.52	23.64	100.09	49.31	176.85	69.90 to 84.76	663,955	541,238	
4	35	70.39	76.88	66.20	27.99	116.13	35.06	151.18	62.99 to 83.77	511,174	338,378	
ALL												

											Fage 2 01 5
56 Lincoln				PAD 2016	6 R&O Statisti	ics (Using 20 Ilified	16 Values)				
AGRICULTURAL LAND				Data Danga	0ua 10/1/2012 To 9/3		d on: 1/1/2016				
				Date Range.	10/1/2012 10 9/3	UZUIS FUSIE					
Number of Sales: 1	76	MED	DIAN: 71			COV: 36.10			95% Median C.I.: 68.7	9 to 76.13	
Total Sales Price: 1	03,958,699	WGT. M	EAN: 70		STD: 27.50			95% Wgt. Mean C.I. :			
Total Adj. Sales Price: 1		М	EAN: 76		Avg. Abs.	Dev: 20.05			95% Mean C.I.: 72.1	2 to 80.24	
Total Assessed Value: 7	, ,										
Avg. Adj. Sales Price : 5			COD: 28.18			Ratio : 176.85			_		
Avg. Assessed Value: 4	15,028	I	PRD: 108.36		MIN Sales F	Ratio : 27.53			Pr	inted:4/5/2016 1	0:54:37AM
95%MLU By Market Area										Avg. Adj.	Avg.
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val
Irrigated											
County	12	70.43	73.22	71.70	12.15	102.12	56.54	94.01	66.23 to 81.28	592,750	424,998
1	8	70.43	71.22	70.86	07.99	100.51	59.03	81.28	59.03 to 81.28	691,000	489,676
2	1	69.03	69.03	69.03	00.00	100.00	69.03	69.03	N/A	310,000	214,000
3	1	89.25	89.25	89.25	00.00	100.00	89.25	89.25	N/A	700,000	624,745
4	2	75.28	75.28	59.79	24.89	125.91	56.54	94.01	N/A	287,500	171,909
Dry											
County	18	76.77	86.40	79.64	25.92	108.49	52.72	176.85	69.40 to 91.82	368,108	293,162
1	2	85.99	85.99	83.52	06.78	102.96	80.16	91.82	N/A	211,650	176,776
2	1	69.40	69.40	69.40	00.00	100.00	69.40	69.40	N/A	300,000	208,200
3	15	76.02	87.59	79.88	29.08	109.65	52.72	176.85	66.51 to 97.62	393,510	314,344
Grass											
County	81	69.90	73.27	66.07	30.62	110.90	30.52	164.40	62.40 to 79.36	452,901	299,242
1	2	124.90	124.90	117.71	31.63	106.11	85.40	164.40	N/A	66,012	77,702
2	40	70.15	68.51	60.64	33.43	112.98	30.52	116.25	47.02 to 83.34	492,027	298,363
3	14	69.07	76.89	80.63	23.05	95.36	52.39	107.51	59.53 to 100.15	401,391	323,641
4	25	68.85	74.74	67.70	26.81	110.40	35.06	151.18	61.45 to 83.77	450,096	304,709
ALL	176	71.15	76.18	70.30	28.18	108.36	27.53	176.85	68.79 to 76.13	590,328	415,028

Page 2 of 3

											Fage 5 01 5
56 Lincoln				PAD 2010	6 R&O Statisti		16 Values)				
AGRICULTURAL LAND						alified					
				Date Range:	10/1/2012 To 9/3	80/2015 Poste	d on: 1/1/2016				
Number of Sales :	176	MED	DIAN: 71			COV: 36.10			95% Median C.I.: 68.7	9 to 76.13	
Total Sales Price :	103,958,699	WGT. M	EAN: 70			STD: 27.50		95	% Wgt. Mean C.I. :		
Total Adj. Sales Price :	103,897,734	М	EAN: 76		Avg. Abs.	Dev: 20.05			95% Mean C.I.: 72.1	2 to 80.24	
Total Assessed Value :	73,044,864				-						
Avg. Adj. Sales Price :	590,328	(	COD: 28.18		MAX Sales F	Ratio : 176.85					
Avg. Assessed Value : 4	415,028	I	PRD: 108.36		MIN Sales F	Ratio : 27.53			Pr	inted:4/5/2016 10	0:54:37AM
RANGE	COUNT				000	DDD	MIN		OFN/ Madian Ol	Avg. Adj.	Avg.
	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	IVIIIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val
Irrigated	33	70.68	71.62	74.49	15.72	96.15	33.67	114.06	67.40 to 76.13	925,831	689,686
County 1	33 14	68.78	69.66	68.48	08.71	101.72	55.57	81.28	64.27 to 77.64	778,312	532,987
2	4	52.10	52.96	47.76	35.59	101.72	33.67	73.97	N/A	784,728	374,804
3	13	71.16	78.90	84.40	17.83	93.48	49.31	114.06	68.05 to 90.27	1,226,319	1,034,983
4	2	75.28	75.28	59.79	24.89	125.91	56.54	94.01	N/A	287,500	171,909
Dry	E .	10.20	10.20	00.70	24.00	120.01	00.04	04.01	14/7	201,000	171,000
County	25	73.57	85.17	77.19	26.79	110.34	52.72	176.85	69.40 to 83.42	366,278	282,741
1	3	91.82	98.25	91.62	15.47	107.24	80.16	122.76	N/A	177,767	162,864
2	1	69.40	69.40	69.40	00.00	100.00	69.40	69.40	N/A	300,000	208,200
3	21	73.15	84.05	76.55	26.97	109.80	52.72	176.85	66.51 to 83.42	396,364	303,416
Grass											
County	89	71.54	74.86	66.62	30.29	112.37	30.52	164.40	63.16 to 83.34	460,479	306,751
1	2	124.90	124.90	117.71	31.63	106.11	85.40	164.40	N/A	66,012	77,702
2	42	72.97	69.43	61.56	31.67	112.78	30.52	116.25	49.00 to 86.53	484,846	298,488
3	15	69.90	77.55	80.95	22.88	95.80	52.39	107.51	60.97 to 99.81	394,965	319,725
4	30	69.96	77.77	67.39	29.02	115.40	35.06	151.18	62.99 to 83.77	485,420	327,102
ALL	176	71.15	76.18	70.30	28.18	108.36	27.53	176.85	68.79 to 76.13	590,328	415,028

Page 3 of 3

County	Mkt	1A1	1A	2A1	2A	3A1	3A	4A1	4A	WEIGHTED AVG
-	Area									IRR
Lincoln	1	4,850	4,870	4,871	4,864	4,146	4,083	4,095	3,994	4,535
Keith	3	4,585	4,585	4,235	4,235	4,040	4,040	4,040	4,040	4,387
Dawson	1	n/a	5,365	4,975	4,497	4,055	3,774	3,546	3,300	4,953
		0 - 00	0.700		0 - 00	0 - 00				
Lincoln	2	2,500	2,500	2,471	2,500	2,500	2,462	2,490	2,489	2,489
Keith	1	n/a	2,101	n/a	2,100	2,100	2,100	2,100	2,100	2,100
McPherson	1	n/a	n/a	2,100	2,100	n/a	2,100	2,100	2,100	2,100
Logan	1	n/a	3,740	3,600	3,460	2,955	2,955	2,600	2,485	3,100
Custer	4	n/a	4,855	4,456	3,762	3,482	3,365	3,156	2,962	3,993
	-									
Lincoln	3	n/a	3,942	3,990	3,990	3,986	3,856	3,973	3,929	3,960
Hayes	1	3,310	3,310	2,975	2,975	2,805	2,805	2,615	2,615	3,028
Chase	1	n/a	4,445	4,445	4,445	4,190	4,190	4,190	4,190	4,312
Perkins	1	n/a	3,886	3,879	3,755	3,793	3,640	3,683	3,676	3,799
Keith	3	4,585	4,585	4,235	4,235	4,040	4,040	4,040	4,040	4,387
Lincoln	4	2,835	2,814	2,561	2,835	2,754	2,835	2,554	2,673	2,746
Dawson	2	n/a	3,620	3,500	2,915	2,037	n/a	1,510	1,480	3,309
Frontier	1	3,300	3,296	3,225	3,237	3,200	3,200	3,143	3,081	3,267
	Mkt							15.1		WEIGHTED AVG
County										
	Area	1D1	1D	2D1	2D	3D1	3D	4D1	4D	DRY
Lincoln	Area 1	1 <b>D1</b> 1,875	1D 1,875	<b>2D1</b> 1,875	2 <b>D</b> 1,875	<b>3D1</b> 1,875	<b>3D</b> 1,875	<b>4D1</b> 1,875	<b>4D</b> 1,872	
-										DRY
Lincoln	1	1,875	1,875	1,875	1,875	1,875	1,875	1,875	1,872	DRY 1,875
Lincoln Keith	1 3	1,875 1,620	1,875 1,620	1,875 1,505	1,875 1,505	1,875 1,270	1,875 1,270	1,875 1,240	1,872 1,240	DRY 1,875 1,525
Lincoln Keith	1 3	1,875 1,620	1,875 1,620	1,875 1,505	1,875 1,505	1,875 1,270	1,875 1,270	1,875 1,240	1,872 1,240	DRY 1,875 1,525
Lincoln Keith Dawson	1 3 1	1,875 1,620 n/a	1,875 1,620 2,450	1,875 1,505 2,205	1,875 1,505 2,010	1,875 1,270 1,995	1,875 1,270 1,799	1,875 1,240 1,555	1,872 1,240 1,540	DRY 1,875 1,525 1,998
Lincoln Keith Dawson Lincoln	1 3 1 2	1,875 1,620 n/a 1,350	1,875 1,620 2,450 1,350	1,875 1,505 2,205 1,350	1,875 1,505 2,010 1,350	1,875 1,270 1,995 1,350	1,875 1,270 1,799 1,350	1,875 1,240 1,555 1,350	1,872 1,240 1,540 1,350	DRY 1,875 1,525 1,998 1,350
Lincoln Keith Dawson Lincoln Keith	1 3 1 2 1	1,875 1,620 n/a 1,350 n/a	1,875 1,620 2,450 1,350 625	1,875 1,505 2,205 1,350 n/a	1,875 1,505 2,010 1,350 625	1,875 1,270 1,995 1,350 600	1,875 1,270 1,799 1,350 600	1,875 1,240 1,555 1,350 600	1,872 1,240 1,540 1,350 600	DRY 1,875 1,525 1,998 1,350 608
Lincoln Keith Dawson Lincoln Keith McPherson	1 3 1 2 1 1	1,875 1,620 n/a 1,350 n/a n/a	1,875 1,620 2,450 1,350 625 n/a	1,875 1,505 2,205 1,350 n/a n/a	1,875 1,505 2,010 1,350 625 725	1,875 1,270 1,995 1,350 600 n/a	1,875 1,270 1,799 1,350 600 725	1,875 1,240 1,555 1,350 600 725	1,872 1,240 1,540 1,350 600 725	DRY 1,875 1,525 1,998 1,350 608 725
Lincoln Keith Dawson Lincoln Keith McPherson Logan	1 3 1 2 1 1 1	1,875 1,620 n/a 1,350 n/a n/a n/a	1,875 1,620 2,450 1,350 625 n/a 1,625	1,875 1,505 2,205 1,350 n/a n/a 1,560	1,875 1,505 2,010 1,350 625 725 1,560	1,875 1,270 1,995 1,350 600 n/a 1,440	1,875 1,270 1,799 1,350 600 725 1,440	1,875 1,240 1,555 1,350 600 725 1,210	1,872 1,240 1,540 1,350 600 725 1,210	DRY 1,875 1,525 1,998 1,350 608 725 1,441
Lincoln Keith Dawson Lincoln Keith McPherson Logan	1 3 1 2 1 1 1	1,875 1,620 n/a 1,350 n/a n/a n/a	1,875 1,620 2,450 1,350 625 n/a 1,625	1,875 1,505 2,205 1,350 n/a n/a 1,560	1,875 1,505 2,010 1,350 625 725 1,560	1,875 1,270 1,995 1,350 600 n/a 1,440	1,875 1,270 1,799 1,350 600 725 1,440	1,875 1,240 1,555 1,350 600 725 1,210	1,872 1,240 1,540 1,350 600 725 1,210	DRY 1,875 1,525 1,998 1,350 608 725 1,441
Lincoln Keith Dawson Lincoln Keith McPherson Logan Custer	1 3 1 2 1 1 1 4	1,875 1,620 n/a 1,350 n/a n/a n/a n/a	1,875 1,620 2,450 1,350 625 n/a 1,625 2,095	1,875 1,505 2,205 1,350 n/a n/a 1,560 1,910	1,875 1,505 2,010 1,350 625 725 1,560 1,610	1,875 1,270 1,995 1,350 600 n/a 1,440 1,495	1,875 1,270 1,799 1,350 600 725 1,440 1,445	1,875 1,240 1,555 1,350 600 725 1,210 1,355	1,872 1,240 1,540 1,350 600 725 1,210 1,275	DRY 1,875 1,525 1,998 1,350 608 725 1,441 1,666
Lincoln Keith Dawson Lincoln Keith McPherson Logan Custer Lincoln	1 3 1 2 1 1 1 4 3	1,875 1,620 n/a 1,350 n/a n/a n/a n/a 1,430	1,875 1,620 2,450 1,350 625 n/a 1,625 2,095 1,430	1,875 1,505 2,205 1,350 n/a n/a 1,560 1,910 1,430	1,875 1,505 2,010 1,350 625 725 1,560 1,610 1,430	1,875 1,270 1,995 1,350 600 n/a 1,440 1,495 1,430	1,875 1,270 1,799 1,350 600 725 1,440 1,445 1,430	1,875 1,240 1,555 1,350 600 725 1,210 1,355 1,430	1,872 1,240 1,540 1,350 600 725 1,210 1,275 1,430	DRY 1,875 1,525 1,998 1,350 608 725 1,441 1,666 1,430
Lincoln Keith Dawson Lincoln Keith McPherson Logan Custer Lincoln Hayes	1 3 1 2 1 1 1 4 3 1	1,875 1,620 n/a 1,350 n/a n/a n/a n/a 1,430 1,400	1,875 1,620 2,450 1,350 625 n/a 1,625 2,095 1,430 1,400	1,875 1,505 2,205 1,350 n/a 1,350 n/a 1,560 1,910 1,430 1,255	1,875 1,505 2,010 1,350 625 725 1,560 1,610 1,430 1,255	1,875 1,270 1,995 1,350 600 n/a 1,440 1,495 1,430 1,205	1,875 1,270 1,799 1,350 600 725 1,440 1,445 1,430 1,205	1,875 1,240 1,555 1,350 600 725 1,210 1,355 1,430 1,140	1,872 1,240 1,540 1,350 600 725 1,210 1,275 1,430 1,140	DRY 1,875 1,525 1,998 1,350 608 725 1,441 1,666 1,430 1,329
Lincoln Keith Dawson Lincoln Keith McPherson Logan Custer Lincoln Hayes Chase	1 3 1 2 1 1 4 3 1 1	1,875 1,620 n/a 1,350 n/a n/a n/a n/a 1,430 1,400 n/a	1,875 1,620 2,450 1,350 625 n/a 1,625 2,095 1,430 1,400 1,520	1,875 1,505 2,205 1,350 n/a n/a 1,560 1,910 1,430 1,255 1,520	1,875 1,505 2,010 1,350 625 725 1,560 1,610 1,430 1,255 1,520	1,875 1,270 1,995 1,350 600 n/a 1,440 1,495 1,430 1,205 1,400	1,875 1,270 1,799 1,350 600 725 1,440 1,445 1,430 1,205 1,400	1,875 1,240 1,555 1,350 600 725 1,210 1,355 1,430 1,140 1,320	1,872 1,240 1,540 1,350 600 725 1,210 1,275 1,210 1,275 1,430 1,140 1,320	DRY 1,875 1,525 1,998 1,350 608 725 1,441 1,666 1,430 1,329 1,481
Lincoln Keith Dawson Lincoln Keith McPherson Logan Custer Lincoln Hayes Chase Perkins	1 3 1 2 1 1 1 4 3 1 1 1 1	1,875 1,620 n/a 1,350 n/a n/a n/a 1,430 1,430 1,400 n/a n/a	1,875 1,620 2,450 1,350 625 n/a 1,625 2,095 1,430 1,400 1,520 1,475	1,875 1,505 2,205 1,350 n/a 1,350 1,560 1,910 1,430 1,255 1,520 1,475	1,875 1,505 2,010 1,350 625 725 1,560 1,610 1,430 1,255 1,520 1,375	1,875 1,270 1,995 1,350 600 n/a 1,440 1,495 1,430 1,205 1,400 1,375	1,875 1,270 1,799 1,350 600 725 1,440 1,445 1,430 1,205 1,400 1,375	1,875 1,240 1,555 1,350 600 725 1,210 1,355 1,430 1,140 1,320 1,295	1,872 1,240 1,540 1,350 600 725 1,210 1,275 1,210 1,275 1,430 1,140 1,320 1,295	DRY 1,875 1,525 1,998 1,350 608 725 1,441 1,666 1,430 1,329 1,481 1,424
Lincoln Keith Dawson Lincoln Keith McPherson Logan Custer Lincoln Hayes Chase Perkins	1 3 1 2 1 1 1 4 3 1 1 1 1	1,875 1,620 n/a 1,350 n/a n/a n/a 1,430 1,430 1,400 n/a n/a	1,875 1,620 2,450 1,350 625 n/a 1,625 2,095 1,430 1,400 1,520 1,475	1,875 1,505 2,205 1,350 n/a 1,350 1,560 1,910 1,430 1,255 1,520 1,475	1,875 1,505 2,010 1,350 625 725 1,560 1,610 1,430 1,255 1,520 1,375	1,875 1,270 1,995 1,350 600 n/a 1,440 1,495 1,430 1,205 1,400 1,375	1,875 1,270 1,799 1,350 600 725 1,440 1,445 1,430 1,205 1,400 1,375	1,875 1,240 1,555 1,350 600 725 1,210 1,355 1,430 1,140 1,320 1,295	1,872 1,240 1,540 1,350 600 725 1,210 1,275 1,210 1,275 1,430 1,140 1,320 1,295	DRY 1,875 1,525 1,998 1,350 608 725 1,441 1,666 1,430 1,329 1,481 1,424
Lincoln Keith Dawson Lincoln Keith McPherson Logan Custer Lincoln Hayes Chase Perkins Keith	1 3 1 2 1 1 1 4 3 1 1 3	1,875 1,620 n/a 1,350 n/a n/a n/a 1,430 1,430 1,400 n/a 1,620	1,875 1,620 2,450 1,350 625 n/a 1,625 2,095 1,430 1,400 1,520 1,475 1,620	1,875 1,505 2,205 1,350 n/a 1,350 n/a 1,560 1,910 1,430 1,255 1,520 1,475 1,505	1,875 1,505 2,010 1,350 625 725 1,560 1,610 1,430 1,255 1,520 1,375 1,505	1,875 1,270 1,995 1,350 600 n/a 1,440 1,495 1,430 1,205 1,400 1,375 1,270	1,875 1,270 1,799 1,350 600 725 1,440 1,445 1,430 1,205 1,400 1,375 1,270	1,875 1,240 1,555 1,350 600 725 1,210 1,355 1,430 1,140 1,320 1,295 1,240	1,872 1,240 1,540 1,350 600 725 1,210 1,275 1,430 1,140 1,320 1,295 1,240	DRY 1,875 1,525 1,998 1,350 608 725 1,441 1,666 1,430 1,329 1,481 1,424 1,525
Lincoln Keith Dawson Lincoln Keith McPherson Logan Custer Lincoln Hayes Chase Perkins Keith Lincoln	1 3 1 2 1 1 4 3 1 1 1 3 4	1,875 1,620 n/a 1,350 n/a n/a n/a 1,430 1,430 1,400 n/a 1,620 1,300	1,875 1,620 2,450 1,350 625 n/a 1,625 2,095 1,430 1,400 1,520 1,475 1,620 1,300	1,875 1,505 2,205 1,350 n/a 1,350 1,560 1,910 1,430 1,255 1,520 1,475 1,505	1,875 1,505 2,010 1,350 625 725 1,560 1,610 1,430 1,255 1,520 1,375 1,505 1,300	1,875 1,270 1,995 1,350 600 n/a 1,440 1,495 1,430 1,205 1,400 1,375 1,270 1,300	1,875 1,270 1,799 1,350 600 725 1,440 1,445 1,440 1,445 1,400 1,375 1,270 1,300	1,875 1,240 1,555 1,350 600 725 1,210 1,355 1,210 1,355 1,430 1,140 1,320 1,295 1,240	1,872 1,240 1,540 1,350 600 725 1,210 1,275 1,210 1,430 1,140 1,320 1,295 1,240	DRY 1,875 1,525 1,998 1,350 608 725 1,441 1,666 1,430 1,329 1,481 1,424 1,525 1,300

County	Mkt Area	1G1	1G	2G1	2G	3G1	3G	4G1	4G	WEIGHTED AVG GRASS
Lincoln	1	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,025	1,025	994	1,039
Keith	3	555	555	525	525	495	495	480	480	497
Dawson	1	n/a	1,665	1,430	1,295	1,240	1,140	1,110	1,100	1,142
Lincoln	2	525	525	525	525	525	465	465	464	465
Keith	1	n/a	470	n/a	440	400	400	390	390	390
McPherson	1	n/a	n/a	370	370	n/a	370	370	370	370
Logan	1	n/a	525	525	525	525	526	527	525	525
Custer	4	n/a	1,040	1,035	1,035	1,030	1,030	960	821	870
Lincoln	3	720	720	720	720	720	635	635	628	638
Hayes	1	490	490	490	490	490	490	490	490	490
Chase	1	n/a	1,045	1,237	788	861	912	730	656	717
Perkins	1	n/a	650	650	650	650	650	650	650	650
Keith	3	555	555	525	525	495	495	480	480	497
Lincoln	4	600	600	600	600	600	530	530	530	536
Dawson	2	n/a	1,085	980	845	845	n/a	615	615	679
Frontier	1	650	650	650	650	650	650	650	650	650

Source: 2016 Abstract of Assessment, Form 45, Schedule IX and Grass Detail from Schedule XIII.

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Perki	ns 🖁 🕬		0.0	00 <sup>0</sup> 00 <sup>0</sup>			
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4057 4055	4053 40	51 4049	4047 4045	4043	4041 8 4039	° % 4037	4035 Gosper

#### Legend

County Lines

Moderately well drained silty soils on uplands and in depressions formed in loess

Moderately well drained silty soils with clayey subsoils on uplands

Well drained silty soils formed in loess on uplands

Well drained silty soils formed in loess and alluvium on stream terraces

Well to somewhat excessively drained loamy soils formed in weathered sandstone and eolian material on uplands

Excessively drained sandy soils formed in alluvium in valleys and eolian sand on uplands in sandhills

Excessively drained sandy soils formed in eolian sands on uplands in sandhills

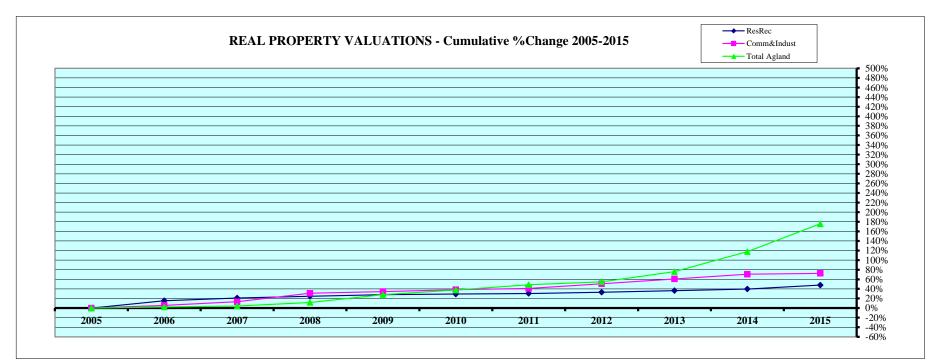
Somewhat poorly drained soils formed in alluvium on bottom lands

Lakes and Ponds

O Irrigation Wells

# Lincoln County Map

Ν



Тах	Residen	tial & Recreatio	nal <sup>(1)</sup>		Cor	nmercial & Indus	strial <sup>(1)</sup>		Tot	al Agricultural La	and <sup>(1)</sup>	
Year	Value	Amnt Value Chg	Ann.%chg	Cmltv%chg	Value	Amnt Value Chg	Ann.%chg	Cmltv%chg	Value	Amnt Value Chg	Ann.%chg	Cmltv%chg
2005	968,824,270				299,717,125				592,931,480			
2006	1,117,557,885	148,733,615	15.35%	15.35%	316,589,860	16,872,735	5.63%	5.63%	606,288,690	13,357,210	2.25%	2.25%
2007	1,170,975,000	53,417,115	4.78%	20.87%	339,325,970	22,736,110	7.18%	13.22%	618,810,410	12,521,720	2.07%	4.36%
2008	1,206,302,070	35,327,070	3.02%	24.51%	392,290,710	52,964,740	15.61%	30.89%	662,012,250	43,201,840	6.98%	11.65%
2009	1,241,329,630	35,027,560	2.90%	28.13%	402,873,905	10,583,195	2.70%	34.42%	758,331,795	96,319,545	14.55%	27.90%
2010	1,251,648,950	10,319,320	0.83%	29.19%	414,318,930	11,445,025	2.84%	38.24%	815,379,340	57,047,545	7.52%	37.52%
2011	1,262,825,575	11,176,625	0.89%	30.35%	422,167,880	7,848,950	1.89%	40.86%	882,162,525	66,783,185	8.19%	48.78%
2012	1,288,624,485	25,798,910	2.04%	33.01%	451,575,645	29,407,765	6.97%	50.67%	917,719,770	35,557,245	4.03%	54.78%
2013	1,320,485,940	31,861,455	2.47%	36.30%	481,874,000	30,298,355	6.71%	60.78%	1,043,054,845	125,335,075	13.66%	75.91%
2014	1,352,715,636	32,229,696	2.44%	39.62%	511,056,736	29,182,736	6.06%	70.51%	1,290,200,215	247,145,370	23.69%	117.60%
2015	1,433,103,510	80,387,874	5.94%	47.92%	516,998,421	5,941,685	1.16%	72.50%	1,634,406,700	344,206,485	26.68%	175.65%
Dete A -				1	<u>^</u>					A		1

Rate Annual %chg: Residential & Recreational 3.99%

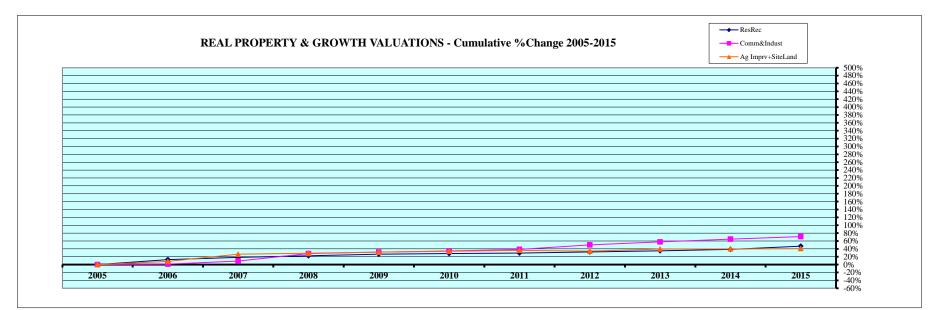
Commercial & Industrial 5.60%

Agricultural Land 10.67%

Cnty#	56
County	LINCOLN

CHART 1 EXHIBIT 56B Page 1

(1) Residential & Recreational excludes Agric. dwelling & farm home site land. Commercial & Industrial excludes minerals. Agricultural land includes irrigated, dry, grass, waste, & other agland, excludes farm site land. Source: 2005 - 2015 Certificate of Taxes Levied Reports CTL NE Dept. of Revenue, Property Assessment Division Prepared as of 03/01/2016



		Res	sidential & Recrea	tional <sup>(1)</sup>				Co	mmercial &	Industrial <sup>(1)</sup>		
Тах		Growth	% growth	Value	Ann.%chg	Cmltv%chg		Growth	% growth	Value	Ann.%chg	Cmltv%chg
Year	Value	Value	of value	Exclud. Growth	w/o grwth	w/o grwth	Value	Value	of value	Exclud. Growth	w/o grwth	w/o grwth
2005	968,824,270	20,688,170	2.14%	948,136,100			299,717,125	9,307,775	3.11%	290,409,350		
2006	1,117,557,885	24,504,845	2.19%	1,093,053,040	12.82%	12.82%	316,589,860	13,434,620	4.24%	303,155,240	1.15%	1.15%
2007	1,170,975,000	25,642,370	2.19%	1,145,332,630	2.49%	18.22%	339,325,970	12,110,990	3.57%	327,214,980	3.36%	9.17%
2008	1,206,302,070	21,740,180	1.80%	1,184,561,890	1.16%	22.27%	392,290,710	8,846,270	2.26%	383,444,440	13.00%	27.94%
2009	1,241,329,630	15,481,555	1.25%	1,225,848,075	1.62%	26.53%	402,873,905	7,435,980	1.85%	395,437,925	0.80%	31.94%
2010	1,251,648,950	11,324,485	0.90%	1,240,324,465	-0.08%	28.02%	414,318,930	10,522,885	2.54%	403,796,045	0.23%	34.73%
2011	1,262,825,575	9,933,475	0.79%	1,252,892,100	0.10%	29.32%	422,167,880	6,497,030	1.54%	415,670,850	0.33%	38.69%
2012	1,288,624,485	6,993,190	0.54%	1,281,631,295	1.49%	32.29%	451,575,645	1,823,175	0.40%	449,752,470	6.53%	50.06%
2013	1,320,485,940	11,234,125	0.85%	1,309,251,815	1.60%	35.14%	481,874,000	9,405,925	1.95%	472,468,075	4.63%	57.64%
2014	1,352,715,636	8,970,209	0.66%	1,343,745,427	1.76%	38.70%	511,056,736	17,710,355	3.47%	493,346,381	2.38%	64.60%
2015	1,433,103,510	9,790,264	0.68%	1,423,313,246	5.22%	46.91%	516,998,421	4,234,515	0.82%	512,763,906	0.33%	71.08%
Rate Ann%chg	3.99%		Resid	& Rec. w/o growth	2.82%		5.60%			C & I w/o growth	3.27%	

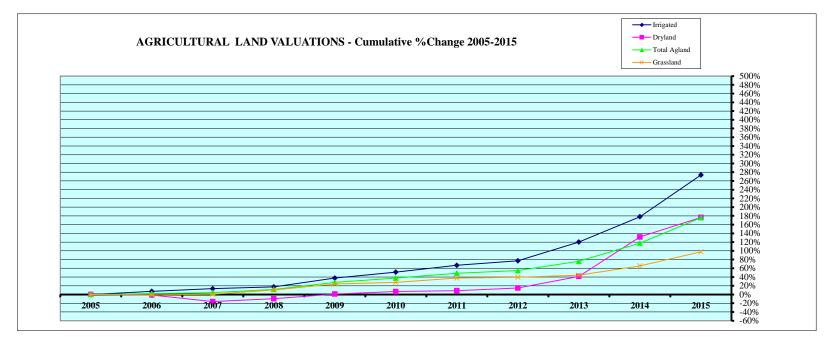
	Ag Improvements	& Site Land (1)						
Tax	Agric. Dwelling &	Agoutbldg &	Ag Imprv&Site	Growth	% growth	Value	Ann.%chg	Cmltv%chg
Year	Homesite Value	Farmsite Value	Total Value	Value	of value	Exclud. Growth	w/o grwth	w/o grwth
2005	71,890,690	25,129,400	97,020,090	4,502,835	4.64%	92,517,255		
2006	83,678,185	26,391,035	110,069,220	5,067,800	4.60%	105,001,420	8.23%	8.23%
2007	97,341,510	27,624,140	124,965,650	2,261,195	1.81%	122,704,455	11.48%	26.47%
2008	99,212,890	29,278,995	128,491,885	3,305,750	2.57%	125,186,135	0.18%	29.03%
2009	98,672,345	31,676,660	130,349,005	2,647,460	2.03%	127,701,545	-0.62%	31.62%
2010	99,820,575	33,135,005	132,955,580	3,106,105	2.34%	129,849,475	-0.38%	33.84%
2011	98,580,450	34,569,405	133,149,855	1,004,550	0.75%	132,145,305	-0.61%	36.20%
2012	98,347,930	35,022,320	133,370,250	3,184,960	2.39%	130,185,290	-2.23%	34.18%
2013	104,424,995	33,456,305	137,881,300	2,618,735	1.90%	135,262,565	1.42%	39.42%
2014	104,326,420	34,342,255	138,668,675	2,813,775	2.03%	135,854,900	-1.47%	40.03%
2015	104,248,810	35,647,925	139,896,735	3,243,190	2.32%	136,653,545	-1.45%	40.85%
Rate Ann%chg	3.79%	3.56%	3.73%		Ag Imprv+	Site w/o growth	1.45%	
Cnty#	56	]						

(1) Residential & Recreational excludes AgDwelling & farm home site land; Comm. & Indust. excludes minerals; Agric. land incudes irrigated, dry, grass, waste & other agland, excludes farm site land. Real property growth is value attributable to new construction, additions to existing buildings, and any improvements to real property which increase the value of such property. Sources: Value; 2005 - 2015 CTL Growth Value; 2005-2015 Abstract of Asmnt Rpt.

NE Dept. of Revenue, Property Assessment Division Prepared as of 03/01/2016

Cnty# County

LINCOLN



Tax		Irrigated Land		Dryland				Grassland				
Year	Value	Value Chg	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg	Value	Value Chg	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg	Value	Value Chg	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg
2005	239,297,050				49,602,640				288,445,715			
2006	256,337,145	17,040,095	7.12%	7.12%	49,040,365	-562,275	-1.13%	-1.13%	285,645,125	-2,800,590	-0.97%	-0.97%
2007	271,077,630	14,740,485	5.75%	13.28%	41,474,330	-7,566,035	-15.43%	-16.39%	289,921,230	4,276,105	1.50%	0.51%
2008	281,040,385	9,962,755	3.68%	17.44%	44,768,415	3,294,085	7.94%	-9.75%	319,247,720	29,326,490	10.12%	10.68%
2009	328,920,390	47,880,005	17.04%	37.45%	50,181,605	5,413,190	12.09%	1.17%	357,890,550	38,642,830	12.10%	24.08%
2010	361,867,930	32,947,540	10.02%	51.22%	52,918,980	2,737,375	5.45%	6.69%	368,822,005	10,931,455	3.05%	27.87%
2011	399,112,780	37,244,850	10.29%	66.79%	53,891,560	972,580	1.84%	8.65%	396,979,745	28,157,740	7.63%	37.63%
2012	424,005,315	24,892,535	6.24%	77.19%	57,007,225	3,115,665	5.78%	14.93%	401,963,635	4,983,890	1.26%	39.36%
2013	526,650,345	102,645,030	24.21%	120.08%	70,126,625	13,119,400	23.01%	41.38%	415,713,735	13,750,100	3.42%	44.12%
2014	665,390,905	138,740,560	26.34%	178.06%	114,944,295	44,817,670	63.91%	131.73%	477,769,415	62,055,680	14.93%	65.64%
2015	893,796,750	228,405,845	34.33%	273.51%	137,121,515	22,177,220	19.29%	176.44%	570,412,650	92,643,235	19.39%	97.75%

Rate Ann.%chg:

Irrigated 14.09%

Dryland 10.70%

Grassland 7.06%

Tax		Waste Land <sup>(1)</sup>				Other Agland (1)			Total Agricultural				
Year	Value	Value Chg	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg	Value	Value Chg	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg	Value	Value Chg	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg	
2005	366,535				15,219,540				592,931,480				
2006	363,895	-2,640	-0.72%	-0.72%	14,902,160	-317,380	-2.09%	-2.09%	606,288,690	13,357,210	2.25%	2.25%	
2007	353,680	-10,215	-2.81%	-3.51%	15,983,540	1,081,380	7.26%	5.02%	618,810,410	12,521,720	2.07%	4.36%	
2008	308,420	-45,260	-12.80%	-15.86%	16,647,310	663,770	4.15%	9.38%	662,012,250	43,201,840	6.98%	11.65%	
2009	292,000	-16,420	-5.32%	-20.34%	21,047,250	4,399,940	26.43%	38.29%	758,331,795	96,319,545	14.55%	27.90%	
2010	250,525	-41,475	-14.20%	-31.65%	31,519,900	10,472,650	49.76%	107.10%	815,379,340	57,047,545	7.52%	37.52%	
2011	249,975	-550	-0.22%	-31.80%	31,928,465	408,565	1.30%	109.79%	882,162,525	66,783,185	8.19%	48.78%	
2012	39,005	-210,970	-84.40%	-89.36%	34,704,590	2,776,125	8.69%	128.03%	917,719,770	35,557,245	4.03%	54.78%	
2013	130,360	91,355	234.21%	-64.43%	30,433,780	-4,270,810	-12.31%	99.97%	1,043,054,845	125,335,075	13.66%	75.91%	
2014	13,490	-116,870	-89.65%	-96.32%	32,082,110	1,648,330	5.42%	110.80%	1,290,200,215	247,145,370	23.69%	117.60%	
2015	14,795	1,305	9.67%	-95.96%	33,060,990	978,880	3.05%	117.23%	1,634,406,700	344,206,485	26.68%	175.65%	
Cnty#	56								Rate Ann.%chg:	Total Agric Land	10.67%		

County LINCOLN

Source: 2005 - 2015 Certificate of Taxes Levied Reports CTL NE Dept. of Revenue, Property Assessment Division Prepared as of 03/01/2016

CHART 3 EXHIBIT 56B Page 3

#### AGRICULTURAL LAND - AVERAGE VALUE PER ACRE - Cumulative % Change 2005-2015 (from County Abstract Reports)<sup>(1)</sup>

	I	RRIGATED LAN	D				DRYLAND				GRASSLAND				
Тах			Avg Value	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg			Avg Value	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg			Avg Value	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg
Year	Value	Acres	per Acre	AvgVal/acre	AvgVal/Acre	Value	Acres	per Acre	AvgVal/acre	AvgVal/Acre	Value	Acres	per Acre	AvgVal/acre	AvgVal/Acre
2005	239,261,965	229,936	1,041			49,586,490	110,137	450			288,763,245	1,196,818	241		
2006	256,773,130	231,404	1,110	6.64%	6.64%	49,200,420	109,222	450	0.05%	0.05%	285,585,245	1,193,332	239	-0.81%	-0.81%
2007	271,027,030	237,351	1,142	2.91%	9.74%	41,636,410	108,503	384	-14.81%	-14.77%	290,255,240	1,188,195	244	2.07%	1.25%
2008	281,104,380	241,810	1,163	1.81%	11.72%	319,175,465	1,185,323	269	-29.83%	-40.19%	44,839,125	106,710	420	72.01%	74.16%
2009	329,243,250	242,969	1,355	16.57%	30.23%	50,338,210	106,523	473	75.49%	4.96%	357,945,150	1,184,159	302	-28.06%	25.28%
2010	362,788,920	248,703	1,459	7.65%	40.19%	52,885,680	103,786	510	7.83%	13.18%	368,639,150	1,181,928	312	3.18%	29.27%
2011	399,970,120	249,257	1,605	10.00%	54.21%	53,833,920	102,936	523	2.63%	16.16%	399,881,160	1,181,719	338	8.49%	40.25%
2012	424,276,745	253,723	1,672	4.21%	60.70%	57,030,175	100,772	566	8.21%	25.70%	402,046,135	1,180,921	340	0.61%	41.10%
2013	527,164,165	254,943	2,068	23.66%	98.72%	70,448,845	100,825	699	23.46%	55.19%	415,557,295	1,179,484	352	3.49%	46.02%
2014	666,208,510	243,243	2,739	32.45%	163.21%	115,409,065	100,519	1,148	64.32%	155.01%	477,511,665	1,191,169	401	13.78%	66.15%
2015	895,607,385	242,383	3,695	34.91%	255.10%	137,771,480	99,624	1,383	20.45%	207.16%	569,833,645	1,193,066	478	19.14%	97.96%

Rate Annual %chg Average Value/Acre:

13.51%

11.88%

7.07%

		WASTE LAND (2)					OTHER AGL	AND <sup>(2)</sup>			TOTAL AGRICULTURAL LAND (1)					
Тах			Avg Value	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg			Avg Value	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg			Avg Value	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg	
Year	Value	Acres	per Acre	AvgVal/acre	AvgVal/Acre	Value	Acres	per Acre	AvgVal/acre	AvgVal/Acre	Value	Acres	per Acre	AvgVal/acre	AvgVal/Acre	
2005	366,535	7,330	50			15,312,865	25,515	600			593,291,100	1,569,736	378			
2006	363,195	7,264	50	0.00%	0.00%	14,881,400	24,813	600	-0.07%	-0.07%	606,803,390	1,566,035	387	2.52%	2.52%	
2007	354,180	7,083	50	0.00%	0.00%	14,563,805	24,296	599	-0.05%	-0.12%	617,836,665	1,565,429	395	1.86%	4.42%	
2008	307,730	6,154	50	0.00%	0.00%	14,281,525	23,837	599	-0.05%	-0.17%	659,708,225	1,563,835	422	6.89%	11.61%	
2009	292,550	5,676	52	3.08%	3.08%	14,584,615	22,898	637	6.31%	6.13%	752,403,775	1,562,225	482	14.17%	27.43%	
2010	250,265	4,550	55	6.71%	10.00%	49,363,180	24,970	1,977	210.38%	229.39%	833,927,195	1,563,937	533	10.71%	41.08%	
2011	249,860	4,543	55	0.00%	10.00%	28,033,455	26,780	1,047	-47.05%	74.42%	881,968,515	1,565,234	563	5.67%	49.08%	
2012	40,245	732	55	0.01%	10.00%	30,875,845	28,591	1,080	3.16%	79.94%	914,269,145	1,564,738	584	3.70%	54.59%	
2013	130,360	606	215	290.95%	330.06%	30,716,150	28,899	1,063	-1.58%	77.10%	1,044,016,815	1,564,757	667	14.19%	76.53%	
2014	13,490	54	250	16.36%	400.44%	32,482,115	27,214	1,194	12.30%	98.87%	1,291,624,845	1,562,200	827	23.92%	118.76%	
2015	14,795	49	300	19.95%	500.29%	33,171,520	27,237	1,218	2.04%	102.93%	1,636,398,825	1,562,359	1,047	26.68%	177.12%	

56
LINCOLN

Rate Annual %chg Average Value/Acre:

10.73%

(1) Valuations from County Abstracts vs Certificate of Taxes Levied Reports (CTL) will vary due to different reporting dates. Source: 2005 - 2015 County Abstract Reports Agland Assessment Level 1998 to 2006 = 80%; 2007 & forward = 75% NE Dept. of Revenue, Property Assessment Division Prepared as of 03/01/2016

CHART 4 EXHIBIT 56B Page 4

	County:	Personal Prop	StateAsd PP	StateAsdReal	Residential	Commercial	Industrial	Recreation	Agland	Agdwell&HS	AgImprv&FS	Minerals	Total Value
	LINCOLN	157,917,890	185,689,804	371,441,962	1,426,853,805	512,975,291	4,023,130	6,249,705	1,634,406,700	104,248,810	35,647,925	184,020	4,439,639,0
v sectorvalue	% of total value:	3.56%	4.18%	8.37%	32.14%	11.55%	0.09%	0.14%	36.81%	2.35%	0.80%	0.00%	100.0
	Municipality:	Personal Prop	StateAsd PP	StateAsd Real	Residential	Commercial	Industrial	Recreation	Agland	Agdwell&HS	AgImprv&FS	Minerals	Total Value
	BRADY	76,914	1,126,262	2,470,166	12,082,630	844,935	0	0	0	0	0	0	16,600,9
1.18%	%sector of county sector	0.05%	0.61%	0.67%	0.85%	0.16%							0.
	%sector of municipality	0.46%	6.78%	14.88%	72.78%	5.09%							100.
	HERSHEY	2,690,062	1,117,273	4,386,220	30,248,470	8,692,885	0	0	228,645	0	0	0	47,363,
1.83%	%sector of county sector	1.70%	0.60%	1.18%	2.12%	1.69%			0.01%				1.
24.0	%sector of municipality	5.68% 14,897	2.36%	9.26% 3,314,658	63.86% 6,957,840	18.35% 323,795	0		0.48%	0	0	0	100. 11,552.
0.86%	MAXWELL %sector of county sector	0.01%	941,060 0.51%	3,314,638	0,957,840	0.06%	U	U	U	U	0	0	11,552
0.00%	%sector of municipality	0.13%	8.15%	28.69%	60.23%	2.80%							100.
24 722	NORTH PLATTE	43.177.423	18.491.904	28.068.532	842.752.940	464.652.630	1.437.870	0	382.205	0	13.400	0	1.398.976
68.16%	%sector of county sector	27.34%	9.96%	7.56%	59.06%	90.58%	35.74%	U	0.02%	U	0.04%	U	31.
00.10%	%sector of municipality	3.09%	9.90% 1.32%	2.01%	60.24%	33.21%	0.10%		0.02%		0.04%		100.
1.286	SUTHERLAND	1,328,167	1,306,533	2,918,780	53,603,310	5,442,420	1,647,910	0	0.03%	0	0.00%	0	66,247
3.54%	%sector of county sector	0.84%	0.70%	0.79%	3.76%	1.06%	40.96%		•		•	•	1.
0.0770	%sector of municipality	2.00%	1.97%	4.41%	80.91%	8.22%	2.49%					i	100.
366	WALLACE	1.595.726	11,502	20.856	9.317.140	2.486.185	0	0	200.380	5.725	2.145	0	13,639
1.01%	%sector of county sector	1.01%	0.01%	0.01%	0.65%	0.48%			0.01%	0.01%	0.01%		0.
	%sector of municipality	11.70%	0.08%	0.15%	68.31%	18.23%			1.47%	0.04%	0.02%		100.
78	WELLFLEET	18,796	82,735	42,651	1,505,145	91,980	0	0	22,475	0	0	0	1,763
0.21%	%sector of county sector	0.01%	0.04%	0.01%	0.11%	0.02%			0.00%				0.
	%sector of municipality	1.07%	4.69%	2.42%	85.34%	5.21%			1.27%				100.
					1					1			
	Total Municipalities	48,901,985	23,077,269	41,221,863	956,467,475	482,534,830	3,085,780	0	833,705	5,725	15,545	0	1,556,144
76.80%	%all municip.sect of cnty	30.97%	12.43%	11.10%	67.03%	94.07%	76.70%		0.05%	0.01%	0.04%		35.
Cnty#	County	S	ources: 2015 Certificate o	of Taxes Levied CTL, 2010	US Census; Dec. 2015 Muni	cipality Population per Rese	arch Division NE Dep	t. of Revenue, Property Asses	sment Division Prepar	ed as of 03/01/2016			
56	LINCOLN									CHART 5	EXHIBIT	56B	Page 5

Total Real Property Sum Lines 17, 25, & 30		Records : 22,35	7	Value : 4,02	29,758,439	Grov	wth 43,778,046	Sum Lines 17,	25, & 41
Schedule I : Non-Agricult	ural Records								
	Ui	rban	Sul	bUrban		Rural	Т	otal	Growth
	Records	Value	Records	Value	Records	Value	Records	Value	
01. Res UnImp Land	974	8,763,740	223	3,727,325	563	9,515,290	1,760	22,006,355	
2. Res Improve Land	9,959	96,412,855	728	13,278,060	2,028	31,796,775	12,715	141,487,690	
3. Res Improvements	9,959	855,906,765	728	103,492,755	2,028	363,316,450	12,715	1,322,715,970	
)4. Res Total	10,933	961,083,360	951	120,498,140	2,591	404,628,515	14,475	1,486,210,015	13,268,579
% of Res Total	75.53	64.67	6.57	8.11	17.90	27.23	64.74	36.88	30.31
)5. Com UnImp Land	213	22,394,310	34	1,762,825	13	166,680	260	24,323,815	
6. Com Improve Land	1,212	82,938,675	75	2,843,275	60	926,405	1,347	86,708,355	
<b>)7. Com Improvements</b>	1,212	394,231,790	75	14,939,511	60	16,699,058	1,347	425,870,359	
)8. Com Total	1,425	499,564,775	109	19,545,611	73	17,792,143	1,607	536,902,529	24,626,415
% of Com Total	88.67	93.05	6.78	3.64	4.54	3.31	7.19	13.32	56.25
99. Ind UnImp Land	4	92,870	6	509,330	0	0	10	602,200	
10. Ind Improve Land	14	375,835	4	309,905	0	0	18	685,740	
11. Ind Improvements	14	2,634,015	4	142,555	0	0	18	2,776,570	
2. Ind Total	18	3,102,720	10	961,790	0	0	28	4,064,510	0
% of Ind Total	64.29	76.34	35.71	23.66	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.10	0.00
13. Rec UnImp Land	0	0	41	3,250,335	65	13,816,765	106	17,067,100	
14. Rec Improve Land	0	0	15	2,452,450	32	8,042,830	47	10,495,280	
15. Rec Improvements	0	0	15	1,134,260	32	3,476,685	47	4,610,945	
6. Rec Total	0	0	56	6,837,045	97	25,336,280	153	32,173,325	250
% of Rec Total	0.00	0.00	36.60	21.25	63.40	78.75	0.68	0.80	0.00
Res & Rec Total	10,933	961,083,360	1,007	127,335,185	2,688	429,964,795	14,628	1,518,383,340	13,268,829
% of Res & Rec Total	74.74	63.30	6.88	8.39	18.38	28.32	65.43	37.68	30.31
Com & Ind Total	1,443	502,667,495	119	20,507,401	73	17,792,143	1,635	540,967,039	24,626,415
% of Com & Ind Total	88.26	92.92	7.28	3.79	4.46	3.29	7.31	13.42	56.25
17. Taxable Total	12,376	1,463,750,855	1,126	147,842,586	2,761	447,756,938	16,263	2,059,350,379	37,895,244
% of Taxable Total	76.10	71.08	6.92	7.18	16.98	21.74	72.74	51.10	86.56

#### Schedule II : Tax Increment Financing (TIF)

		Urban			SubUrban	
	Records	Value Base	Value Excess	Records	Value Base	Value Excess
18. Residential	21	96,300	3,437,160	0	0	0
19. Commercial	6	1,859,460	8,084,460	0	0	0
20. Industrial	0	0	0	0	0	0
21. Other	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Records	<b>Rural</b> Value Base	Value Excess	Records	<b>Total</b> Value Base	Value Excess
18. Residential	0	0	0	21	96,300	3,437,160
19. Commercial	0	0	0	6	1,859,460	8,084,460
20. Industrial	0	0	0	0	0	0
21. Other	0	0	0	0	0	0
22. Total Sch II	1			27	1,955,760	11,521,620

#### **Schedule III : Mineral Interest Records**

<b>Mineral Interest</b>	Records Urb	an Value	Records SubU	I <b>rban</b> <sub>Value</sub>	Records Rur	•al Value	Records 7	Total Value	Growth
23. Producing	0	0	0	0	12	47,590	12	47,590	0
24. Non-Producing	0	0	0	0	4	0	4	0	0
25. Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	47,590	0

#### Schedule IV : Exempt Records : Non-Agricultural

26. Exempt         745         192         640         1,577		Urban Records	SubUrban Records	Rural Records	Total Records
	26. Exempt				1 577

#### Schedule V : Agricultural Records

8	Urb	Urban		SubUrban		Rural			Total		
	Records	Value	Records	Value	Reco	ords	Value		Records	Value	
27. Ag-Vacant Land	2 46,290		209 52,235,350		4,	4,478 1,279,		4,689		1,331,409,595	
28. Ag-Improved Land	0	0	131 50,124,115		1,	1,167 428,009,985			1,298	478,134,100	
29. Ag Improvements	0	0	131	16,583,960	1,	258	144,232,815		1,389	160,816,775	
<b>30. Ag Total</b>									6,078	1,970,360,470	

Schedule VI : Agricultural Rec	ords :Non-Agricu	ıltural Detail					
	Records	Urban Acres	Value	Records	SubUrban Acres	Value	Ϋ́ Υ
31. HomeSite UnImp Land	0	0.00	0	0	0.00	0	
32. HomeSite Improv Land	0	0.00	0	95	120.00	840,035	
33. HomeSite Improvements	0	0.00	0	95	0.00	12,883,060	
34. HomeSite Total							
35. FarmSite UnImp Land	0	0.00	0	5	8.72	12,775	
36. FarmSite Improv Land	0	0.00	0	128	349.03	476,215	
37. FarmSite Improvements	0	0.00	0	128	0.00	3,700,900	
38. FarmSite Total							
39. Road & Ditches	0	0.00	0	0	577.39	0	
40. Other- Non Ag Use	0	0.00	0	0	0.00	0	
	Records	Rural Acres	Value	Records	<b>Total</b> Acres	Value	Growth
31. HomeSite UnImp Land	43	47.96	222,330	43	47.96	222,330	
32. HomeSite Improv Land	862	982.80	4,725,005	957	1,102.80	5,565,040	
33. HomeSite Improvements	905	0.00	104,715,215	1,000	0.00	117,598,275	3,858,627
34. HomeSite Total				1,043	1,150.76	123,385,645	
35. FarmSite UnImp Land	148	244.49	233,710	153	253.21	246,485	
36. FarmSite Improv Land	1,121	3,198.26	3,242,890	1,249	3,547.29	3,719,105	
<b>37. FarmSite Improvements</b>	1,193	0.00	39,517,600	1,321	0.00	43,218,500	2,024,175
38. FarmSite Total				1,474	3,800.50	47,184,090	
39. Road & Ditches	0	13,751.27	0	0	14,328.66	0	
40. Other- Non Ag Use	0	101.88	0	0	101.88	0	
41. Total Section VI				2,517	19,381.80	170,569,735	5,882,802

#### Schedule VII : Agricultural Records : Ag Land Detail - Game & Parks

		Urban		ſ	SubUrban			
	Records	Acres	Value		Records	Acres	Value	
42. Game & Parks	0	0.00	0		0	0.00	0	
		Rural				Total		
	Records	Acres	Value		Records	Acres	Value	
42. Game & Parks	14	4,008.61	2,794,555		14	4,008.61	2,794,555	

#### Schedule VIII : Agricultural Records : Special Value

		Urban		SubUrban			
	Records	Acres	Value	Records	Acres	Value	
43. Special Value	0	0.00	0	52	8,961.72	22,267,825	
44. Recapture Value N/A	0	0.00	0	0	0.00	0	
		Rural			Total		
	Records	Acres	Value	Records	Acres	Value	
43. Special Value	233	40,981.26	86,380,000	285	49,942.98	108,647,825	
44. Market Value	0	0	0	0	0	0	

\* LB 968 (2006) for tax year 2009 and forward there will be no Recapture value.

rrigated	Acres	% of Acres*	Value	% of Value*	Average Assessed Value*
5. 1A1	5,537.46	5.36%	26,858,880	5.73%	4,850.40
6. 1A	31,407.86	30.39%	152,955,085	32.64%	4,869.96
7. 2A1	7,267.94	7.03%	35,405,220	7.55%	4,871.42
48. 2A	14,687.75	14.21%	71,441,965	15.24%	4,864.05
19. 3A1	9,599.34	9.29%	39,795,840	8.49%	4,145.69
50. 3A	18,173.20	17.58%	74,197,005	15.83%	4,082.77
51. 4A1	13,992.23	13.54%	57,292,215	12.22%	4,094.57
52. 4A	2,687.03	2.60%	10,732,935	2.29%	3,994.35
53. Total	103,352.81	100.00%	468,679,145	100.00%	4,534.75
Dry					
54. 1D1	82.68	0.31%	155,020	0.31%	1,874.94
55. 1D	7,420.80	27.89%	13,914,375	27.89%	1,875.05
56. 2D1	2,052.47	7.71%	3,848,550	7.71%	1,875.08
57. 2D	3,757.98	14.12%	7,046,515	14.12%	1,875.08
58. 3D1	2,991.88	11.24%	5,609,945	11.24%	1,875.06
59. 3D	4,445.06	16.70%	8,334,745	16.71%	1,875.06
50. 4D1	5,004.85	18.81%	9,384,430	18.81%	1,875.07
51. 4D	854.56	3.21%	1,599,750	3.21%	1,872.02
52. Total	26,610.28	100.00%	49,893,330	100.00%	1,874.96
Grass					
53. 1G1	199.39	0.29%	239,275	0.33%	1,200.04
54. 1G	1,583.68	2.29%	1,900,425	2.64%	1,200.01
55. 2G1	1,452.18	2.10%	1,742,610	2.42%	1,200.00
56. 2G	3,761.00	5.44%	4,513,200	6.28%	1,200.00
57. 3G1	1,146.77	1.66%	1,376,135	1.91%	1,200.01
58. 3G	30,360.80	43.89%	31,119,950	43.29%	1,025.00
59. 4G1	16,094.61	23.27%	16,497,065	22.95%	1,025.01
70. 4G	14,573.89	21.07%	14,493,505	20.16%	994.48
1. Total	69,172.32	100.00%	71,882,165	100.00%	1,039.18
Irrigated Total	103,352.81	47.15%	468,679,145	76.40%	4,534.75
Dry Total	26,610.28	12.14%	49,893,330	8.13%	1,874.96
Grass Total	69,172.32	31.55%	71,882,165	11.72%	1,039.18
2. Waste	24.05	0.01%	8,060	0.00%	335.14
73. Other	20,059.21	9.15%	22,971,790	3.74%	1,145.20
74. Exempt	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
75. Market Area Total	219,218.67	100.00%	613,434,490	100.00%	2,798.28

rrigated	Acres	% of Acres*	Value	% of Value*	Average Assessed Value*
15. 1A1	465.61	1.34%	1,164,025	1.35%	2,500.00
6. 1A	6,518.75	18.77%	16,296,875	18.85%	2,500.00
47. 2A1	3,573.56	10.29%	8,831,980	10.21%	2,471.48
18. 2A	4,798.40	13.81%	11,996,000	13.87%	2,500.00
19. 3A1	2,219.03	6.39%	5,547,575	6.42%	2,500.00
50. 3A	3,150.34	9.07%	7,757,010	8.97%	2,462.28
51. 4A1	2,173.67	6.26%	5,412,655	6.26%	2,490.10
52. 4A	11,834.91	34.07%	29,458,740	34.07%	2,489.14
53. Total	34,734.27	100.00%	86,464,860	100.00%	2,489.32
Dry					
54. 1D1	181.27	1.13%	244,720	1.13%	1,350.03
55. 1D	3,765.08	23.42%	5,082,885	23.42%	1,350.01
56. 2D1	1,652.49	10.28%	2,230,920	10.28%	1,350.04
57. 2D	2,306.99	14.35%	3,114,535	14.35%	1,350.04
58. 3D1	2,158.59	13.43%	2,914,155	13.43%	1,350.03
59. 3D	1,568.10	9.76%	2,116,935	9.76%	1,350.00
50. 4D1	1,652.74	10.28%	2,231,275	10.28%	1,350.05
51. 4D	2,788.58	17.35%	3,764,665	17.35%	1,350.03
52. Total	16,073.84	100.00%	21,700,090	100.00%	1,350.03
Grass					
53. 1G1	30.70	0.01%	16,120	0.01%	525.08
54. 1G	1,348.42	0.26%	707,955	0.29%	525.03
55. 2G1	2,597.68	0.50%	1,363,825	0.56%	525.02
56. 2G	3,564.31	0.68%	1,871,270	0.77%	525.00
57. 3G1	799.33	0.15%	419,665	0.17%	525.02
58. 3G	20,090.25	3.84%	9,342,000	3.83%	465.00
59. 4G1	6,756.52	1.29%	3,141,755	1.29%	465.00
70. 4G	488,370.30	93.28%	226,780,555	93.08%	464.36
71. Total	523,557.51	100.00%	243,643,145	100.00%	465.36
Irrigated Total	34,734.27	6.04%	86,464,860	24.54%	2,489.32
Dry Total	16,073.84	2.80%	21,700,090	6.16%	1,350.03
Grass Total	523,557.51	91.11%	243,643,145	69.16%	465.36
72. Waste	3.68	0.00%	1,235	0.00%	335.60
73. Other	252.04	0.04%	493,770	0.14%	1,959.09
74. Exempt	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
75. Market Area Total	574,621.34	100.00%	352,303,100	100.00%	613.10

rrigated	Acres	% of Acres*	Value	% of Value*	Average Assessed Value*
5. 1A1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
6. 1A	9,628.23	10.07%	37,951,295	10.03%	3,941.67
7. 2A1	6,629.14	6.94%	26,450,335	6.99%	3,990.01
8. 2A	7,148.46	7.48%	28,522,400	7.54%	3,990.01
9. 3A1	4,799.32	5.02%	19,131,750	5.05%	3,986.35
60. 3A	9,798.47	10.25%	37,784,675	9.98%	3,856.18
51. 4A1	55,371.36	57.93%	219,998,510	58.12%	3,973.15
52. 4A	2,204.32	2.31%	8,660,250	2.29%	3,928.76
3. Total	95,579.30	100.00%	378,499,215	100.00%	3,960.05
Dry					
4. 1D1	27.52	0.08%	39,350	0.08%	1,429.87
5. 1D	8,826.58	25.49%	12,622,015	25.49%	1,430.00
6. 2D1	4,102.80	11.85%	5,867,055	11.85%	1,430.01
57. 2D	4,299.64	12.42%	6,148,455	12.42%	1,429.99
58. 3D1	5,777.52	16.68%	8,261,870	16.68%	1,430.00
i9. 3D	2,299.94	6.64%	3,288,935	6.64%	1,430.01
i0. 4D1	7,643.49	22.07%	10,930,235	22.07%	1,430.01
51. 4D	1,650.59	4.77%	2,360,350	4.77%	1,430.00
2. Total	34,628.08	100.00%	49,518,265	100.00%	1,430.00
Grass					
3. 1G1	12.17	0.00%	8,760	0.00%	719.80
4. 1G	1,764.42	0.56%	1,270,385	0.64%	720.00
5. 2G1	3,704.85	1.18%	2,667,430	1.33%	719.98
6. 2G	5,365.78	1.71%	3,863,390	1.93%	720.01
57. 3G1	1,587.89	0.51%	1,143,305	0.57%	720.02
8. 3G	20,270.41	6.47%	12,871,775	6.44%	635.00
9. 4G1	259,426.71	82.83%	164,736,065	82.45%	635.00
'0. 4G	21,083.30	6.73%	13,247,745	6.63%	628.35
'1. Total	313,215.53	100.00%	199,808,855	100.00%	637.93
Irrigated Total	95,579.30	21.50%	378,499,215	60.12%	3,960.05
Dry Total	34,628.08	7.79%	49,518,265	7.86%	1,430.00
Grass Total	313,215.53	70.45%	199,808,855	31.73%	637.93
2. Waste	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
3. Other	1,196.44	0.27%	1,794,660	0.29%	1,500.00
4. Exempt	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
75. Market Area Total	444,619.35	100.00%	629,620,995	100.00%	1,416.09

rrigated	Acres	% of Acres*	Value	% of Value*	Average Assessed Value*
15. 1A1	104.35	1.23%	295,830	1.27%	2,834.98
6. 1A	4,087.69	48.05%	11,503,755	49.25%	2,814.24
17. 2A1	659.03	7.75%	1,687,650	7.22%	2,560.81
18. 2A	672.05	7.90%	1,905,280	8.16%	2,835.03
19. 3A1	1,380.80	16.23%	3,802,350	16.28%	2,753.73
50. 3A	66.74	0.78%	189,200	0.81%	2,834.88
51. 4A1	1,089.13	12.80%	2,782,180	11.91%	2,554.50
52. 4A	446.50	5.25%	1,193,670	5.11%	2,673.39
53. Total	8,506.29	100.00%	23,359,915	100.00%	2,746.19
Dry					
54. 1D1	239.04	1.13%	310,755	1.13%	1,300.01
55. 1D	9,694.33	45.79%	12,602,605	45.79%	1,300.00
56. 2D1	1,555.40	7.35%	2,022,065	7.35%	1,300.03
57. 2D	501.22	2.37%	651,600	2.37%	1,300.03
58. 3D1	5,429.32	25.64%	7,058,125	25.64%	1,300.00
59. 3D	50.68	0.24%	65,885	0.24%	1,300.02
50. 4D1	2,104.35	9.94%	2,735,655	9.94%	1,300.00
51. 4D	1,597.71	7.55%	2,076,985	7.55%	1,299.98
52. Total	21,172.05	100.00%	27,523,675	100.00%	1,300.00
Grass					
53. 1G1	111.58	0.04%	66,945	0.04%	599.97
54. 1G	6,878.10	2.40%	4,126,875	2.69%	600.00
55. 2G1	9,206.35	3.22%	5,523,800	3.60%	600.00
56. 2G	2,063.79	0.72%	1,238,305	0.81%	600.02
57. 3G1	7,237.67	2.53%	4,342,615	2.83%	600.00
58. 3G	478.45	0.17%	253,575	0.17%	529.99
59. 4G1	9,686.11	3.39%	5,133,595	3.35%	530.00
70. 4G	250,468.07	87.54%	132,711,290	86.51%	529.85
71. Total	286,130.12	100.00%	153,397,000	100.00%	536.11
Irrigated Total	8,506.29	2.69%	23,359,915	11.43%	2,746.19
Dry Total	21,172.05	6.70%	27,523,675	13.46%	1,300.00
Grass Total	286,130.12	90.57%	153,397,000	75.04%	536.11
72. Waste	11.02	0.00%	3,690	0.00%	334.85
73. Other	98.58	0.03%	147,870	0.07%	1,500.00
74. Exempt	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
75. Market Area Total	315,918.06	100.00%	204,432,150	100.00%	647.10

#### Schedule X : Agricultural Records : Ag Land Total

	ſ	J <b>rban</b>	Subl	J <b>rban</b>	Ru	ral	Tota	ıl
	Acres	Value	Acres	Value	Acres	Value	Acres	Value
76. Irrigated	10.87	46,290	16,169.02	70,671,960	225,992.78	886,284,885	242,172.67	957,003,135
77. Dry Land	0.00	0	2,942.20	5,363,905	95,542.05	143,271,455	98,484.25	148,635,360
78. Grass	0.00	0	26,278.44	20,601,220	1,165,797.04	648,129,945	1,192,075.48	668,731,165
79. Waste	0.00	0	12.62	4,230	26.13	8,755	38.75	12,985
80. Other	0.00	0	3,756.31	4,389,125	17,849.96	21,018,965	21,606.27	25,408,090
81. Exempt	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0
82. Total	10.87	46,290	49,158.59	101,030,440	1,505,207.96	1,698,714,005	1,554,377.42	1,799,790,735

	Acres	% of Acres*	Value	% of Value*	Average Assessed Value*
Irrigated	242,172.67	15.58%	957,003,135	53.17%	3,951.74
Dry Land	98,484.25	6.34%	148,635,360	8.26%	1,509.23
Grass	1,192,075.48	76.69%	668,731,165	37.16%	560.98
Waste	38.75	0.00%	12,985	0.00%	335.10
Other	21,606.27	1.39%	25,408,090	1.41%	1,175.96
Exempt	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
Total	1,554,377.42	100.00%	1,799,790,735	100.00%	1,157.89

#### 2016 County Abstract of Assessment for Real Property, Form 45

#### Schedule XI : Residential Records - Assessor Location Detail

T T.			ved Land	Improv	ed Land	<u>Impr</u>	<u>ovements</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>'otal</u>	<u>Growth</u>
Line# IAsses	ssor Location	<u>Records</u>	Value	<u>Records</u>	Value	<u>Records</u>	Value	Records	Value	
83.1 Lake		32	112,455	485	453,400	485	105,653,935	517	106,219,790	1,686,110
83.2 M,W,E	B,W,D	305	741,020	559	2,413,530	559	27,439,605	864	30,594,155	296,065
83.3 North	NP	262	1,520,915	2,002	12,843,115	2,002	98,694,065	2,264	113,058,095	434,720
83.4 Rural I	Res	666	24,267,625	1,827	44,515,705	1,827	295,295,635	2,493	364,078,965	4,300,693
83.5 S, H		137	1,293,195	835	7,585,645	835	76,338,375	972	85,217,215	1,365,190
83.6 South	NP	354	5,514,795	6,644	74,172,530	6,644	657,286,540	6,998	736,973,865	4,590,221
83.7 Sub Re	les	110	5,623,450	410	9,999,045	410	66,618,760	520	82,241,255	595,830
84 Reside	ential Total	1,866	39,073,455	12,762	151,982,970	12,762	1,327,326,915	14,628	1,518,383,340	13,268,829

		<u>Unimpre</u>	oved Land	Impro	oved Land	Impro	vements		<u>Fotal</u>	<u>Growth</u>
Line#	I Assessor Location	<u>Records</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>Records</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>Records</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>Records</u>	<u>Value</u>	
85.1	Lake	0	0	10	0	10	1,429,705	10	1,429,705	0
85.2	M,W,B,W,D	22	77,475	85	375,475	85	3,412,065	107	3,865,015	144,530
85.3	North Platte	196	22,481,730	1,081	82,754,945	1,081	385,338,885	1,277	490,575,560	21,949,020
85.4	Rural Com	23	777,820	68	1,601,290	68	21,227,008	91	23,606,118	1,675,535
85.5	S,H	14	75,885	88	991,545	88	11,011,510	102	12,078,940	815,325
85.6	Sub Com	15	1,513,105	33	1,670,840	33	6,227,756	48	9,411,701	42,005
86	Commercial Total	270	24,926,015	1,365	87,394,095	1,365	428,646,929	1,635	540,967,039	24,626,415

Pure Grass	A amos	% of Acres*	V 1	% of Value*	Avonogo Assessed Val*
7. 1G1	Acres 199.39	0.29%	Value 239,275	0.33%	Average Assessed Value* 1,200.04
8. 1G	1,583.68	2.29%	1,900,425	2.64%	1,200.04
		2.10%		2.42%	1,200.00
9. 2G1	1,452.18		1,742,610		
0. 2G	3,761.00	5.44%	4,513,200	6.28%	1,200.00
1. 3G1	1,146.77	1.66%	1,376,135	1.91%	1,200.01
2. 3G	30,360.80	43.89%	31,119,950	43.29%	1,025.00
3. 4G1	16,094.61	23.27%	16,497,065	22.95%	1,025.01
4. 4G	14,573.89	21.07%	14,493,505	20.16%	994.48
5. Total	69,172.32	100.00%	71,882,165	100.00%	1,039.18
CRP		0.000/	<u>^</u>		
6. 1C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
7. 1C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
8. 2C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
9. 2C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
00. 3C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
01. 3C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
02. 4C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
03. 4C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
04. Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
limber					
05. 1T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
06. 1T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
07. 2T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
08. 2T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
09. 3T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
10. 3T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
11. 4T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
12. 4T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
13. Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
Grass Total	69,172.32	100.00%	71,882,165	100.00%	1,039.18
CRP Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
Timber Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
14. Market Area Total	69,172.32	100.00%	71,882,165	100.00%	1,039.18
14. Market Area Totar	09,172.32	100.0070	/1,002,103	100.0070	1,039.18

re Grass	Acres	% of Acres*	Value	% of Value*	Average Assessed Value*
. 1G1	30.70	0.01%	16,120	0.01%	525.08
. 1G	1,348.42	0.26%	707,955	0.29%	525.03
. 2G1	2,597.68	0.50%	1,363,825	0.56%	525.02
. 2G	3,564.31	0.68%	1,871,270	0.77%	525.00
. 3G1	799.33	0.15%	419,665	0.17%	525.02
. 3G	20,090.25	3.84%	9,342,000	3.83%	465.00
. 4G1	6,756.52	1.29%	3,141,755	1.29%	465.00
. 4G	488,370.30	93.28%	226,780,555	93.08%	464.36
. Total	523,557.51	100.00%	243,643,145	100.00%	465.36
RP	020,007.01		- 10,010,110	100.0070	
. 1C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
. 1C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
. 2C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
. 2C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
0. 3C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
1. 3C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
2. 4C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
3. 4C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
4. Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
mber					
5. 1T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
6. 1T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
7. 2T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
8. 2T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
9. 3T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
0. 3T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
1. 4T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
2. 4T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
3. Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
Grass Total	523,557.51	100.00%	243,643,145	100.00%	465.36
CRP Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
Timber Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
4. Market Area Total	523,557.51	100.00%	243,643,145	100.00%	465.36

edule XIII : Agricultural Records : Grass Land Detail By Market Area			Market Area 3		
Pure Grass	Acres	% of Acres*	Value	% of Value*	Average Assessed Value*
37. 1G1	12.17	0.00%	8,760	0.00%	719.80
88. 1G	1,764.42	0.56%	1,270,385	0.64%	720.00
89. 2G1	3,704.85	1.18%	2,667,430	1.33%	719.98
90. 2G	5,365.78	1.71%	3,863,390	1.93%	720.01
91. 3G1	1,587.89	0.51%	1,143,305	0.57%	720.02
92. 3G	20,270.41	6.47%	12,871,775	6.44%	635.00
93. 4G1	259,426.71	82.83%	164,736,065	82.45%	635.00
94. 4G	21,083.30	6.73%	13,247,745	6.63%	628.35
95. Total	313,215.53	100.00%	199,808,855	100.00%	637.93
CRP					
96. 1C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
97. 1C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
98. 2C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
99. 2C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
100. 3C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
101. 3C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
102. 4C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
103. 4C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
104. Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
Timber					
105. 1T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
106. 1T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
107. 2T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
108. 2T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
109. 3T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
110. 3T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
111. 4T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
112. 4T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
113. Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
Grass Total	313,215.53	100.00%	199,808,855	100.00%	637.93
CRP Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
Timber Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
	212 215 52		100.000.055	100.000/	
114. Market Area Total	313,215.53	100.00%	199,808,855	100.00%	637.93

edule XIII : Agricultural l		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
ure Grass	Acres	% of Acres*	Value	% of Value*	Average Assessed Value*
7. 1G1	111.58	0.04%	66,945	0.04%	599.97
8. 1G	6,878.10	2.40%	4,126,875	2.69%	600.00
9. 2G1	9,206.35	3.22%	5,523,800	3.60%	600.00
0. 2G	2,063.79	0.72%	1,238,305	0.81%	600.02
1. 3G1	7,237.67	2.53%	4,342,615	2.83%	600.00
2. 3G	478.45	0.17%	253,575	0.17%	529.99
3. 4G1	9,686.11	3.39%	5,133,595	3.35%	530.00
4. 4G	250,468.07	87.54%	132,711,290	86.51%	529.85
5. Total	286,130.12	100.00%	153,397,000	100.00%	536.11
RP					
6. 1C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
7. 1C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
8. 2C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
9. 2C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
00. 3C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
01. 3C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
02. 4C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
03. 4C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
04. Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
ïmber					
05. 1T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
06. 1T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
07. 2T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
08. 2T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
09. 3T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
10. 3T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
11. 4T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
12. 4T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
13. Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
Grass Total	286,130.12	100.00%	153,397,000	100.00%	536.11
CRP Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
Timber Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00

# 2016 County Abstract of Assessment for Real Property, Form 45 Compared with the 2015 Certificate of Taxes Levied (CTL)

#### 56 Lincoln

	2015 CTL County Total	2016 Form 45 County Total	Value Difference (2016 form 45 - 2015 CTL)	Percent Change	2016 Growth (New Construction Value)	Percent Change excl. Growth
01. Residential	1,426,853,805	1,486,210,015	59,356,210	4.16%	13,268,579	3.23%
02. Recreational	6,249,705	32,173,325	25,923,620	414.80%	250	414.79%
03. Ag-Homesite Land, Ag-Res Dwelling	104,248,810	123,385,645	19,136,835	18.36%	3,858,627	14.66%
04. Total Residential (sum lines 1-3)	1,537,352,320	1,641,768,985	104,416,665	6.79%	17,127,456	5.68%
05. Commercial	512,975,291	536,902,529	23,927,238	4.66%	24,626,415	-0.14%
06. Industrial	4,023,130	4,064,510	41,380	1.03%	0	1.03%
07. Ag-Farmsite Land, Outbuildings	35,647,925	47,184,090	11,536,165	32.36%	2,024,175	26.68%
08. Minerals	184,020	47,590	-136,430	-74.14	0	-74.14
09. Total Commercial (sum lines 5-8)	552,830,366	588,198,719	35,368,353	6.40%	26,650,590	1.58%
10. Total Non-Agland Real Property	2,090,182,686	2,229,967,704	139,785,018	6.69%	43,778,046	4.59%
11. Irrigated	893,796,750	957,003,135	63,206,385	7.07%	, D	
12. Dryland	137,121,515	148,635,360	11,513,845	8.40%	, )	
13. Grassland	570,412,650	668,731,165	98,318,515	17.24%	Ď	
14. Wasteland	14,795	12,985	-1,810	-12.23%	)	
15. Other Agland	33,060,990	25,408,090	-7,652,900	-23.15%	Ď	
16. Total Agricultural Land	1,634,406,700	1,799,790,735	165,384,035	10.12%		
<b>17. Total Value of all Real Property</b> (Locally Assessed)	3,724,589,386	4,029,758,439	305,169,053	8.19%	43,778,046	7.02%

# 2016 Assessment Survey for Lincoln County

# A. Staffing and Funding Information

1.	Deputy(ies) on staff:
	1
2.	Appraiser(s) on staff:
	2
	2
	2
3.	Other full-time employees:
	8
4.	Other part-time employees:
	0
5.	Number of shared employees:
	0
6.	Assessor's requested budget for current fiscal year:
	\$ 526,925
7.	Adopted budget, or granted budget if different from above:
	same
8.	Amount of the total assessor's budget set aside for appraisal work:
	\$ 138,500 + (\$160 is paid for the contract with Pritchard & Abbott for mineral appraisal work)
9.	If appraisal/reappraisal budget is a separate levied fund, what is that amount:
	Not applicable.
10.	Part of the assessor's budget that is dedicated to the computer system:
	\$ 62,915
11.	Amount of the assessor's budget set aside for education/workshops:
	\$ 4,850
12.	Other miscellaneous funds:
	\$ 264,400
13.	Amount of last year's assessor's budget not used:
	\$ 21,442

# B. Computer, Automation Information and GIS

1.	Administrative software:		
	Orion		
2.	CAMA software:		
	Orion		
3.	Are cadastral maps currently being used?		
	The are still in the office to look back on for reference, but they are no longer being maintained.		
4.	If so, who maintains the Cadastral Maps?		
	Not applicable.		
5.	Does the county have GIS software?		
	Yes, GIS Workshop (ESRI/Arc View)		
6.	Is GIS available to the public? If so, what is the web address?		
	Yes- www.lincoln.gisworkshop.com		
7.	Who maintains the GIS software and maps?		
	GIS Workshop (full support) No longer have an in-house GIS Technician		
8.	Personal Property software:		
	Orion		

# C. Zoning Information

1.	Does the county have zoning?
	Yes
2.	If so, is the zoning countywide?
	Yes
3.	What municipalities in the county are zoned?
	North Platte, Brady, Maxwell, Hershey, Sutherland, Wallace, Wellfleet
4.	When was zoning implemented?
	1977

# **D. Contracted Services**

1.	Appraisal Services:
	All appraisal work is completed in house.
2.	GIS Services:
	GIS Workshop
3.	Other services:
	Orion and Pritchard & Abbott for mineral appraisal work.

# E. Appraisal /Listing Services

1.	Does the county employ outside help for appraisal or listing services?
	No (not currently but could in the near future)
2.	If so, is the appraisal or listing service performed under contract?
	Not applicable.
3.	What appraisal certifications or qualifications does the County require?
	Not applicable.
4.	Have the existing contracts been approved by the PTA?
	Not applicable.
5.	Does the appraisal or listing service providers establish assessed values for the county?
	Not applicable.

# 2016 Residential Assessment Survey for Lincoln County

	All appraisal	staff and three data collectors.							
•	List the valuation groupings recognized by the County and describe the unique characteristics of each:								
	Valuation Grouping	Description of unique characteristics							
	1	1 Within the city limits of North Platte, the Union Pacific Railroad splits the town into two areas namely the north side and the south side of North Platte. The north side of town is more diverse with a mixture of commercial and industrial properties found intermittently within the residential areas. New Growth is restricted on the north side due to the North Platte River cutting off the ability to grow to the north or east, the railroad is to the south. Although there is the possibility for new growth to the west, it has yet to be seen. The quality of homes found on the north side is, for the most part, lower quality smaller homes and inclusive of more manufactured homes. Also, lot sizes for the most part are smaller on the north side than on the south side of town.							
	2	Within the city limits of North Platte, the Union Pacific Railroad splits the town into two areas namely the north side and the south side of North Platte. The south side is mainly residential with most of the commercial properties being located in the central business district along Jeffers Street & Dewey Street. There is new growth found to the west of the south side with several new subdivisions currently being developed. Better quality homes are found on the south side, especially to the southwest. Also, lot sizes for the most part are larger than on the north side of town.							
	3	Suburban areas around the parameters of North Platte and Villages							
	4	Rural Residential include the acreages not within a legal boundary of a Village or City.							
	5	Lake Maloney includes Prairie Lake, Mill Isle and Frontier Resort Boat Clubs. Jeffrey Lake south of the Village of Brady is also included in this grouping. These are residential properties on Lake Maloney that sit on leased land.							
	6	This valuation grouping includes the villages of Sutherland and Hershey. Sutherland is the second village west of North Platte on I-80 and the market is different within its own amenities. Hershey is the first village west of North Platte on I-80. It serves as housing for some work force in the North Platte area and has similar economics to Sutherland.							
	8	This valuation grouping includes the villages of Maxwell, Wallace, Brady, Wellfleet and Dickens. These villages experience similar economic conditions despite their location or uniqueness. Maxwell is located east of North Platte along I-80 with separate amenities and physical characteristics. Wallace is located southwest of North Platte on highway 25 and is not attractive for commuting into the city due to its proximity. Brady serves its own residents with a small town atmosphere. Wellfleet is the smallest village in Lincoln County without a school, and it located south on highway 83 between North Platte and Maywood in Frontier County.							
	12	Rural Recreational - used for recreation only and not considered lake properties or rural acreages.							
	AG	Agricultural homes and outbuildings.							
3.		describe the approach(es) used to estimate the market value of residentia							

	Value and Improvement Value to estimate Total Market Value. With the new Orion program, it does have capabilities to do the Sales Comparison and Income Approaches to value however; the Sales Comparison Approach needs to be refined and we need to gain more knowledge on how the MRA selects adjustments. Maybe several years down the road, we may switch to the Sales Comparison Approach but much research must be conducted before we will solely rely on this approach to value. We also have very limited data to develop an accurate Gross Rent Multiplier for an Income Approach to value on duplexes. Due to statutes stating that anything with 3 or more families should be considered commercial, any triplexes will be revalued as commercial going forward.					
4.	If the cost approach is used, does the County develop the depreciation study(ies) based on local market information or does the county use the tables provided by the CAMA vendor?					
	assessment y for 2015. F	ear. New depreciation	schedules were dev oupings 03 and 04	eloped for Valuation were revalued and r	nd 02 for the 2014 Groupings 06 and 08 new depreciation tables viewed.	
5.	Are individua	al depreciation tables de	veloped for each valu	ation grouping?		
	Since the move to the new Orion system, our capability to have multiple depreciation schedules is now available. We plan to have multiple depreciation schedules for different Valuation Groupings and will be developing these as we move through the 6-year physical inspection and review process.					
6.	Describe the	methodology used to det	termine the residentia	l lot values?		
	The Sales Comparison Approach was used as much as possible as this is the best indicator of market value. In areas where it is mostly built-up, the county also used the extraction method to aid in determining market value of the land.					
7.	Describe the methodology used to determine value for vacant lots being held for sale or resale?					
	Prior to 2015, we were doing a discounted lot value for properties held for sale or resale in developmental areas. But due to clarifications in the law, these have all been removed unless a Form 191 is filed. At that time the income approach will be utilized, including the use of a discounted cash-flow analysis, to arrive at a value.					
8.	Valuation Grouping	Date of Depreciation Tables	Date of Costing	Date of Lot Value Study	Date of Last Inspection	
	1	2014	Sept 2015	2014	2013-2014	
	2	2014	Sept 2015	2014	2012	
					2015	
	3	2015	Sept 2015	2015	2015	
	3	2015 2015	Sept 2015 Sept 2015	2015 2015	2015	
	4	2015	Sept 2015	2015	2015	
	4 5	2015 2012	Sept 2015 Sept 2015	2015 2012	2015 2012	
	4 5 6	2015 2012 2015	Sept 2015 Sept 2015 Sept 2015	2015 2012 2015	2015 2012 2015	
	4 5 6 8	2015 2012 2015 2015	Sept 2015 Sept 2015 Sept 2015 Sept 2015	2015 2012 2015 2015	2015 2012 2015 2015	

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# 2016 Commercial Assessment Survey for Lincoln County

1.	Valuation da	ata collection done by:				
	All appraisal staff and five data entry staff.					
2.	List the valuation groupings recognized in the County and describe the unique characteristics of each:					
	Valuation Grouping	Description of unique characteristics				
	1	Within the City of North Platte the commercial market is considerable in size and shows a large decline in the small Villages.				
	3 The suburban corridors connect the traffic into the City and along each highway Interstate.					
	4	The rural areas where they are not within urban jurisdictions.				
	6	Sutherland Village limits with small village commercial parcels.				
	7	Hershey Village limits with amenities close to North Platte.				
	8	Maxwell Village limits with different amenities.				
	9	Wallace Village commercial parcels located approximately 45 miles from North Platte.				
	10	Brady Village limite with different amenitieis.				
	11	Wellfleet commercials which are very limited due to size of Village.				
3.	List and describe the approach(es) used to estimate the market value of commercial properties.					
	The Cost Approach is the most commonly used method of valuing commercial properties however, when available we also use the Income Approach. Sales Comparison Approach is used to help value unsold properties with the Cost Approach. With the implementation of the new Orion system, there are multiple capabilities for the Income Approach and we hope to take advantage of these when we do the commercial property review.					
Ba.	Describe the process used to determine the value of unique commercial properties.					
	performed as both the Cost to go outside	mercial properties usually do not have comparable sales so a Cost Approach is swell as an Income Approach if income producing. Then a correlation of value using t and Income approaches to value is determined. There are times when it is necessary of the county and sometimes statewide to find comparable properties or sales to aid in e types of properties.				
4.	If the cost approach is used, does the County develop the depreciation study(ies) based on local market information or does the county use the tables provided by the CAMA vendor?					
	use. When	The county studied the Marshall & Swift depreciation tables and found that they were compatible to use. When we complete the next physical inspection and review of all commercial properties, this will be checked again.				
5.	Are individu	al depreciation tables developed for each valuation grouping?				
5.		time but now that we have the capability to have multiple depreciation schedules, we other schedules for some of the villages if necessary.				

6.	Describe the methodology used to determine the commercial lot values.				
	The Sales Comparison Approach was used as much as possible however, in areas where it is mostly built-up, the extraction method was used by the county to aid in determining market value of the land.				
7.	Valuation Grouping	<u>Date of</u> Depreciation Tables	<u>Date of</u> <u>Costing</u>	<u>Date of</u> Lot Value Study	Date of Last Inspection
	1	July 2012	Sept 2015	2010	2015
	3	July 2012	Sept 2015	2009	2015
	4	July 2012	Sept 2015	2009	2015
	6	July 2012	Sept 2015	2009	2015
	7	July 2012	Sept 2015	2009	2015
	8	July 2012	Sept 2015	2009	2015
	9	July 2012	Sept 2015	2009	2015
	10	July 2012	Sept 2015	2009	2015
	11	July 2012	Sept 2015	2009	2015

# 2016 Agricultural Assessment Survey for Lincoln County

each uniqu	market area, and describe the location and the specific characteriste.	Year Land Use
Area		Completed
1	Market Area 1 is along the North Platte, South Platte and Platte rivers and stretches the full width of the county from west to east 54 miles as the crow flies. Soils in this area are somewhat poorly to very poorly drained soils on bottom lands, and well-drained to somewhat poorly drained soils on stream terraces, foot slopes and high bottom lands. Some loamy and sandy soils on uplands run between the North Platte and South Platte Rivers from the Keith County line easterly to their confluence east of North Platte. Good irrigated and dry land farms make up in excess of one half of this area; more than a third is wet hay meadows and pasture along with accretion and waste land. The LCG's in this market area may occur in the other areas but are not as productive as those located here due to the lack of sub irrigation from the rivers and are not in the large quantities. The location of I-80 through this market also adds to its desirability.	2014 imagery
2	Market Area 2 consists of a little more than one-fourth of the county north of the rivers. This area was established nearly 25 years ago since it coincided well with soils of Logan and McPherson Counties as defined in Title 350 Chapter 14 Reg 003.01B. The major portion of this area is pasture land of sandy soils on uplands. Silty and sandy soils on uplands, loamy and sandy soils on uplands and silty soils on smooth uplands exist on the eastern and northern borders of the county as well as along the Birdwood Creek north of the North Platte River between Hershey and Sutherland. Small areas of loamy and sandy soils on uplands, well-to excessively drained and silty soils on tableland broad ridges can be found on our borders with Custer and Logan Counties. These areas are farmed or used to harvest forage for livestock. There are many large ranches of thousands of acres that have been in families for generations.	2014 imagery

3.	Class or s	<ul> <li>because of subclass includes, but not inniced to, the classifications of agricultural tand defined in sections 77-1359 and 77-1363, parcel use, parcel type, location, geographic characteristics, zoning, city size, parcel size and market characteristics. Also a good understanding of Title 350 Chapter 14 Agricultural and Horticultural Land Assessment Regulations; specifically REG-14-002.01 and 14-002.07 through 14-002.56 definitions of soil types and their uses and REG-14-003 Areas defining the 8 land areas outlining the geographical formations, soils parent materials, topographic regions, growing seasons, frost-free days, average rainfall, predominant land uses, typical farming and ranching practices and typical crops located in each Land Area.</li> <li>Describe the process used to identify rural residential land and recreational land in the county apart from agricultural land.</li> </ul>			
	Describe the process used to determine and monitor market areas.           Class or subclass includes, but not limited to, the classifications of agricultural land defined in				
	All Market imagery w were physi continually	imagery from the FSA was used by GIS Workshop and uploaded to out Areas were reviewed with this imagery for 2016. The unimproved as visually inspected to look for any changes or improvements. The ir cally inspected with new photos of all improvements taken. These Ma be monitored using the most current imagery we have available to us. ng closely with the Twin Platte NRD to be sure our irrigated acres coin t Areas.	for 2016. The unimproved parcels' aerial inges or improvements. The improved parcels improvements taken. These Market Areas will gery we have available to us. We have also		
	4	Market Area 4, situated south of the Platte River in eastern Lincoln County is comprised of nearly four-fifths rough broken land, loess association. This soil type is fine grained material dominantly of silt-sized particles deposited by wind on dissected uplands, suitable only for pasture of narrow valleys and steep canyon walls supporting major infestations of volunteer red cedar trees. The remaining one fifth consists of silty soils on smooth uplands occurring along the Frontier County line as well as extending northwesterly from the corner of the Dawson County line into the area. These areas are more conducive to cultivation.	2014 imagery		
		Market Area 3 was combined with Market Area 5 for 2015. Market Area 5 was created in 2007 at the Middle Republican NRD boundary line because of legal and litigation issues due to excessive irrigation uses. A moratorium since July, 2004 on new well drilling and a limit on the amount of water allowed to each well per year had caused the number of sales and prices paid to drop in 2006. This area had been monitored every since it was combined, and last year we noticed the sales no longer showed a decrease in sales price compared to the Twin Platte NRD area sales where the water restrictions aren't as strict. Therefore, because of the similar sales price and due to the smaller number of sales in Market Area 3, we decided to eliminate Market Area 5 for 2015 and put it back into one Market Area 3 again. Now this Market Area is two thirds sandy soils of the Valentine association on uplands, excessively drained and used as pasture for livestock. There are small pockets of loamy and sandy soils on uplands which are well- to excessively drained and are farm and cultivated. This area lies south of the South Platte River, from the Keith County line, south to the Hayes County line and east to Market Area 4. On the eastern edge next to Market Area 4, loamy and sandy soils on uplands along our southwest borders next to Perkins and Hayes County also allow for some farming and cultivation.	2014 imagery		

	How many special valuation applications are on file?       336			
7a.	How many special valuation applications are on file?			
	ground and some ag land in WRP. We have had a couple sales. We were able to use the salescomparison approach and decided we needed separate values for the accretion WRP and the agland WRP and implemented these value changes for 2013 and are still currently using them.If your county has special value applications, please answer the following			
	Lincoln County currently only has 4 parcels that contain WRP land. We have some accretion			
6.	If applicable, describe the process used to develop assessed values for parcels enrolled in the Wetland Reserve Program.			
	Farm home sites and rural residential home sites are valued according to size and location in each of 11 rural neighborhoods. The farther from urban areas the parcel is located, the lower the value per acre. The reason being; longer commutes to work, shopping, schools, entertainment, medical care, and gravel roads just to name a few.			
	Farm home sites are usually not more than 1 acre and rural residential home sites are more than 10 acres which complies with the zoning regulations of Lincoln County Zoning Regulations. 11 rural neighborhoods have been established by the county appraisers based on sales of improved land in the county. Either site is valued according to the per acre rate established using sales of unimproved land in each neighborhood and adjustments made for $+$ or $-$ base acres.			
5.	Do farm home sites carry the same value as rural residential home sites? If not, what are the market differences?			
	Recreational land as defined in Regulation Chapter 10 001.05E means all parcels of real property predominately used or intended to be used for diversion, entertainment and relaxation on an occasional basis. This would include, but is not limited to, fishing, hunting, camping, boating, hiking, picnicking and the access or view that simply allows relaxation, diversion and entertainment. This class is zoned A-1 Agricultural by Lincoln County zoning laws and is generally located in the flood plain. Recreational lands have capability class VIII soils that preclude their use as agricultural land and restrict their use to recreation, wildlife, water supply or to esthetic purposes. The highest and best use for recreational lands is its current use, recreational and wildlife habitat.			
	agricultural and horticultural land. These acreages are found scattered intermittently throughout Lincoln County. However, most of the parcels are located closer to urban areas and the land use was primarily grass or pasture. The demand for these acreages has been and continues to be high. Many people are attracted to these rural sites that afford them the opportunity to build a home and/or appropriate outbuildings and live the "country" lifestyle of their choosing. This generally involves livestock which is predominately horses. These parcels may have some agricultural uses, however they are not considered to be viable commercial agricultural or horticultural operations. Thus the value at their highest and best use is as rural residential acreages. The method of value is the sales comparison approach. The majority of these acreages are easily defined but some are not and require considerable thought and discussion with others and one's self. Educated judgment is the basis for all appraisals and the appraiser's judgment is paramount in the decision making process for valuing these parcels.			

All sales throughout the county are reviewed monthly. During this sales verification process, there are several factors that are examined which include, but are not limited to, sale price and price per acre, size of parcel, how the property was advertised, manner of sale, use of the property and intent of purchase. We send out both buyer and seller letters and may contact either or both or any other related party to verify information as well as a physical inspection of the property is scheduled if deemed necessary. Anything out of the ordinary will cause further examination of the sale as well as review of other sales in the same area for major differences. When differences are found, this would usually indicate non-agricultural influences of which we would watch for other similar situations to see if it becomes a major influence within that market area If your county recognizes a special value, please answer the following 7c. Describe the non-agricultural influences recognized within the county. Lincoln County has commercial influence present but mainly sees recreational influences present within the county the most often. 7d. Where is the influenced area located within the county? Mainly along the North Platte & South Platte Rivers running from West to East down through the middle of Lincoln County for the recreational influences. There may be recreational influences in other areas, but sales have indicated there is not a difference in valuation that needs to be addressed yet. For the commercial influence, that would mainly be on the very edges bordering the North Platte City limits. 7e. Describe in detail how the special values were arrived at in the influenced area(s). An extensive sales comparison study was done and further described in the Methodology for Special Valuation report filed and kept on record in the Lincoln County Assessor's Office.

# THREE-YEAR PLAN OF ASSESSMENT UPDATE FOR LINCOLN COUNTY 2015

SS 77-1311.02 requires the county assessor shall prepare a plan of assessment that describes the assessment actions planned for the next assessment year and two years thereafter. The plan shall describe the actions necessary to achieve the levels required by state law and the resources needed to complete those actions. This plan should be completed by June 1; presented to the county board by July 31 and a copy and any amendments mailed to the Department of Revenue by October 31 of each year. SS 77-1311.03 states that all parcels of real property in the county will be inspected and reviewed no less than every six years.

For purposes of this report, Lincoln County uses the following definitions of assessments from "Property Appraisal and Assessment Administration"

- Assessment review: the reexamination of assessments by a governmental agency that has the authority to alter individual assessments on its own motion.
- Reappraisal: the mass appraisal of all property within an assessment jurisdiction accomplished within or at the beginning of a reappraisal cycle (revaluation of reassessment).
- Updates: annual adjustments applied to properties between reappraisals.

#### **RESIDENTIAL**

North Platte and the surrounding villages are experiencing a decrease in sales although the sales prices are steady. This area has not experienced the major decline in the housing market but there has been some effect with more foreclosures occurring and longer marketing times. Demand for vacant and improved parcels has slowed but remains steady.

For the March 19<sup>th</sup>, 2015, certification, all villages had a physical inspection and review done. The lakes were desk reviewed and leasehold adjustments were made in areas that the sales ratio showed an adjustment was necessary. This included Jeffrey Lake, Mill Isle, and Prairie Lake. The city of North Platte was also finally finished and all residential parcels are currently using the same cost tables throughout the whole city; 2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter 2012.

For the 2017 assessment year, the North Side of North Platte will need to be physically inspected and reviewed. It was last inspected in 2011. It will be done by two on staff appraisers Angie and Henry. There are approximately 2300 parcels on the North Side. Angie may be able to start on her South Side review and inspections when she finishes her North Side parcels. The third appraiser, Charity, will begin on the South Side review and inspections of her areas, S-4 and S-5, which were last inspected in 2012. These two areas contain approximately 2650 parcels and will probably require this review to carry into 2018.

For the 2018 assessment year, Charity will finish her S-4 and S-5 areas and also physically review and inspect S-1, S-10, S-11, & S-12 containing roughly another 770 parcels which were last inspected in 2014. Henry will finish his South Side physical inspection and review of S-8 and S-9 containing approximately 1355 parcels. These areas were last physically inspected in 2014. Angie will finish her South Side review of her areas; S-2, S-3, S-6, and S-7 containing approximately 2355 parcels, all of which were last inspected in 2012 except for S-3 which was last physically inspected in 2014.

With the implementation of the new Orion system, we now have the capability of establishing values using the Sales Comparison Approach to value in a formal manner. We will be using this approach to value for the upcoming years as support for the Cost Approach as we get the training necessary to utilize it. This will allow a formal look at all approaches to value on one single property that we have never been able to do in the past.

#### **COMMERCIAL**

The last reappraisal of the commercial class of property located in Lincoln County was completed in 2010. Sales are reviewed and adjustments to commercial properties were made as needed for 2015.

With the implementation of the new Orion system, the Marshall and Swift Commercial Manual was updated to July 2012, and will be utilized to develop the cost approach. Income and expense statements will be requested from all appropriate commercial property owners to assist in developing the income approach where applicable.

Sales for vacant and improved parcels are and will continue to be monitored to reflect the market conditions for 2016, 2017, and 2018.

A physical review of all Commercial properties beginning in the city of North Platte, the villages, and then the rural commercial properties will be done for 2016. There are approximately 1300 parcels to review. We have two office staff members that have had some classroom training and have lots of experience on data entry and pick up work that will be assisting our three on staff appraisers in this review. Our plan is to have them physically inspect all the commercial property and take new photos as well as take notes of any new, removed, or remodeled structures. If an appraiser then needs to go on site to further review or to pick up a new building, then one will be sent out on to that parcel's site.

With the implementation of the new Orion system, we now have the capability of establishing values using the Sales Comparison Approach to value in a formal manner. We will be using this approach to value for the upcoming years as support for the Cost Approach as we get the training necessary to utilize it. This will allow a formal look at all approaches to value on one single property that we have never been able to do in the past.

#### **RURAL RESIDENTIAL & IMPROVED AGRICULTURAL LAND & RECREATIONAL**

All improved properties located in the rural areas are planned to be re-appraised for 2016 with the physical reviews and inspections also being done. The three appraisers will be doing the physical reviews and inspections on the Suburban, Rural Residential, and all the Improved Agricultural parcels for 2016. There are approximately 2860 improved Suburban & Rural Residential parcels and 1350 improved Agricultural parcels for a total of approximately 4210 parcels to be physically inspected by March 19<sup>th</sup>, 2016. The Suburban and Rural residential properties did not fall within an acceptable range of value based on the market for 2015, therefore causing a TERC ordered adjustment to these two subclasses of property. For 2016 these suburban and rural residential and improved agricultural parcels will be updated to the June, 2012, costing tables to be equalized with the city of North Platte and the villages. Our former GIS Technician visually inspected all Agricultural parcels beginning in 2012 and finished up in 2014 using 2012 GIS Workshop aerial imagery. He attached a new agricultural listing page for all agricultural parcels and an aerial image as a site plan for all improved agricultural

parcels. If any discrepancies were found, an actual on-site inspection was performed by an appraiser to correct them.

All sales for suburban, rural residential and improved agricultural parcels will continue to be monitored to maintain the level of value and quality of assessment practices for 2016, 2017, and 2018. These sub-classes will receive adjustments as needed to reflect market conditions.

With the implementation of the new Orion system, we now have the capability of establishing values using the Sales Comparison Approach to value in a formal manner. We will be using this approach to value for the upcoming years as support for the Cost Approach as we get the training necessary to utilize it. This will allow a formal look at all approaches to value on one single property that we have never been able to do in the past.

If time permits, we also plan to re-evaluate our methodology for our Recreational parcels as well as review all of the Special Valuation Applications to make sure that these parcels still qualify for special valuation with the new methodology implemented. This would include parcels along the North and South Platte Rivers containing Accretion acres; as Lincoln County has experienced a large number or recreational sales in the past decade.

#### UNIMPROVED AGRICULTURAL LAND

Legislation that became effective January 1, 2007 set the percent to market ratio for agricultural land at 75%. The range of value is 69% to 75%.

Sales for the appropriate previous 36 months are studied annually in each of the established market areas. Four market areas were established along natural geographical and topographical boundaries. Area One along the North Platte, South Platte and Platte Rivers has excellent farm ground and sub-irrigated hay meadows. Area Two is mostly sand hills pasture except for some irrigated farm ground along the Logan County line in the northeast corner and extends south along the east border with Custer County. Area Three is also sand hills but much of it has been converted to pivot irrigation. Area Four is cedar tree and brush covered canyons. More level tillable farm ground is found along our border with Dawson County to the southeast.

For tax year 2007, due to legal issues arising from water use that was affecting sales, a fifth market area was established. This new area divided Area Three along the boundary line between Twin Platte and Middle Republican Natural Resource Districts. It is approximately 7 miles south of Lake Maloney Reservoir then south to the county line and from the west county line east to the Area Four boundary. This area is designated Market Area Five. At that time, this area was restricted with a moratorium on drilling new irrigation wells in their jurisdiction since July 2004 and each existing well was limited to 39 inches of water per acre for 2005, 2006 and 2007. Legislation passed during the 2007 session initiated policies concerning water issues in the Middle Republican NRD but this legislation only exasperated property owners and public officials further and no real solution is in sight.

Since each of these areas have such diverse soils, terrain, elevation, irrigation, length of growing season and legal issues, it is necessary to study the sales in each market area on its own merit. Since the implementation of the GIS system has taken place and all the new soil maps have been implemented as well, 2012 was also a year of more accurately determining Market Area boundaries based on soil types & topography and we will continue to make these Market Area boundary line corrections for upcoming years if it is deemed necessary.

Our GIS system now has current 2014 FSA aerial imagery. Our former GIS technician started in 2013 looking at the aerial imagery of all rural parcels using the 2012 imagery that was the most current at that time. He looked to be sure there were no improvements that we were missing. If he found missing improvements, he or one of the appraisers would go out to that

parcel and add the omitted improvements. He also used Google Earth imagery and attached a copy of the aerial site plan map of the rural improved parcels into our new Orion system for each parcel. He completed this task for 2014. We will continue to view the new 2014 aerial imagery as time permits to watch for new improvements to the agricultural parcels for 2016, 2017, and 2018.

As in the past, the Assessor and Deputy, work closely with our Field Liaison from the Property Assessment Division, and will review the sales of unimproved agricultural land, for the appropriate 36 months by Market Area to derive at a per acre value for each land use category for 2016, 2017, and 2018. Per the recommendation of our State Field Liaison and review of the current sales in the 2014 and 2015 ratio period, Market Area 3 & Market Area 5 were looked at again together as a whole. It was determined that the sales are not showing the water regulations and the "no drilling new wells" moratorium are affecting the sale price of the agricultural ground. Therefore for 2014 and 2015 agricultural land values were the same in both these Market Areas. For this reason, this area was all combined back in to one big Market Area 3 again like it was prior to 2007.

Agricultural land sales with improvements less than 5% of the sale price will also be reviewed at the Division's request as well as borrowing sales from bordering counties where sale numbers are insufficient to determine a fair market value.

Special Valuation was implemented in 2010 due to a large increase in demand for accretion land that is influenced by recreational uses. New applications are being filed every year. When an application is filed on a specific property, a physical inspection is required by an appraiser prior to making a determination on the property. For Special Valuation to be approved, the primary use MUST be agricultural. Sales of the accretion land are monitored throughout the year and are adjusted as necessary. Current applications on file will be reviewed again for 2016 to be sure they still qualify after our new methodology for Recreational parcels is implemented.

We are also starting to see a lot more Conservation Easements being filed on properties. The Easements must be read very carefully to determine the correct way for the parcel to be valued. Some Easements allow the property to still be classified as Ag land, but others do not. WRP (Wetland Reserve Programs) do not allow the property to be classified as Ag land. We have just recently received a couple of sales on WRP properties. These sales indicated accretion parcels in WRP are selling differently than the WRP parcels with Ag use present. For 2013 they were valued as such & will continue to be monitored and adjustments to value made as necessary for 2016, 2017, and 2018.

#### 2015 MEASURES OF CENTRAL TENDENCY BY PROPERTY CLASS

Property Class	Median
Residential	97.00
Commercial/Industrial	94.00
Unimproved Agricultural	73.00
Special Valuation	72.00

#### **TRAINING**

Julie Stenger took office on January 1<sup>st</sup>, 2011. Her Assessor's Certificate is valid through December 31, 2018. Our deputy, Pat Collins, received her Assessor's Certificate in the fall of 2010 and is valid through December 31<sup>st</sup>, 2018. They both attend the workshops and classes to receive the required continuing education hours to maintain their Assessor's Certificate. All three of the staff appraisers have Assessor's Certificates as well. The appraisers attend Nebraska Real Estate Appraiser Board approved classes as well as Property Assessment Division classes when available to collect the required continuing education hours. IAAO classes are nearly cost prohibitive for multiple students when living expenses are also paid by the county, thus assessor certified staff rely on division classes offered locally, at workshops, and elsewhere to meet the continuing education requirements.

#### **BUDGET**

Purposed budget for 2015-2016	\$526,925
Salaries	437,500
Education	5,850
Data processing equipment and software	63,915
(Monthly fees for programs paid by IT budget)	
Reappraisal (for one oil well)	160

#### **STAFF**

1 Assessor	1 Deputy	3 Clerks
3 CAMA clerks	1 Computer Analyst	3 Staff Appraisers

#### **CONCLUSION**

With the volume of work from all its required duties, the staff of the Lincoln County Assessor's office has continued to work diligently to assess all property in the county in an equal and proportionate manner. Polite and courteous information and assistance is given to taxpayers filing personal property returns with depreciation schedules to review, property valuation protest forms with added requests for comparables, and homestead exemption applications with the accompanying income statements.

The three current on staff appraisers have made the process of reappraising all classes of property to be done in a more efficient and timely manner. We are currently looking to train a 4<sup>th</sup> appraiser with the loss of our GIS Technician due to the moving to GIS Workshop at 100% full support which is a cost-savings to the taxpayers. After some extensive training, we are looking forward to another on staff appraiser helping get Lincoln County back on track with the 6 year review and inspection cycle.

With the amount of classroom hours and over 30 years of experience combined between the current three staff appraisers at the local level; this has given property owners confidence in their abilities, has decreased the number of protests, and eliminated the need for costly contract reappraisals which is also a cost-savings to the taxpayers. The launching of the Lincoln County GIS website and subscription option has also decreased the number of phone calls and the foot traffic in the office. We have had some conversion setbacks and difficulties with the new Orion system, but we have also seen added efficiency as well and hope to continue seeing our efficiency increase as the Orion CAMA system becomes more and more familiar to the staff as time goes by and as the conversion errors get found and corrected. We also look forward to the added efficiency that another on staff appraiser will bring in the future as well.

Julie Stenger Lincoln County Assessor July 21, 2015

#### Methodology for Special Valuation Lincoln County March 1, 2016

At the present time there is one parcel that has been approved for special valuation near the city of North Platte. The parcel in question is land adjoining the Wal-Mart Super Center. Through the sales verification and ratio study processes of unimproved commercial land in this area a value was established. Commercial development is the highest and best use of this parcel. Sales of unimproved agricultural land in Market Area 1 are analyzed yearly and the value for dry crop land is being applied as the special value to this parcel. This land is being used to harvest alfalfa as feed for livestock.

There were 330 approved special valuation applications that contain accretion ground in Market Area 1 running along the North & South Platte Rivers and running the length of the county from West to East for 2015. For 2016 our methodology changed and during our 2016 review of the parcels receiving Special Valuation prior, some are now being disqualified. Letters will be sent out prior to our March 19<sup>th</sup> certification notifying the taxpayer that due to our new 2016 Methodology for Special Valuation, as of January 1<sup>st</sup>, 2016 their property will no longer qualify for Special Valuation. An extensive sales comparison study was done in this area to determine the actual value of the highest & best use of these accretions as recreational parcels. This study was also used to determine the uninfluenced ag value these parcels would have if approved as Special Value parcels. We applied the current lowest class soil grassland value as the special value in this area. An in depth copy of this study is kept in the Lincoln County Policy & Procedures Manual for review.

There are other applications on file, which upon review or inspection, have been disapproved. Some of these parcels may have small acres of ag land present. We feel these ag acres are NOT the primary use of these parcels. Most of these acres would actually be utilized as food plots for wildlife. Putting a few head of horses or a few cows on these parcels for 1-2 months out of the year does not qualify a parcel to be used primarily for Ag purposes.

Julie Stenger Lincoln County Assessor