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DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE

2022 REPORTS AND OPINIONS OF THE PROPERTY TAX ADMINISTRATOR

NEMAHA COUNTY





April 7, 2022

Commissioner Keetle :

The Property Tax Administrator has compiled the 2022 Reports and Opinions of the Property Tax Administrator for Nemaha County pursuant to <u>Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-5027</u>. This Report and Opinion will inform the Tax Equalization and Review Commission of the level of value and quality of assessment for real property in Nemaha County.

The information contained within the County Reports of the Appendices was provided by the county assessor pursuant to <u>Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-1514</u>.

For the Tax Commissioner

Sincerely,

Kuth a. Sorensen

Ruth A. Sorensen Property Tax Administrator 402-471-5962

cc: Mallory Lempka, Nemaha County Assessor

Property Assessment Division Ruth A. Sorensen, Administrator revenue.nebraska.gov/PAD PO Box 94818 Lincoln, Nebraska 68509-4818 PHONE 402-471-5984 FAX 402-471-5993

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Introduction

Pursuant to <u>Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-5027</u>, annually, the Property Tax Administrator (PTA) shall prepare and deliver to each county assessor and to the Tax Equalization and Review Commission (Commission) the Reports and Opinions (R&O). The R&O contains statistical and narrative reports informing the Commission of the certified opinion of the PTA regarding the level of value and the quality of assessment of the classes and subclasses of real property in each county. In addition, the PTA may make nonbinding recommendations for class or subclass adjustments for consideration by the Commission.

The statistical and narrative reports in the R&O provide an analysis of the assessment process implemented by each county to reach the levels of value and quality of assessment required by Nebraska law. The PTA's opinion of the level of value and quality of assessment in each county, is a conclusion based upon all the data provided by the county assessor and information gathered by the Nebraska Department of Revenue, Property Assessment Division (Division) regarding the assessment activities in the county during the preceding year.

The statistical reports are developed using the statewide sales file that contains all transactions as required by <u>Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-1327</u>. From this state sales file, a statistical analysis comparing assessments to sale prices for arm's-length sales (assessment sales ratio) is prepared. After analyzing all available information to determine that the sales represent the class or subclass of real property being measured, inferences are drawn regarding the level of assessment and quality of assessment of that class or subclass of real property. The statistical reports contained in the R&O are developed based on standards developed by the International Association of Assessing Officers (IAAO).

The analysis of assessment practices in each county is necessary to give proper context to the statistical inferences from the assessment sales ratio studies and the overall quality of assessment in the county. The assessment practices are evaluated in the county to ensure generally accepted mass appraisal techniques are used and that those methods will generally produce uniform and proportionate valuations.

The PTA considers the statistical reports and the analysis of assessment practices when forming conclusions for both the level of value and quality of assessment. The consideration of both the statistical indicators and assessment processes used to develop valuations is necessary to accurately determine the level of value and quality of assessment. Assessment practices that produce a biased sales file will generally produce a biased statistical indicator, which, on its face, would otherwise appear to be valid. Likewise, statistics produced on small, unrepresentative, or otherwise unreliable samples, may indicate issues with assessment uniformity and assessment level – however, a detailed review of the practices and valuation models may suggest otherwise. For these reasons, the detail of the PTA's analysis is presented and contained within the Residential, Commercial, and Agricultural land correlations of the R&O.

Statistical Analysis:

Before relying upon any calculated statistical measures to evaluate the assessment performance of the county assessor, the Division staff must evaluate whether the statistical sample is both representative of the population and statistically reliable.

A statistically sufficient reliable sample of sales is one in which the features of the sample contain information necessary to compute an estimate of the population. To determine whether the sample of sales is sufficient in size to evaluate the class of real property, measures of reliability are considered, such as the coefficient of dispersion (COD) or the width of the confidence interval. Generally, the broader the qualitative measures, the more sales will be needed to have reliability in the ratio study.

A representative sample is a group of sales from a larger population of parcels, such that statistical indicators calculated from the sample can be expected to reflect the characteristics of the sold and unsold population being studied. The accuracy of statistics as estimators of the population depends on the degree to which the sample represents the population.

Since multiple factors affect whether a sample is statistically sufficient, reliable, and representative, single test thresholds cannot be used to make determinations regarding sample reliability or representativeness.

For the analysis in determining a point estimate of the level of value, the PTA considers three measures as indicators of the central tendency of assessment: the median ratio, weighted mean ratio, and mean ratio. The use and reliability of each measure is based on inherent strengths and weaknesses which are the quantity and quality of the information from which it was calculated and the defined scope of the analysis.

The median ratio is considered the most appropriate statistical measure to determine a level of value for direct equalization, which is the process of adjusting the values of classes or subclasses of property in response to an unacceptable required level of value. Since the median ratio is considered neutral in relationship to either assessed value or selling price, adjusting the class or subclass of properties based upon the median measure will not change the relationships between assessed value and level of value already present in the class of property. Additionally, the median ratio is less influenced by the presence of extreme ratios, commonly called outliers, which can skew the outcome in the other measures.

The weighted mean ratio best reflects a comparison of the fully assessable valuation of a jurisdiction, by measuring the total assessed values against the total of selling prices. The weighted mean ratio can be heavily influenced by sales of large-dollar property with extreme ratios.

The mean ratio is used as a basis for other statistical calculations, such as the Price Related Differential (PRD) and Coefficient of Variation (COV). As a simple average of the ratios, the mean ratio has limited application in the analysis of the level of value because it assumes a normal

distribution of the data set around the mean ratio with each ratio having the same impact on the calculation regardless of the assessed value or the selling price.

The quality of assessment relies in part on statistical indicators as well. If the weighted mean ratio, because of its dollar-weighting feature, is significantly different from the mean ratio, it may be an indication of disproportionate assessments. Assessments are disproportionate when properties within a class are assessed at noticeably different levels of market value. The coefficient produced by this calculation is referred to as the PRD and measures the assessment level of lower-priced properties relative to the assessment level of higher-priced properties.

The Coefficient of Dispersion (COD) is a measure also used in the evaluation of assessment quality. The COD measures the average absolute deviation calculated about the median and is expressed as a percentage of the median. A COD of 15% indicates that half of the assessment ratios are expected to fall within 15% of the median. The closer the ratios are grouped around the median the more equitable the property assessments tend to be.

The confidence interval is another measure used to evaluate the reliability of the statistical indicators. The PTA primarily relies upon the median confidence interval, although the mean and weighted mean confidence intervals are calculated as well. While there are no formal standards regarding the acceptable width of such measure, the range established is often useful in determining the range in which the true level of value is expected to exist. Pursuant to <u>Neb. Rev.</u> <u>Stat. §77-5023</u>, the acceptable range is 69% to 75% of actual value for agricultural land and 92% to 100% for all other classes of real property.

General Property Class	Jurisdiction Size/Profile/Market Activity	COD Range
Residential improved (single family	Very large jurisdictions/densely populated/newer properties/active markets	5.0 to 10.0
dwellings, condominiums, manuf.	Large to mid-sized jurisdictions/older & newer properties/less active markets	5.0 to 15.0
housing, 2-4 family units)	Rural or small jurisdictions/older properties/depressed market areas	5.0 to 20.0
	Very large jurisdictions/densely populated/newer properties/active markets	5.0 to 15.0
Income-producing properties (commercial, industrial, apartments,)	Large to mid-sized jurisdictions/older & newer properties/less active markets	5.0 to 20.0
	Rural or small jurisdictions/older properties/depressed market areas	5.0 to 25.0
	Very large jurisdictions/rapid development/active markets	5.0 to 15.0
Residential vacant land	Large to mid-sized jurisdictions/slower development/less active markets	5.0 to 20.0
	Rural or small jurisdictions/little development/depressed markets	5.0 to 25.0
	Very large jurisdictions/rapid development/active markets	5.0 to 20.0
Other (non-agricultural) vacant land	Large to mid-sized jurisdictions/slower development/less active markets	5.0 to 25.0
and a second	Rural or small jurisdictions/little development/depressed markets	5.0 to 30.0

Nebraska law does not provide for a range of acceptability for the COD or PRD; however, the IAAO Standard on Ratio Studies establishes the following range of acceptability for the COD:

A COD under 5% indicates that the properties in the sample are either unusually homogenous, or possibly indicative of a non-representative sample due to the selective reappraisal of sold parcels. The IAAO utilizes varying upper bounds for the COD range to recognize that sample size, property type, variation of property ages and market conditions directly impact the COD. This chart and the analyses of factors impacting the COD are considered to determine whether the calculated COD is within an acceptable range. The reliability of the COD can also be directly affected by extreme ratios.

The PRD range stated in IAAO standards is 98% to 103%. A perfect match in assessment level between the low-dollar properties and high-dollar properties indicates a PRD of 100%. The reason for the extended range on the high end is IAAO's recognition of the inherent bias in assessment. The IAAO Standard on Ratio Studies notes that the PRD is sensitive to sales with higher prices even if the ratio on higher priced sales do not appear unusual relative to other sales, and that small samples, samples with high dispersion, or extreme ratios may not provide an accurate indication of assessment regressivity or progressivity, appraisal biases that occur when high-value properties are appraised higher or lower than low-value properties in relation to market values.

Analysis of Assessment Practices:

A review of the assessment practices that ultimately affect the valuation of real property in each county is completed. This review is done to ensure the reliability of the statistical analysis and to ensure generally accepted mass appraisal techniques are used to establish uniform and proportionate valuations. The review of assessment practices is based on information provided by the county assessors in Assessment Surveys and Assessed Value Updates (AVU), along with observed assessment practices in the county.

To ensure county assessors are submitting all Real Estate Transfer Statements, required for the development of the state sales file pursuant to <u>Neb. Rev. Stat. §77-1327</u>, a random sample from the county registers of deeds' records is audited to confirm that the required sales have been submitted and reflect accurate information. The timeliness of the submission is also reviewed to ensure the sales file allows analysis of up-to-date information. The sales verification and qualification procedures used by the county assessors are reviewed to ensure that sales are properly considered arm's-length transactions unless determined to be otherwise through the verification process. Proper sales verification practices ensure the statistical analysis is based on an unbiased sample of sales.

Comparison of valuation changes on sold and unsold properties is conducted to ensure that there is no bias in the assessment of sold parcels and that the sales file adequately represents the population of parcels in the county.

Valuation groups and market areas are also examined to identify whether the groups and areas being measured truly represent economic areas within the county. The measurement of economic areas is the method by which the PTA ensures intra-county equalization exists. The progress of the county assessor's six-year inspection and review cycle is documented to ensure compliance with <u>Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-1311.03</u> and also to confirm that all property is being uniformly listed and described for valuation purposes.

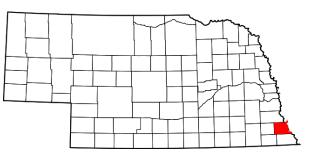
Valuation methodologies developed by the county assessor are reviewed for both appraisal logic and to ensure compliance with generally accepted mass appraisal techniques. Methods and sales used to develop lot values, agricultural outbuildings, and agricultural site values are also reviewed to ensure the land component of the valuation process is based on the local market and economic area. Compliance with statutory reporting requirements is also a component of the assessment practices review. Late, incomplete, or excessive errors in statutory reports can be problematic for property owners, county officials, the review done by Division staff, the Commission, and others. The late, incomplete, or excessive errors in statutory reporting highlights potential issues in other areas of the assessment process. Public trust in the assessment process demands transparency, and assessment practices are reviewed to ensure taxpayers are served with such transparency.

Comprehensive review of assessment practices in each county is conducted throughout the year. When practical, if potential issues are identified, they are presented to the county assessor for clarification and correction, if necessary. The county assessor can then work to implement corrective measures prior to establishing assessed values. The PTA's conclusion that assessment quality either meets or does not meet generally accepted mass appraisal techniques is based on the totality of the assessment practices in the county.

*Further information may be found in Exhibit 94

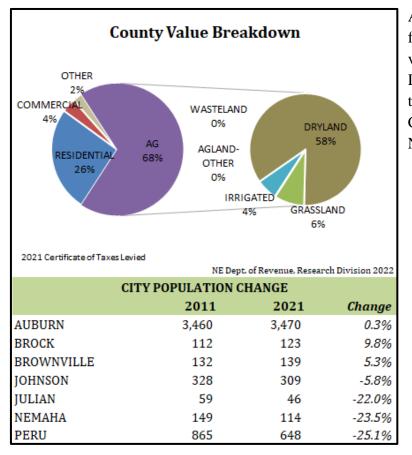
County Overview

With a total area of 407 square miles, Nemaha County has 7,074 residents, per the Census Bureau Quick Facts for 2020, a 2% population decline from the 2010 U.S. Census. Reports indicate that 73% of county residents are homeowners and 81% of residents occupy the same residence as in the prior year (Census Quick Facts). The average



home value is \$98,419 (2021 Average Residential Value, Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-3506.02).

The majority of the commercial properties in Nemaha County are located in and around Auburn, the county seat. According to the latest information available from the U.S. Census Bureau, there are 187 employer establishments with total employment of 1,465, for a 5% decrease in employment since 2019.



Agricultural land is the largest factor that contributes to the overall valuation base of the county. Dryland makes up the majority of the land in the county. Nemaha County is included in the Nemaha Natural Resources District (NRD).

Assessment Actions

For the residential class, all pick-up and permit work were completed.

Assessment Practice Review

As explained in the Introduction of this Report and Opinion, the assessment practices were reviewed to determine compliance with all assessment requirements and to ensure that all data submitted to the State sales file was timely and accurate.

Sales verification and qualification processes are reviewed. Review of qualified and non-qualified sales supports that arm's-length sales have been utilized for the measurement of the residential class. Nemaha county sales usability rate is slightly below the statewide average.

Another practice reviewed involves the examination of valuation groups to ensure that economic differences are adequately identified and grouped. The residential class in Nemaha County identifies five separate residential valuation groups. Valuation Group 1 is the largest town in the county, Valuation Group 2 are smaller villages, Valuation Group 3 is a historic river town, Valuation Group 4 are small towns and Valuation Group 5 are rural parcels.

Appraisal tables were reviewed to be sure they are current. Costing tables are dated 2008 and depreciation tables are dated 2017 through 2019. The county assessor has submitted a written valuation methodology.

Description of Analysis

Residential parcels are analyzed utilizing five valuation groups that are based on assessor locations in the county.

Valuation Group	Description
1	Auburn
2	Brock, Julian, Nemaha
3	Brownville
4	Johnson, Peru
5	Rural

For the residential class, there were 248 total qualified sales representing all valuation groups. Review of the overall statistical sample shows that two of the three measures of central tendency are within the acceptable range, and the COD and PRD are both outside the acceptable IAAO ranges. There are two extremely low dollar sales under \$5,000 impacting the COD and PRD and if these sales are removed, the COD and PRD improve to fall within the acceptable range. Further

review of the individual valuation groups reflects that all valuation groups have medians within the acceptable range.

Comparison of the valuation changes of the sold parcels and the residential population as reflected on the 2022 County Abstract of Assessment for Real Property, Form 45 Compared with the 2021 Certificate of Taxes Levied Report (CTL) support that the values were uniformly applied to the residential class and reflect the reported assessment actions.

Equalization and Quality of Assessment

Review of the statistics with sufficient sales, along with all other information available and the assessment practices, suggest that assessments within the county are valued within acceptable parameters, and therefore considered equalized. The quality of assessment of the residential property in Nemaha County complies with generally accepted mass appraisal techniques.

VALUATION GROUP						
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD
1	160	96.90	99.11	91.76	18.22	108.01
2	12	99.88	118.22	105.39	21.68	112.17
3	5	98.59	91.27	91.62	18.05	99.62
4	37	98.11	98.02	94.49	09.25	103.74
5	34	95.20	89.28	85.72	13.46	104.15
ALL	248	97.71	98.36	91.00	16.35	108.09

Level of Value

Based on analysis of all available information, the level of value for the residential property in Nemaha County is 98%.

Assessment Actions

For the commercial class, all parcels in the county were inspected and reappraised as part of the six-year inspection and review cycle. Depreciation tables were updated to 2021. All pick-up work and building permits were reviewed.

Assessment Practice Review

As explained in the Introduction of this Report and Opinion, the assessment practices were reviewed to determine compliance with all assessment requirements and to ensure that all data submitted to the State sales file was timely and accurate.

The sales qualification and verification processes are evaluated to determine if all arm's-length sales are made available for measurement purposes. Analysis of the sales use practices indicates the county assessor utilizes sales at the statewide average and continues to maintain acceptable sales verification and qualification practices.

A review of the valuation groups show that the commercial class is broken into two valuation groups. Each indicative of their unique characteristics for the commercial class. Valuation Group 1 is the largest town in the county and the remaining parcels make up Valuation Group 2.

The six-year inspection and review cycle is current for the commercial class. A review of the current appraisal tables show that cost tables are dated 2008 and deprecation tables are dated 2021.

Description of Analysis

Commercial parcels are analyzed utilizing two valuation groups that are based on assessor locations in the county.

Valuation Group	Description
1	Auburn
2	Remainder of County

Review of the overall sample shows 29 qualified sales representing all valuation groups. Two of the three measures of central tendency are within the range along with the COD. The PRD is slightly high and is being influenced by two low dollar sales of less than \$6,000 with high ratios. If these three sales are removed, the PRD pulls to being in the acceptable range at 103%.

Analysis of the individual groups show that Valuation Group 1 represents the majority of the qualified sales with all three measures of central tendency being within the range along with the COD and PRD. Valuation Group 2 is made up of the rural small town commercial parcels with seven qualified sales with all three measures of central tendency being slightly outside the

acceptable range along with the COD and PRD. The PRD and COD are high but heavily impacted by the range of low-to-high dollar sales with ratios of 91% to 175%. With an unreliably small sample size, little correlation between the statistics, and no uniformity the statistics are unreliable for measurement.

The comparison of the 2022 County Abstract of Assessment for Real Property, Form 45 Compared with the 2021 Certificate of Taxes Levied Report (CTL) shows that the population increased less growth approximately 18% and the sold sample also increased approximately 4%. All commercial parcels in the county were reviewed and reappraised in 2021 which resulted in some large increases in commercial parcel values.

Equalization and Quality of Assessment

Review of the statistics with sufficient sales, along with all other information available and the assessment practices, suggest that assessments within the county are valued within acceptable parameters, and therefore considered equalized. The quality of assessment of the commercial property in Nemaha County complies with generally accepted mass appraisal techniques.

VALUATION GROUP						
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD
1	22	99.18	100.39	97.23	07.24	103.25
2	7	101.34	118.84	102.04	21.59	116.46
ALL	29	99.62	104.84	97.67	10.91	107.34

Level of Value

Based on analysis of all available information, the level of value for the commercial property in Nemaha County is 100%.

Assessment Actions

For the agricultural class of property, land use review was completed using current aerial imagery, which resulted in additional new buildings and structures being added and agricultural land being reclassified, most notably dryland being reclassified to irrigated land with the discovery of new pivots. No changes to land values were made.

Assessment Practice Review

As explained in the Introduction of this Report and Opinion, the assessment practices were reviewed to determine compliance with all assessment requirements and to ensure that all data submitted to the State sales file was timely and accurate.

Sales verification and qualification processes were reviewed. The usability rate for the agricultural class is typical when compared to the statewide average. The review of the sales rosters along with the comments provided, indicates that all arm's-length transactions have been made available for measurement.

Nemaha County currently has one market area. The county assessor reviews the market to determine if additional market areas are needed. Aerial imagery was updated in 2021. Depreciation tables are dated 2017 and costing tables are dated 2008.

The six-year inspection and review cycle is current for the agricultural class. Agricultural homes and improvements are valued using the same practices as the rural residential homes. Reappraisal of agricultural homes and rural residential was done in 2017.

The county assessor has a written valuation methodology on file explaining the assessment practices in the county. Intensive use has not been identified in the county.

Description of Analysis

The county has one market area defined for the agricultural class. The majority of the agricultural land in the county is dryland. Overall, there are 53 total qualified sales with all three measures of central tendency being within the acceptable range as well as the COD, indicating the data used for measurement is reliable.

Analysis was conducted on the sales that have 80% or more of the acres in a single Majority Land Use (MLU) category. The dryland subclass has 35 qualified sales, with all three measures of central tendency within the acceptable range along with the COD. There are an insufficient sample of grassland sales to be used for measurement and no irrigated land sales.

Review of the average acre comparison chart displays that the values assigned by the County Assessor for dryland and irrigated values are comparable to the adjoining counties suggesting that values are equalized. The grassland values are slightly lower, however agricultural land in the southeast corner has had a flat market. If the trend continues within the next assessment year reflecting an increasing trend in the market, the grassland values may need to be increased.

Comparison of the valuation changes of the sold parcels and the agricultural population as reflected on the 2022 County Abstract of Assessment for Real Property, Form 45 Compared with the 2021 Certificate of Taxes Levied Report (CTL) support that the values were uniformly applied to the residential class and reflect the reported assessment actions.

Equalization and Quality of Assessment

Review of agricultural improvements and site acres indicate that these parcels are inspected and valued using the same processes that are used for rural residential and other similar property across the county. Agricultural improvements are believed to be equalized and assessed at the statutory level.

Review of the statistical sample, comparable counties and assessment practices indicate that the Nemaha County Assessor has achieved value equalization. The quality of assessment in the agricultural land class of property in Nemaha County complies with generally accepted mass appraisal techniques.

80%MLU By Market Area						
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD
Dry						
County	35	70.70	72.84	68.96	16.34	105.63
1	35	70.70	72.84	68.96	16.34	105.63
Grass						
County	5	65.57	60.19	60.97	11.73	98.72
1	5	65.57	60.19	60.97	11.73	98.72
ALL	53	70.06	71.99	68.94	15.44	104.42

Level of Value

Based on analysis of all available information, the level of value of agricultural land in Nemaha County is 70%.

2022 Opinions of the Property Tax Administrator for Nemaha County

My opinions and recommendations are stated as a conclusion based on all of the factors known to me regarding the assessment practices and statistical analysis for this county. See, Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-5027 (R.R.S. 2011). While the median assessment sales ratio from the Qualified Statistical Reports for each class of real property is considered, my opinion of the level of value for a class of real property may be determined from other evidence contained within these Reports and Opinions of the Property Tax Administrator. My opinion of quality of assessment for a class of real property may be influenced by the assessment practices of the county assessor.

Class	Level of Value	Quality of Assessment	Non-binding recommendation
Residential Real Property	98	Meets generally accepted mass appraisal techniques.	No recommendation.
Commercial Real Property	100	Meets generally accepted mass appraisal techniques.	No recommendation.
Agricultural Land	70	Meets generally accepted mass appraisal techniques.	No recommendation.
		1	1

**A level of value displayed as NEI (not enough information) represents a class of property with insufficient information to determine a level of value.

Dated this 7th day of April, 2022.



Ruth a. Sorensen

Ruth A. Sorensen Property Tax Administrator

APPENDICES

2022 Commission Summary

for Nemaha County

Residential Real Property - Current

Number of Sales	248	Median	97.71
Total Sales Price	\$26,746,320	Mean	98.36
Total Adj. Sales Price	\$26,746,320	Wgt. Mean	91.00
Total Assessed Value	\$24,338,062	Average Assessed Value of the Base	\$80,000
Avg. Adj. Sales Price	\$107,848	Avg. Assessed Value	\$98,137

Confidence Interval - Current

95% Median C.I	95.89 to 99.03
95% Wgt. Mean C.I	88.21 to 93.79
95% Mean C.I	95.29 to 101.43
% of Value of the Class of all Real Property Value in the County	22.01
% of Records Sold in the Study Period	8.00
% of Value Sold in the Study Period	9.82

Residential Real Property - History

Year	Number of Sales	LOV	Median
2021	218	99	98.60
2020	226	99	98.83
2019	210	94	93.56
2018	179	96	95.85

2022 Commission Summary

for Nemaha County

Commercial Real Property - Current

Number of Sales	29	Median	99.62
Total Sales Price	\$2,622,265	Mean	104.84
Total Adj. Sales Price	\$2,622,265	Wgt. Mean	97.67
Total Assessed Value	\$2,561,167	Average Assessed Value of the Base	\$87,682
Avg. Adj. Sales Price	\$90,423	Avg. Assessed Value	\$88,316

Confidence Interval - Current

95% Median C.I	98.07 to 101.96
95% Wgt. Mean C.I	94.52 to 100.82
95% Mean C.I	96.63 to 113.05
% of Value of the Class of all Real Property Value in the County	3.58
% of Records Sold in the Study Period	6.30
% of Value Sold in the Study Period	6.35

Commercial Real Property - History

Year	Number of Sales	LOV	Median	
2021	27	100	100.46	
2020	27	100	95.74	
2019	27	100	98.89	
2018	23	100	98.49	

											Page 1 of 2	
64 Nemaha				PAD 2022	R&O Statistic Qualif		022 Values)					
RESIDENTIAL				Date Range:	Quain 10/1/2019 To 9/30/2		ed on: 1/31/2022					
Number of Sales : 248		MED	DIAN: 98		C	OV : 25.09		95% Median C.I.: 95.89 to 99.03				
Total Sales Price: 26,746,320)	WGT. M	EAN: 91		S	TD: 24.68		95	% Wgt. Mean C.I.: 88.2	1 to 93.79		
Total Adj. Sales Price : 26,746,320	1	м	EAN: 98	Avg. Abs. Dev : 15.98					95% Mean C.I.: 95.2			
Total Assessed Value : 24,338,062					5							
Avg. Adj. Sales Price : 107,848		(COD: 16.35		MAX Sales Ra	atio: 220.66						
Avg. Assessed Value: 98,137		I	PRD: 108.09		MIN Sales Ra	atio : 28.26			Prin	ted:3/31/2022 1	0:44:04AM	
DATE OF SALE *										Avg. Adj.	Avg.	
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95% Median C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val	
Qrtrs												
01-OCT-19 To 31-DEC-19	32	99.53	100.79	96.38	08.44	104.58	76.14	144.57	95.79 to 102.42	108,747	104,813	
01-JAN-20 To 31-MAR-20	20	100.58	112.75	104.10	15.30	108.31	92.64	185.13	97.85 to 116.36	102,760	106,969	
01-APR-20 To 30-JUN-20	28	97.89	102.31	97.19	09.83	105.27	84.09	147.93	93.56 to 100.93	90,154	87,619	
01-JUL-20 To 30-SEP-20	40	96.90	96.48	94.79	09.38	101.78	70.58	135.87	92.68 to 99.91	118,216	112,054	
01-OCT-20 To 31-DEC-20	30	98.06	99.13	93.07	15.42	106.51	53.98	219.83	90.17 to 100.86	124,033	115,438	
01-JAN-21 To 31-MAR-21	19	98.83	96.27	85.82	13.47	112.18	51.26	138.76	84.58 to 110.11	103,689	88,985	
01-APR-21 To 30-JUN-21	42	94.58	99.49	84.79	26.12	117.34	47.21	220.66	83.09 to 103.64	111,986	94,953	
01-JUL-21 To 30-SEP-21	37	83.85	86.72	77.65	27.82	111.68	28.26	163.76	75.00 to 97.58	96,318	74,792	
Study Yrs												
01-OCT-19 To 30-SEP-20	120	98.68	101.70	97.19	10.38	104.64	70.58	185.13	96.93 to 99.97	106,567	103,574	
01-OCT-20 To 30-SEP-21	128	93.95	95.24	85.32	22.47	111.63	28.26	220.66	88.20 to 98.62	109,049	93,041	
Calendar Yrs												
01-JAN-20 To 31-DEC-20	118	98.06	101.30	96.23	12.19	105.27	53.98	219.83	96.79 to 99.66	110,417	106,254	
ALL	248	97.71	98.36	91.00	16.35	108.09	28.26	220.66	95.89 to 99.03	107,848	98,137	
VALUATION GROUP										Avg. Adj.	Avg.	
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val	
1	160	96.90	99.11	91.76	18.22	108.01	28.26	220.66	94.44 to 99.89	107,799	98,921	
2	12	99.88	118.22	105.39	21.68	112.17	91.96	219.83	96.06 to 137.96	42,583	44,878	
3	5	98.59	91.27	91.62	18.05	99.62	60.76	118.87	N/A	110,200	100,970	
4	37	98.11	98.02	94.49	09.25	103.74	58.73	163.76	96.97 to 99.90	72,595	68,598	
5	34	95.20	89.28	85.72	13.46	104.15	45.63	120.16	88.94 to 98.83	169,132	144,977	
ALL	248	97.71	98.36	91.00	16.35	108.09	28.26	220.66	95.89 to 99.03	107,848	98,137	
PROPERTY TYPE *										Avg. Adj.	Avg.	
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val	
01	243	97.77	98.46	91.08	16.24	108.10	28.26	220.66	95.89 to 99.04	109,331	99,580	
06												
07	5	96.27	93.80	78.32	21.12	119.77	53.26	132.47	N/A	35,800	28,038	
ALL	248	97.71	98.36	91.00	16.35	108.09	28.26	220.66	95.89 to 99.03	107,848	98,137	

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64 Nemaha					PAD 2022	2 R&O Statisti Qua	i cs (Using 20 Ilified	22 Values)						
RESIDENTIAL					Date Range:	10/1/2019 To 9/30	0/2021 Poste	d on: 1/31/2022	2					
Number	of Sales : 248		MED	DIAN: 98			COV : 25.09			95% Median C.I.: 95.89 to 99.03				
Total Sal	es Price : 26,746,	320		EAN: 91	STD : 24.68				95	95% Wgt. Mean C.I.: 88.21 to 93.79				
	es Price : 26,746,		M	EAN: 98		Avg. Abs. Dev : 15.98			95% Mean C.I.: 95.29 to 101.43					
	ed Value : 24,338,0					5								
Avg. Adj. Sal	es Price : 107,848	3	C	COD: 16.35		MAX Sales I	Ratio : 220.66							
Avg. Assesse	ed Value: 98,137		F	PRD: 108.09		MIN Sales I	Ratio : 28.26			Prin	ted:3/31/2022 10):44:04AM		
SALE PRICE *											Avg. Adj.	Avg.		
RANGE		COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95% Median C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val		
Low \$ Ranges														
Less Than	5,000	2	116.89	116.89	118.92	10.41	98.29	104.72	129.06	N/A	3,000	3,568		
Less Than	15,000	12	128.38	139.22	143.31	25.49	97.15	83.24	220.66	99.89 to 180.01	10,212	14,634		
Less Than	30,000	28	115.34	123.73	120.15	23.34	102.98	77.99	220.66	101.09 to 130.16	16,234	19,505		
Ranges Excl. Low	\$													
Greater Than	4,999	246	97.63	98.21	90.99	16.34	107.93	28.26	220.66	95.89 to 98.83	108,700	98,906		
Greater Than	14,999	236	97.27	96.29	90.76	14.95	106.09	28.26	185.13	95.71 to 98.62	112,813	102,383		
Greater Than		220	96.90	95.14	90.49	14.55	105.14	28.26	185.13	94.45 to 98.26	119,508	108,145		
Incremental Range														
0 ТО	4,999	2	116.89	116.89	118.92	10.41	98.29	104.72	129.06	N/A	3,000	3,568		
5,000 ТО	14,999	10	130.08	143.69	144.57	28.31	99.39	83.24	220.66	96.06 to 219.83	11,654	16,848		
15,000 TO	29,999	16	105.63	112.11	111.60	17.33	100.46	77.99	166.02	96.23 to 130.16	20,750	23,157		
30,000 TO	59,999	47	105.15	110.77	110.06	16.02	100.65	54.84	185.13	100.66 to 114.10	46,941	51,664		
60,000 TO	99,999	65	98.62	95.41	95.47	12.98	99.94	28.26	144.57	95.71 to 99.97	78,881	75,310		
100,000 TO	149,999	51	93.66	92.46	92.11	09.89	100.38	45.92	128.54	91.14 to 97.77	123,117	113,401		
150,000 то	249,999	41	88.94	85.58	86.08	13.94	99.42	45.63	115.03	82.69 to 94.74	189,690	163,295		
250,000 ТО	499,999	16	85.33	81.13	81.40	16.27	99.67	47.21	103.64	67.46 to 95.89	306,375	249,380		
500,000 TO	999,999													
1,000,000 +														
ALL		248	97.71	98.36	91.00	16.35	108.09	28.26	220.66	95.89 to 99.03	107,848	98,137		

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64 Nemaha COMMERCIAL					R&O Statisti _{Qua}	lified						
000000000000000000000000000000000000000				Date Range:	10/1/2018 To 9/30	/2021 Poste	d on: 1/31/2022					
Number of Sales: 29		MED	IAN: 100		COV : 20.58			95% Median C.I. : 98.07 to 101.96				
Total Sales Price: 2,622,265		WGT. MI	EAN: 98		:	STD: 21.58		959	% Wgt. Mean C.I.: 94.52	2 to 100.82		
Total Adj. Sales Price : 2,622,265 Total Assessed Value : 2,561,167		M	EAN: 105		Avg. Abs. Dev : 10.87				95% Mean C.I.: 96.63 to 113.05			
Avg. Adj. Sales Price : 90,423		C	OD: 10.91		MAX Sales F	Ratio : 175.58						
Avg. Assessed Value : 88,316		F	PRD: 107.34		MIN Sales F	Ratio : 66.85			Prin	ted:3/31/2022 10	:44:05AM	
DATE OF SALE *										Avg. Adj.	Avg.	
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val	
Qrtrs												
01-OCT-18 To 31-DEC-18	3	99.13	124.16	101.98	26.16	121.75	97.78	175.58	N/A	34,833	35,523	
01-JAN-19 To 31-MAR-19	1	100.36	100.36	100.36	00.00	100.00	100.36	100.36	N/A	25,000	25,089	
01-APR-19 To 30-JUN-19												
01-JUL-19 To 30-SEP-19	2	98.76	98.76	98.75	00.22	100.01	98.54	98.97	N/A	87,500	86,405	
01-OCT-19 To 31-DEC-19	2	103.41	103.41	97.66	08.38	105.89	94.74	112.08	N/A	222,500	217,300	
01-JAN-20 To 31-MAR-20	2	97.15	97.15	96.84	00.96	100.32	96.22	98.07	N/A	120,000	116,209	
01-APR-20 To 30-JUN-20	2	101.87	101.87	99.43	10.80	102.45	90.87	112.87	N/A	45,000	44,744	
01-JUL-20 To 30-SEP-20	7	101.34	105.72	99.45	10.06	106.30	84.56	146.47	84.56 to 146.47	46,929	46,670	
01-OCT-20 To 31-DEC-20	3	105.65	122.48	106.38	19.98	115.13	99.23	162.55	N/A	54,455	57,930	
01-JAN-21 To 31-MAR-21	2	96.01	96.01	95.96	03.87	100.05	92.29	99.73	N/A	218,000	209,194	
01-APR-21 To 30-JUN-21	4	98.54	90.95	92.92	08.93	97.88	66.85	99.87	N/A	126,225	117,293	
01-JUL-21 To 30-SEP-21	1	101.96	101.96	101.96	00.00	100.00	101.96	101.96	N/A	110,000	112,160	
Study Yrs												
01-OCT-18 To 30-SEP-19	6	99.05	111.73	99.99	13.43	111.74	97.78	175.58	97.78 to 175.58	50,750	50,744	
01-OCT-19 To 30-SEP-20	13	100.98	103.45	98.16	09.04	105.39	84.56	146.47	94.74 to 112.08	84,885	83,322	
01-OCT-20 To 30-SEP-21	10	99.68	102.52	96.64	11.47	106.08	66.85	162.55	92.29 to 105.65	121,427	117,351	
Calendar Yrs												
01-JAN-19 To 31-DEC-19	5	98.97	100.94	98.06	03.87	102.94	94.74	112.08	N/A	129,000	126,499	
01-JAN-20 To 31-DEC-20	14	101.16	107.54	100.06	11.96	107.48	84.56	162.55	96.22 to 112.87	58,705	58,742	
ALL	29	99.62	104.84	97.67	10.91	107.34	66.85	175.58	98.07 to 101.96	90,423	88,316	
VALUATION GROUP										Avg. Adj.	Avg.	
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val	
1	22	99.18	100.39	97.23	07.24	103.25	66.85	146.47	97.78 to 101.96	108,398	105,401	
2	7	101.34	118.84	102.04	21.59	116.46	90.87	175.58	90.87 to 175.58	33,929	34,620	
ALL	29	99.62	104.84	97.67	10.91	107.34	66.85	175.58	98.07 to 101.96	90,423	88,316	

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64	Nemaha
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COMMERCIAL

PAD 2022 R&O Statistics (Using 2022 Values)

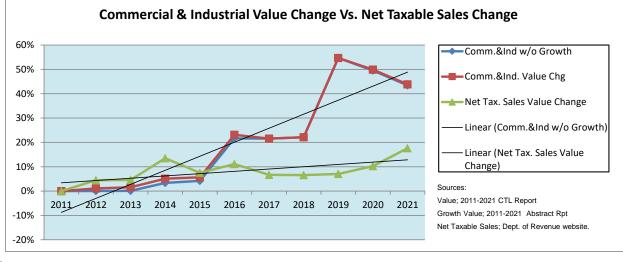
Qualified

Date Range: 10/1/2018 To 9/30/2021 Posted on: 1/31/2022

				Date Range:	10/1/2018 To 9/3	0/2021 Poste	d on: 1/31/2022	2			
Number of Sales : 29		MED	DIAN: 100			COV: 20.58			95% Median C.I.: 98.07	/ to 101.96	
Total Sales Price : 2,622,265		WGT. M	EAN: 98			STD: 21.58		95	% Wgt. Mean C.I.: 94.52	2 to 100.82	
Total Adj. Sales Price: 2,622,265		М	EAN: 105		Avg. Abs.	Dev: 10.87			95% Mean C.I.: 96.63	3 to 113.05	
Total Assessed Value: 2,561,167											
Avg. Adj. Sales Price : 90,423			COD: 10.91			Ratio : 175.58			5.		
Avg. Assessed Value : 88,316		F	PRD: 107.34		MIN Sales I	Ratio : 66.85			Prin	ted:3/31/2022 10):44:05AM
PROPERTY TYPE *										Avg. Adj.	Avg.
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val
02	4	98.88	98.06	97.46	01.64	100.62	94.74	99.73	– – – N/A	234,975	229,017
03	25	99.87	105.93	97.78	12.36	108.34	66.85	175.58	98.07 to 103.73	67,295	65,804
04											
ALL	29	99.62	104.84	97.67	10.91	107.34	66.85	175.58	98.07 to 101.96	90,423	88,316
SALE PRICE *										Avg. Adj.	Avg.
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val
Low \$ Ranges											
Less Than 5,000											
Less Than 15,000	4	154.51	147.36	142.92	14.05	103.11	104.84	175.58	N/A	7,750	11,077
Less Than 30,000	7	104.84	125.44	110.52	26.70	113.50	84.56	175.58	84.56 to 175.58	13,714	15,157
Ranges Excl. Low \$											
Greater Than 4,999	29	99.62	104.84	97.67	10.91	107.34	66.85	175.58	98.07 to 101.96	90,423	88,316
Greater Than 14,999	25	99.13	98.04	97.13	04.96	100.94	66.85	112.87	97.78 to 100.36	103,651	100,674
Greater Than 29,999	22	99.05	98.29	97.18	04.70	101.14	66.85	112.87	97.45 to 100.98	114,830	111,594
Incremental Ranges											
0 TO 4,999											
5,000 TO 14,999	4	154.51	147.36	142.92	14.05	103.11	104.84	175.58	N/A	7,750	11,077
15,000 TO 29,999	3	100.36	96.22	95.06	06.37	101.22	84.56	103.73	N/A	21,667	20,597
30,000 TO 59,999	4	100.06	100.96	99.77	05.96	101.19	90.87	112.87	N/A	43,000	42,902
60,000 TO 99,999	9	98.97	101.01	101.08	02.97	99.93	97.45	112.08	97.78 to 105.65	74,818	75,628
100,000 TO 149,999 150,000 TO 249,999	2	84.41	84.41	85.24	20.80	99.03	66.85	101.96	N/A	105,000	89,504
250,000 TO 249,999 250,000 TO 499,999	6 1	98.88 94.74	97.65 94.74	97.49 94.74	02.12 00.00	100.16 100.00	92.29 94.74	99.87 94.74	92.29 to 99.87 N/A	183,483 370,000	178,878 350,538
500,000 TO 999,999	1	94.74	94.74	94.74	00.00	100.00	94.74	94.74	IN/A	370,000	350,536
1,000,000 TO 1,999,999											
2,000,000 TO 4,999,999											
5,000,000 TO 9,999,999											
10,000,000 +											
ALL	29	99.62	104.84	97.67	10.91	107.34	66.85	175.58	98.07 to 101.96	90,423	88,316
	23	33.02	104.04	51.01	10.31	107.04	00.00	170.00	00.07 10 101.00	30,723	00,010

64 Nemaha COMMERCIAL					2 R&O Statistic Qual	ified					
				Date Range:	10/1/2018 To 9/30	/2021 Poste	d on: 1/31/2022				
Number of Sales : 29		MED	IAN: 100		C	COV: 20.58			95% Median C.I.: 98.0	7 to 101.96	
Total Sales Price: 2,622,265		WGT. MI	EAN: 98		5	STD: 21.58		95	% Wgt. Mean C.I.: 94.5	2 to 100.82	
Total Adj. Sales Price:2,622,265 Total Assessed Value:2,561,167		M	EAN: 105		Avg. Abs.	Dev: 10.87			95% Mean C.I. : 96.6		
Avg. Adj. Sales Price : 90,423		C	OD: 10.91		MAX Sales R	atio : 175.58					
Avg. Assessed Value : 88,316		F	PRD: 107.34		MIN Sales R	atio : 66.85			Prin	ted:3/31/2022 10):44:05AM
OCCUPANCY CODE										Avg. Adj.	Avg.
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val
344	2	106.05	106.05	103.78	06.43	102.19	99.23	112.87	N/A	52,500	54,485
349	1	98.97	98.97	98.97	00.00	100.00	98.97	98.97	N/A	85,000	84,127
352	8	98.88	99.12	98.16	03.86	100.98	90.87	112.08	90.87 to 112.08	144,988	142,317
353	4	99.09	98.55	95.98	04.34	102.68	92.29	103.73	N/A	126,500	121,411
384	2	99.53	99.53	99.12	01.47	100.41	98.07	100.98	N/A	62,500	61,951
406	5	146.47	137.60	109.91	18.40	125.19	98.54	175.58	N/A	24,200	26,598
408	1	66.85	66.85	66.85	00.00	100.00	66.85	66.85	N/A	100,000	66,848
410	2	99.50	99.50	99.73	00.37	99.77	99.13	99.87	N/A	93,500	93,246
442	1	101.34	101.34	101.34	00.00	100.00	101.34	101.34	N/A	62,500	63,337
595	1	84.56	84.56	84.56	00.00	100.00	84.56	84.56	N/A	25,000	21,141
851	2	101.72	101.72	102.27	03.87	99.46	97.78	105.65	N/A	72,933	74,591
ALL	29	99.62	104.84	97.67	10.91	107.34	66.85	175.58	98.07 to 101.96	90,423	88,316

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Tax		Growth	% Growth	١	/alue	Ann.%chg	Ne	t Taxable	% Chg Net
Year	Value	Value	of Value	Exclu	d. Growth	w/o grwth	Sa	les Value	Tax. Sales
2011	\$ 26,563,740	\$ 76,445	0.29%	\$	26,487,295		\$	34,826,264	
2012	\$ 26,856,815	\$ 286,530	1.07%	\$	26,570,285	0.02%	\$	36,370,273	4.43%
2013	\$ 26,975,655	\$ 392,985	1.46%	\$	26,582,670	-1.02%	\$	36,419,279	0.13%
2014	\$ 27,909,905	\$ 454,500	1.63%	\$	27,455,405	1.78%	\$	39,524,838	8.53%
2015	\$ 28,068,105	\$ 393,865	1.40%	\$	27,674,240	-0.84%	\$	37,444,650	-5.26%
2016	\$ 32,706,651	\$ 393,865	1.20%	\$	32,312,786	15.12%	\$	38,695,015	3.34%
2017	\$ 32,293,864	\$ -	0.00%	\$	32,293,864	-1.26%	\$	37,148,982	<mark>-4.00%</mark>
2018	\$ 32,446,825	\$ -	0.00%	\$	32,446,825	0.47%	\$	37,112,227	-0.10%
2019	\$ 41,095,695	\$ -	0.00%	\$	41,095,695	26.66%	\$	37,276,844	0.44%
2020	\$ 39,816,555	\$ 96,651	0.24%	\$	39,719,904	-3.35%	\$	38,398,129	3.01%
2021	\$ 38,217,590	\$ 120,048	0.31%	\$	38,097,542	-4.32%	\$	40,954,324	6.66%
Ann %chg	3.70%			Average		3.33%		1.63%	1.72%

	Curr	ulative Change	
Tax	Cmltv%chg	Cmltv%chg	Cmltv%chg
Year	w/o grwth	Value	Net Sales
2011	-	-	-
2012	0.02%	1.10%	4.43%
2013	0.07%	1.55%	4.57%
2014	3.36%	5.07%	13.49%
2015	4.18%	5.66%	7.52%
2016	21.64%	23.13%	11.11%
2017	21.57%	21.57%	6.67%
2018	22.15%	22.15%	6.56%
2019	54.71%	54.71%	7.04%
2020	49.53%	49.89%	10.26%
2021	43.42%	43.87%	17.60%

County Number	64
County Name	Nemaha

											Page 1 of 2
64 Nemaha				PAD 202	2 R&O Statisti		22 Values)				
AGRICULTURAL LAND				Date Range:	Qua 10/1/2018 To 9/30	alified	on: 1/31/2022				
				Date Nange.			011. 1/01/2022			7 +- 77 74	
Number of Sales : 53			DIAN: 70			COV: 19.11			95% Median C.I.: 65.5		
Total Sales Price : 31,819,138			EAN: 69			STD: 13.76		95	% Wgt. Mean C.I.: 65.1		
Total Adj. Sales Price : 31,819,138		M	EAN: 72		Avg. Abs.	Dev: 10.82			95% Mean C.I.: 68.2	9 to 75.69	
Total Assessed Value: 21,937,159 Avg. Adj. Sales Price: 600,361		C	COD: 15.44		MAX Sales F	Ratio : 108.72					
Avg. Assessed Value : 413,909			PRD: 104.42			Ratio : 45.00			Prir	nted:3/31/2022 10	0:44:06AM
DATE OF SALE *										Avg. Adj.	Avg.
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95% Median C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val
Qrtrs	000111				000	T NB		100 0 0			
01-OCT-18 To 31-DEC-18	1	82.66	82.66	82.66	00.00	100.00	82.66	82.66	N/A	284,000	234,758
01-JAN-19 To 31-MAR-19	14	70.69	69.30	68.74	12.28	100.81	45.00	90.61	59.16 to 78.15	551,381	379,003
01-APR-19 To 30-JUN-19	3	79.39	72.32	76.74	12.86	94.24	53.47	84.09	N/A	265,241	203,548
01-JUL-19 To 30-SEP-19	1	68.92	68.92	68.92	00.00	100.00	68.92	68.92	N/A	350,000	241,211
01-OCT-19 To 31-DEC-19	1	58.81	58.81	58.81	00.00	100.00	58.81	58.81	N/A	310,000	182,320
01-JAN-20 To 31-MAR-20	10	69.83	72.41	69.73	16.97	103.84	49.91	108.72	52.27 to 92.01	511,658	356,763
01-APR-20 To 30-JUN-20	2	70.73	70.73	64.99	18.05	108.83	57.96	83.50	N/A	772,500	502,025
01-JUL-20 To 30-SEP-20	2	79.74	79.74	81.49	26.87	97.85	58.31	101.16	N/A	436,750	355,900
01-OCT-20 To 31-DEC-20	11	69.90	74.08	68.66	12.35	107.89	61.86	90.96	62.27 to 83.61	519,847	356,917
01-JAN-21 To 31-MAR-21	7	67.42	69.76	66.29	17.40	105.23	49.89	96.47	49.89 to 96.47	1,229,527	815,092
01-APR-21 To 30-JUN-21											
01-JUL-21 To 30-SEP-21	1	89.40	89.40	89.40	00.00	100.00	89.40	89.40	N/A	500,000	446,977
Study Yrs											
01-OCT-18 To 30-SEP-19	19	70.70	70.46	69.87	13.00	100.84	45.00	90.61	60.09 to 79.39	481,529	336,456
01-OCT-19 To 30-SEP-20	15	69.59	72.26	69.67	18.93	103.72	49.91	108.72	58.31 to 83.50	523,006	364,386
01-OCT-20 To 30-SEP-21	19	69.90	73.30	67.98	14.98	107.83	49.89	96.47	62.46 to 83.57	780,263	530,458
Calendar Yrs											
01-JAN-19 To 31-DEC-19	19	70.67	69.21	69.10	12.99	100.16	45.00	90.61	59.16 to 78.15	482,897	333,696
01-JAN-20 To 31-DEC-20	25	69.90	73.60	69.49	16.12	105.91	49.91	108.72	65.48 to 82.60	530,136	368,382
ALL	53	70.06	71.99	68.94	15.44	104.42	45.00	108.72	65.57 to 77.71	600,361	413,909
AREA (MARKET)										Avg. Adj.	Avg.
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val
1	53	70.06	71.99	68.94	15.44	104.42	45.00	108.72	65.57 to 77.71	600,361	413,909
ALL	53	70.06	71.99	68.94	15.44	104.42	45.00	108.72	65.57 to 77.71	600,361	413,909

											Tuge 2 of 2		
64 Nemaha				PAD 202		ics (Using 202	2 Values)						
AGRICULTURAL LAND						lified							
				Date Range:	10/1/2018 To 9/3	0/2021 Posted	on: 1/31/2022	2					
Number of Sales:53		MED	DIAN: 70		COV : 19.11				95% Median C.I.: 65.57 to 77.71				
Total Sales Price : 31,8	319,138	WGT. M	IEAN: 69		STD : 13.76				95% Wgt. Mean C.I.: 65.19 to 72.69				
Total Adj. Sales Price: 31,8	319,138	М	IEAN: 72		Avg. Abs.	Dev: 10.82			95% Mean C.I.: 68.2	9 to 75.69			
Total Assessed Value : 21,9				Ū									
Avg. Adj. Sales Price: 600	,361	COD : 15.44			MAX Sales I	Ratio : 108.72							
Avg. Assessed Value: 413			PRD: 104.42		MIN Sales I	Ratio : 45.00			Prir	nted:3/31/2022 10):44:06AM		
95%MLU By Market Area										Avg. Adj.	Avg.		
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Va		
Dry													
County	16	71.09	73.49	68.06	18.16	107.98	49.89	108.72	59.16 to 84.09	858,492	584,28		
1	16	71.09	73.49	68.06	18.16	107.98	49.89	108.72	59.16 to 84.09	858,492	584,28		
Grass													
County	5	65.57	60.19	60.97	11.73	98.72	45.00	68.92	N/A	239,067	145,754		
1	5	65.57	60.19	60.97	11.73	98.72	45.00	68.92	N/A	239,067	145,754		
ALL	53	70.06	71.99	68.94	15.44	104.42	45.00	108.72	65.57 to 77.71	600,361	413,909		
80%MLU By Market Area										Avg. Adj.	Avg.		
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val		
Dry													
County	35	70.70	72.84	68.96	16.34	105.63	49.89	108.72	62.53 to 78.50	699,172	482,176		
1	35	70.70	72.84	68.96	16.34	105.63	49.89	108.72	62.53 to 78.50	699,172	482,176		
Grass													
County	5	65.57	60.19	60.97	11.73	98.72	45.00	68.92	N/A	239,067	145,754		
1	5	65.57	60.19	60.97	11.73	98.72	45.00	68.92	N/A	239,067	145,754		
ALL	53	70.06	71.99	68.94	15.44	104.42	45.00	108.72	65.57 to 77.71	600,361	413,909		

Page 2 of 2

Nemaha County 2022 Average Acre Value Comparison

County	Mkt Area	1A1	1A	2A1	2A	3A1	3A	4A1	4A	WEIGHTED AVG IRR
Nemaha	1	5,475	n/a	4,950	4,850	n/a	4,650	3,850	3,750	4,803
Johnson	1	6,550	n/a	5,800	5,100	3,600	3,600	3,300	2,820	5,016
Otoe	1	5,500	n/a	5,400	5,400	4,900	4,900	4,200	4,200	5,167
Pawnee	1	4,460	4,410	4,056	4,056	3,528	3,054	2,898	2,898	3,703
Richardson	44	4,485	4,380	3,990	3,985	n/a	3,795	2,720	2,625	3,887
Richardson	50	5,450	5,325	4,855	4,845	n/a	4,615	3,305	3,195	4,682
County	Mkt Area	1D1	1D	2D1	2D	3D1	3D	4D1	4D	WEIGHTED AVG DRY
Nemaha	1	4,530	4,370	3,815	3,582	3,602	3,637	2,770	2,520	3,725
Johnson	1	4,450	4,000	3,650	3,300	2,900	2,600	2,400	1,950	3,107
Otoe	1	4,400	4,400	4,097	3,980	3,868	3,850	3,300	3,000	3,956
Pawnee	1	3,715	3,675	3,380	3,380	2,940	2,545	2,415	2,415	2,942
Richardson	44	3,850	3,770	3,540	3,465	3,125	2,795	2,055	2,055	3,035
Richardson	50	4,679	4,585	4,305	4,210	3,800	3,400	2,500	2,500	3,744
County	Mkt Area	1G1	1G	2G1	2G	3G1	3G	4G1	4G	WEIGHTED AVG GRASS
Nemaha	1	1,600	1,600	1,600	n/a	1,400	1,400	n/a	1,400	1,571
Johnson	1	2,360	2,020	1,900	n/a	1,900	n/a	1,891	1,900	2,220
Otoe	1	2,000	2,000	1,900	1,900	1,800	1,800	1,750	1,550	1,989
Pawnee	1	1,814	1,811	1,793	n/a	1,734	1,684	n/a	1,575	1,801
Richardson	44	1,755	1,550	1,710	n/a	1,656	1,450	n/a	1,400	1,726
Richardson	50	1,873	1,641	1,825	n/a	1,875	1,775	n/a	1,500	1,862
	B.41_4				I					

County	Mkt Area	CRP	TIMBER	WASTE
Nemaha	1	2,478	n/a	99
Johnson	1	2,508	0	130
Otoe	1	2,988	0	100
Pawnee	1	2,476	n/a	900
Richardson	44	2,644	0	100

Source: 2022 Abstract of Assessment, Form 45, Schedule IX and Grass Detail from Schedule XIII.

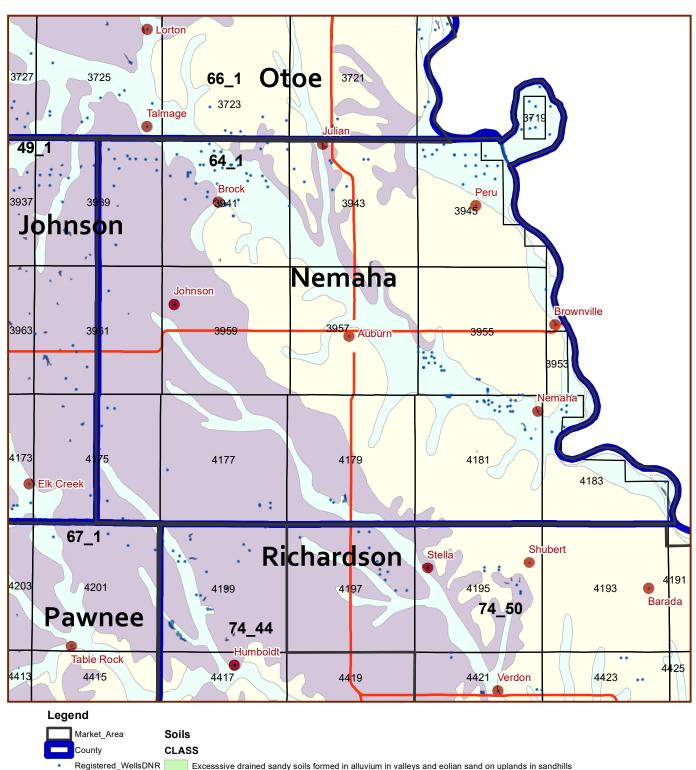
CRP and TIMBER values are weighted averages from Schedule XIII, line 104 and 113.



DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE

NEMAHA COUNTY





Excessively drained sandy soils formed in enlian sands on uplands in sandhills

Moderately well drained silty soils on uplands and in depressions formed in loess

Well drained silty soils formed in loess on uplands

Well drained silty soils formed in loess and alluvium on stream terraces

Well to somewhat excessively drained loamy soils formed in weathered sandstone and eolian material on uplands

Somewhat poorly drained soils formed in alluvium on bottom lands

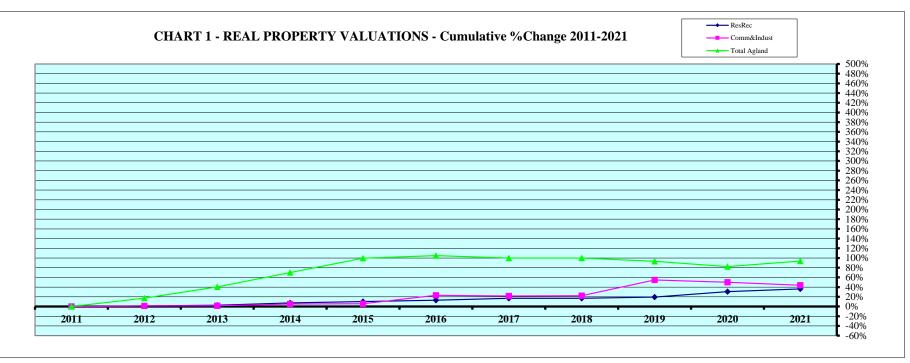
Moderately well drained silty soils with clay subsoils on uplands

Lakes

geocode

Federal Roads

64 Nemaha Page 29



Tax	Reside	ntial & Recreation	onal ⁽¹⁾		Cor	nmercial & Indus	strial ⁽¹⁾		Total Ag	ricultural Land ⁽¹⁾)	
Year	Value	Amnt Value Chg	Ann.%chg	Cmltv%chg	Value	Amnt Value Chg	Ann.%chg	Cmltv%chg	Value	Amnt Value Chg		Cmltv%chg
2011	178,713,840	-	-	-	26,563,740	-	-	-	393,465,705	-	-	-
2012	180,883,130	2,169,290	1.21%	1.21%	26,856,815	293,075	1.10%	1.10%	461,261,700	67,795,995	17.23%	17.23%
2013	183,621,625	2,738,495	1.51%	2.75%	26,975,655	118,840	0.44%	1.55%	552,215,055	90,953,355	19.72%	40.35%
2014	192,104,890	8,483,265	4.62%	7.49%	27,909,905	934,250	3.46%	5.07%	668,898,125	116,683,070	21.13%	70.00%
2015	196,831,550	4,726,660	2.46%	10.14%	28,068,105	158,200	0.57%	5.66%	784,976,115	116,077,990	17.35%	99.50%
2016	202,084,734	5,253,184	2.67%	13.08%	32,706,651	4,638,546	16.53%	23.13%	806,438,197	21,462,082	2.73%	104.96%
2017	208,950,991	6,866,257	3.40%	16.92%	32,293,864	-412,787	-1.26%	21.57%	786,985,695	-19,452,502	-2.41%	100.01%
2018	209,076,009	125,018	0.06%	16.99%	32,446,825	152,961	0.47%	22.15%	786,441,512	-544,183	-0.07%	99.88%
2019	213,297,389	4,221,380	2.02%	19.35%	41,095,695	8,648,870	26.66%	54.71%	760,672,225	-25,769,287	-3.28%	93.33%
2020	233,635,182	20,337,793	9.53%	30.73%	39,816,555	-1,279,140	-3.11%	49.89%	717,325,121	-43,347,104	-5.70%	82.31%
2021	243,538,361	9,903,179	4.24%	36.27%	38,217,590	-1,598,965	-4.02%	43.87%	762,505,555	45,180,434	6.30%	93.79%

Rate Annual %chg: Residential & Recreational 3.14%

Commercial & Industrial 3.70%

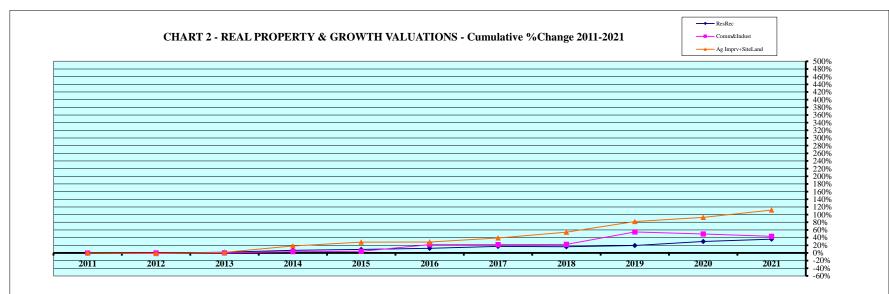
Agricultural Land 6.84%

CHART 1

Cnty#	64
County	NEMAHA

(1) Residential & Recreational excludes Agric. dwelling & farm home site land. Commercial & Industrial excludes minerals. Agricultural land includes irrigated, dry, grass, waste, & other agland, excludes farm site land. Source: 2011 - 2021 Certificate of Taxes Levied Reports CTL NE Dept. of Revenue, Property Assessment Division Prepared as of 03/01/2022

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		Re	esidential & Recrea	ational ⁽¹⁾				Comme	cial & Indus	trial ⁽¹⁾		
Tax		Growth	% growth	Value	Ann.%chg	Cmltv%chg		Growth	% growth	Value	Ann.%chg	Cmltv%chg
Year	Value	Value	of value	Exclud. Growth	w/o grwth	w/o grwth	Value	Value	of value	Exclud. Growth	w/o grwth	w/o grwth
2011	178,713,840	1,350,485	0.76%	177,363,355	-	-0.76%	26,563,740	76,445	0.29%	26,487,295	-	-0.29%
2012	180,883,130	2,460,250	1.36%	178,422,880	-0.16%	-0.16%	26,856,815	286,530	1.07%	26,570,285	0.02%	0.02%
2013	183,621,625	1,417,155	0.77%	182,204,470	0.73%	1.95%	26,975,655	392,985	1.46%	26,582,670	-1.02%	0.07%
2014	192,104,890	1,024,177	0.53%	191,080,713	4.06%	6.92%	27,909,905	454,500	1.63%	27,455,405	1.78%	3.36%
2015	196,831,550	1,858,478	0.94%	194,973,072	1.49%	9.10%	28,068,105	393,865	1.40%	27,674,240	-0.84%	4.18%
2016	202,084,734	1,858,478	0.92%	200,226,256	1.72%	12.04%	32,706,651	393,865	1.20%	32,312,786	15.12%	21.64%
2017	208,950,991	0	0.00%	208,950,991	3.40%	16.92%	32,293,864	0	0.00%	32,293,864	-1.26%	21.57%
2018	209,076,009	1,287,573	0.62%	207,788,436	-0.56%	16.27%	32,446,825	0	0.00%	32,446,825	0.47%	22.15%
2019	213,297,389	85,637	0.04%	213,211,752	1.98%	19.30%	41,095,695	0	0.00%	41,095,695	26.66%	54.71%
2020	233,635,182	1,602,582	0.69%	232,032,600	8.78%	29.83%	39,816,555	96,651	0.24%	39,719,904	-3.35%	49.53%
2021	243,538,361	722,542	0.30%	242,815,819	3.93%	35.87%	38,217,590	120,048	0.31%	38,097,542	-4.32%	43.42%
							•					
Rate Ann%chg	3.14%		Resid &	Recreat w/o growth	2.54%		3.70%			C & I w/o growth	3.33%	

		Ag	Improvements & Si	te Land ⁽¹⁾				
Tax	Agric. Dwelling &	Ag Outbldg &	Ag Imprv&Site	Growth	% growth	Value	Ann.%chg	Cmltv%chg
Year	Homesite Value	Farmsite Value	Total Value	Value	of value	Exclud. Growth	w/o grwth	w/o grwth
2011	22,738,235	9,617,885	32,356,120	636,360	1.97%	31,719,760	'	<u>'</u>
2012	23,097,370	9,822,450	32,919,820	1,068,220	3.24%	31,851,600	-1.56%	-1.56
2013	23,309,110	10,356,190	33,665,300	862,075	2.56%	32,803,225	-0.35%	1.38
2014	27,292,160	13,192,450	40,484,610	2,284,580	5.64%	38,200,030	13.47%	18.06
2015	26,918,115	14,532,330	41,450,445	0	0.00%	41,450,445	2.39%	28.11
2016	26,679,910	14,831,540	41,511,450	0	0.00%	41,511,450	0.15%	28.30
2017	29,875,763	15,072,282	44,948,045	0	0.00%	44,948,045	8.28%	38.92
2018	31,186,376	18,705,499	49,891,875	0	0.00%	49,891,875	11.00%	54.20
2019	37,375,902	22,364,567	59,740,469	890,139	1.49%	58,850,330	17.96%	81.88
2020	40,256,052	22,616,282	62,872,334	527,418	0.84%	62,344,916	4.36%	92.68
2021	45,360,870	26,139,466	71,500,336	2,950,769	4.13%	68,549,567	9.03%	111.86
Rate Ann%chg	7.15%	10.52%	8.25%		Ag Imprv+	Site w/o growth	6.47%	
Cntv#	64]						

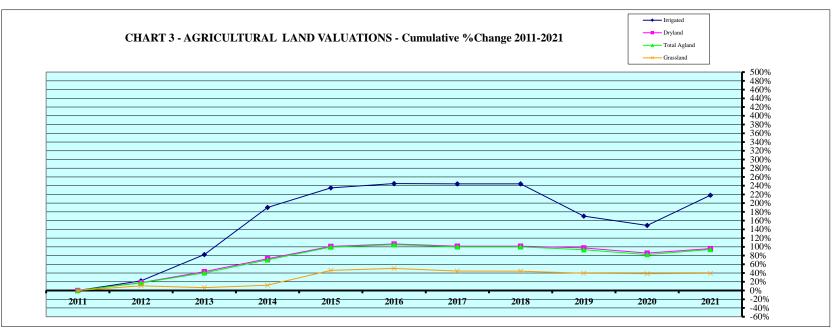
& farm home site land; Comm. & Indust. excludes minerals; Agric. land includes irrigated, dry, grass, waste & other agland, excludes farm site land. Real property growth is value attributable to new construction, additions to existing buildings, and any improvements to real property which increase the value of such property. Sources: Value; 2011 - 2021 CTL Growth Value; 2011-2021 Abstract of Asmnt Rpt.

(1) Residential & Recreational excludes AgDwelling

NE Dept. of Revenue, Property Assessment Division

County

NEMAHA



Tax		Irrigated Land				Dryland			G	rassland		
Year	Value	Value Chg	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg	Value	Value Chg	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg	Value	Value Chg	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg
2011	14,818,015	-	-	-	330,944,070	-	-	-	47,566,685	-	-	-
2012	18,093,400	3,275,385	22.10%	22.10%	390,098,855	59,154,785	17.87%	17.87%	52,721,930	5,155,245	10.84%	10.84%
2013	27,003,080	8,909,680	49.24%	82.23%	473,995,090	83,896,235	21.51%	43.23%	50,685,785	-2,036,145	-3.86%	6.56%
2014	43,001,065	15,997,985	59.25%	190.19%	572,062,600	98,067,510	20.69%	72.86%	53,345,040	2,659,255	5.25%	12.15%
2015	49,649,995	6,648,930	15.46%	235.07%	665,385,815	93,323,215	16.31%	101.06%	69,450,145	16,105,105	30.19%	46.01%
2016	51,097,016	1,447,021	2.91%	244.83%	683,381,191	17,995,376	2.70%	106.49%	71,632,430	2,182,285	3.14%	50.59%
2017	51,000,991	-96,025	-0.19%	244.18%	666,935,497	-16,445,694	-2.41%	101.53%	68,714,219	-2,918,211	-4.07%	44.46%
2018	51,000,991	0	0.00%	244.18%	666,447,599	-487,898	-0.07%	101.38%	68,654,040	-60,179	-0.09%	44.33%
2019	40,054,419	-10,946,572	-21.46%	170.31%	653,933,898	-12,513,701	-1.88%	97.60%	66,408,454	-2,245,586	-3.27%	39.61%
2020	36,872,932	-3,181,487	-7.94%	148.84%	614,141,572	-39,792,326	-6.09%	85.57%	65,882,271	-526,183	-0.79%	38.51%
2021	47,127,718	10,254,786	27.81%	218.04%	648,761,604	34,620,032	5.64%	96.03%	66,207,305	325,034	0.49%	39.19%
Rate Anr	n.%chg:	Irrigated	12.27%	Ι		Dryland	6.96%			Grassland	3.36%]

Irrigated

Тах		Waste Land ⁽¹⁾				Other Agland	1)			Total Agricultural		
Year	Value	Value Chg	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg	Value	Value Chg	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg	Value	Value Chg	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg
2011	121,550	-	-	-	15,385	-	-	-	393,465,705	-	-	-
2012	332,190	210,640	173.29%	173.29%	15,325	-60	-0.39%	-0.39%	461,261,700	67,795,995	17.23%	17.23%
2013	531,100	198,910	59.88%	336.94%	0	-15,325	-100.00%	-100.00%	552,215,055	90,953,355	19.72%	40.35%
2014	489,420	-41,680	-7.85%	302.65%	0	0		-100.00%	668,898,125	116,683,070	21.13%	70.00%
2015	490,160	740	0.15%	303.26%	0	0		-100.00%	784,976,115	116,077,990	17.35%	99.50%
2016	327,560	-162,600	-33.17%	169.49%	0	0		-100.00%	806,438,197	21,462,082	2.73%	104.96%
2017	334,988	7,428	2.27%	175.60%	0	0		-100.00%	786,985,695	-19,452,502	-2.41%	100.01%
2018	338,882	3,894	1.16%	178.80%	0	0		-100.00%	786,441,512	-544,183	-0.07%	99.88%
2019	275,454	-63,428	-18.72%	126.62%	0	0		-100.00%	760,672,225	-25,769,287	-3.28%	93.33%
2020	428,346	152,892	55.51%	252.40%	0	0		-100.00%	717,325,121	-43,347,104	-5.70%	82.31%
2021	408,928	-19,418	-4.53%	236.43%	0	0		-100.00%	762,505,555	45,180,434	6.30%	93.79%
Cnty#	64								Rate Ann.%chg:	Total Agric Land	6.84%	
County	NEMAHA								-	-		

Source: 2011 - 2021 Certificate of Taxes Levied Reports CTL NE Dept. of Revenue, Property Assessment Division Prepared as of 03/01/2022

CHART 4 - AGRICULTURAL LAND - AVERAGE VALUE PER ACRE - Cumulative % Change 2011-2021 (from County Abstract Reports)⁽¹⁾

	IF	RRIGATED LAN	D				DRYLAND				GRASSLAND				
Тах			Avg Value	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg			Avg Value	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg			Avg Value	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg
Year	Value	Acres	per Acre	AvgVal/acre	AvgVal/Acre	Value	Acres	per Acre	AvgVal/acre	AvgVal/Acre	Value	Acres	per Acre	AvgVal/acre	AvgVal/Acre
2011	15,497,590	7,269	2,132			330,444,910	178,327	1,853			81,700,995	133,333	613		
2012	14,789,820	7,563	1,955	-8.29%	-8.29%	331,067,510	181,520	1,824	-1.57%	-1.57%	89,688,965	135,300	663	8.18%	9.46%
2013	18,093,400	7,499	2,413	23.38%	13.16%	391,423,800	181,236	2,160	18.42%	16.55%	89,574,800	130,628	686	3.44%	13.24%
2014	25,703,540	7,545	3,406	41.19%	59.77%	475,620,780	182,243	2,610	20.84%	40.84%	97,239,960	127,646	762	11.09%	25.80%
2015	39,944,350	8,105	4,929	44.68%	131.17%	574,298,850	181,318	3,167	21.36%	70.93%	128,539,130	127,483	1,008	32.36%	66.50%
2016	50,217,315	10,084	4,980	1.04%	133.56%	666,331,450	174,109	3,827	20.83%	106.53%	149,636,865	127,257	1,176	16.62%	94.17%
2017	51,154,819	9,971	5,131	3.03%	140.64%	683,282,421	173,351	3,942	2.99%	112.71%	164,929,515	127,713	1,291	9.83%	113.25%
2018	49,840,036	9,926	5,021	-2.13%	135.50%	667,781,858	173,707	3,844	-2.47%	107.46%	174,353,050	127,360	1,369	6.01%	126.06%
2019	51,000,991	10,154	5,023	0.03%	135.57%	666,532,822	173,408	3,844	-0.01%	107.43%	167,960,980	130,138	1,291	-5.72%	113.13%
2020	51,000,892	10,154	5,023	0.00%	135.57%	667,960,743	173,790	3,843	-0.01%	107.42%	167,183,410	129,675	1,289	-0.11%	112.90%
2021	37,118,396	10,154	3,655	-27.22%	71.45%	618,802,427	173,791	3,561	-7.36%	92.15%	76,429,856	47,921	1,595	23.71%	160.28%

Rate Annual %chg Average Value/Acre:

5.54%

6.75%

10.04%

		WASTE LAND (2)					OTHER AGL	AND ⁽²⁾			TOTAL AGRICULTURAL LAND ⁽¹⁾					
Тах			Avg Value	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg			Avg Value	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg			Avg Value	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg	
Year	Value	Acres	per Acre	AvgVal/acre	AvgVal/Acre	Value	Acres	per Acre	AvgVal/acre	AvgVal/Acre	Value	Acres	per Acre	AvgVal/acre	AvgVal/Acre	
2011	118,380	2,363	50			29,715	771	39			401,464,115	237,371	1,691			
2012	120,775	2,411	50	0.00%	0.00%	22,860	645	35	-8.00%	-8.00%	393,629,690	237,495	1,657	-2.00%	-2.00%	
2013	263,080	2,630	100	99.66%	99.65%	30,320	636	48	34.54%	23.79%	462,628,510	237,163	1,951	17.69%	15.34%	
2014	295,330	3,050	97	-3.18%	93.29%	18,935	344	55	15.49%	42.96%	462,628,510	236,987	2,331	19.52%	37.85%	
2015	508,170	3,202	159	63.87%	216.75%	15,705	331	47	-13.90%	23.09%	668,170,485	236,786	2,822	21.04%	66.84%	
2016	506,630	3,138	161	1.75%	222.28%	14,330	317	45	-4.79%	17.19%	785,604,020	236,564	3,321	17.69%	96.35%	
2017	325,949	3,280	99	-38.44%	98.39%	0	0				806,339,805	235,775	3,420	2.98%	102.21%	
2018	330,077	3,322	99	-0.02%	98.34%	0	0				786,530,593	235,619	3,338	-2.39%	97.37%	
2019	338,436	3,405	99	0.02%	98.37%	0	0				786,540,354	235,614	3,338	0.00%	97.38%	
2020	339,265	3,414	99	0.00%	98.38%	0	0				788,234,715	236,169	3,338	-0.02%	97.34%	
2021	428,501	4,310	99	0.04%	98.46%	0	0				732,779,180	236,177	3,103	-7.04%	83.45%	



Rate Annual %chg Average Value/Acre:

6.26%

(1) Valuations from County Abstracts vs Certificate of Taxes Levied Reports (CTL) will vary due to different reporting dates. Source: 2011 - 2021 County Abstract Reports Agland Assessment Level 1998 to 2006 = 80%; 2007 & forward = 75% NE Dept. of Revenue, Property Assessment Division Prepared as of 03/01/2022

Pop.	County:	Personal Prop	StateAsd PP	StateAsdReal	Residential	Commercial	Industrial	Recreation	Agland	Agdwell&HS	AgImprv&FS	Minerals	Total Value
	NEMAHA	34,342,183	14,694,204	20,298,997	241,630,940	32,981,379	5,236,211	1,907,421	762,505,555	45,261,874	26,800,992	0	1,185,659,756
,	ue % of total value:	2.90%	1.24%	1.71%	20.38%	2.78%	0.44%	0.16%	64.31%	3.82%	2.26%		100.00%
Pop.	Municipality:	Personal Prop	StateAsd PP	StateAsd Real	Residential	Commercial	Industrial	Recreation	Agland	Agdwell&HS	AgImprv&FS	Minerals	Total Value
3,460	AUBURN	6,206,125	3,223,349	919,686	121,020,550	24,383,561	1,932,707	0	95,774	0	0	0	157,781,752
48.91%	%sector of county sector	18.07%	21.94%	4.53%	50.08%	73.93%	36.91%		0.01%				13.31%
	%sector of municipality	3.93%	2.04%	0.58%	76.70%	15.45%	1.22%		0.06%				100.00%
112	BROCK	218,031	228,362	10,523	2,883,634	1,256,912	0	0	185,043	0	1,134	0	4,783,639
1.58%	%sector of county sector	0.63%	1.55%	0.05%	1.19%	3.81%			0.02%		0.00%		0.40%
	%sector of municipality	4.56%	4.77%	0.22%	60.28%	26.28%			3.87%		0.02%		100.00%
132	BROWNVILLE	147,396	268,401	14,210	8,211,353	497,151	0	0	0	0	330,610	0	9,469,121
1.87%	%sector of county sector	0.43%	1.83%	0.07%	3.40%	1.51%					1.23%		0.80%
	%sector of municipality	1.56%	2.83%	0.15%	86.72%	5.25%					3.49%		100.00%
328	JOHNSON	549,545	431,701	33,730	16,691,047	1,388,091	0	0	0	0	0	0	19,094,114
4.64%	%sector of county sector	1.60%	2.94%	0.17%	6.91%	4.21%							1.61%
	%sector of municipality	2.88%	2.26%	0.18%	87.41%	7.27%							100.00%
	JULIAN	508	154,853	547,032	1,377,339	53,363	0	0	27,050	0	0	0	2,160,145
0.83%	%sector of county sector	0.00%	1.05%	2.69%	0.57%	0.16%			0.00%				0.18%
	%sector of municipality	0.02%	7.17%	25.32%	63.76%	2.47%			1.25%				100.00%
	NEMAHA	172,688	188,022	8,665	3,067,415	684,788	0	0	274,481	0	0	0	4,396,059
2.11%	%sector of county sector	0.50%	1.28%	0.04%	1.27%	2.08%			0.04%				0.37%
	%sector of municipality	3.93%	4.28%	0.20%	69.78%	15.58%			6.24%				100.00%
	PERU	128,598	660,703	49,948	10,194,135	751,041	0	0	33,000	0	0	0	11,817,425
12.23%	%sector of county sector	0.37%	4.50%	0.25%	4.22%	2.28%			0.10%				35.83%
	%sector of municipality	1.09%	5.59%	0.42%	86.26%	6.36%			0.28%				100.00%
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	%sector of county sector												
	%sector of municipality												
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	%sector of county sector												
	%sector of municipality	_	-	-		-			-			-	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	%sector of county sector												
-	%sector of municipality												
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	%sector of county sector												
0	%sector of municipality		0	0			0	0	0	0	0	0	0
U	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	U	U	0	0	U	U
	%sector of county sector												
	%sector of municipality	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0	0
U	%sector of county sector	U	U	U	0	U	U	U	U	0	U	U	U
	%sector of county sector %sector of municipality												
0	%sector or municipality	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
U	%sector of county sector	U	U	U	U	U	V	U	U	•	V	U	U
	%sector of municipality												
0	%sector or municipality	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
U	%sector of county sector	0	U	U	U	U	•	U	U	•	•	U	U
	%sector of municipality												
5,105	Total Municipalities	7,422,891	5,155,391	1,583,794	163,445,473	29,014,907	1,932,707	0	615,348	0	331,744	0	209,502,255
	%all municip.sectors of cnty	21.61%	35.08%	7.80%	67.64%	87.97%	36.91%	Ű	0.08%		1.24%		17.67%
12.1170	Juan manicip.sectors or only	21.0170	55.00%	1.00%	07.04%	01.3176	30.91%		0.00%		1.2470		11.07%

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Sources: 2021 Certificate of Taxes Levied CTL, 2020 US Census; Dec. 2021 Municipality Population per Research Division NE Dept. of Revenue, Property Assessment Division Prepared as of 03/01/2022

Total Real Property Sum Lines 17, 25, & 30		Records : 6,223	6	Value : 1,12	26,298,315	Grov	wth 6,267,918	Sum Lines 17,	25, & 41
Schedule I : Non-Agricult	ural Records								
	U	rban	Sul	oUrban	(Rural	т	otal	Growth
	Records	Value	Records	Value	Records	Value	Records	Value	Growth
01. Res UnImp Land	395	2,417,006	38	186,695	51	146,607	484	2,750,308	
02. Res Improve Land	1,987	25,769,517	114	3,029,636	412	13,641,620	2,513	42,440,773	
03. Res Improvements	2,033	136,998,641	116	12,669,641	423	51,156,065	2,572	200,824,347	
04. Res Total	2,428	165,185,164	154	15,885,972	474	64,944,292	3,056	246,015,428	2,990,802
% of Res Total	79.45	67.14	5.04	6.46	15.51	26.40	49.11	21.84	47.72
05. Com UnImp Land	69	520,143	3	46,167	0	0	72	566,310	
06. Com Improve Land	344	3,974,771	14	488,337	13	398,492	371	4,861,600	
07. Com Improvements	349	26,795,218	20	1,440,376	14	1,665,315	383	29,900,909	
08. Com Total	418	31,290,132	23	1,974,880	14	2,063,807	455	35,328,819	565,958
% of Com Total	91.87	88.57	5.05	5.59	3.08	5.84	7.31	3.14	9.03
09. Ind UnImp Land	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
10. Ind Improve Land	1	116,819	4	253,699	0	0	5	370,518	
11. Ind Improvements	1	1,507,887	4	3,126,275	0	0	5	4,634,162	
12. Ind Total	1	1,624,706	4	3,379,974	0	0	5	5,004,680	0
% of Ind Total	20.00	32.46	80.00	67.54	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.44	0.00
13. Rec UnImp Land	0	0	8	459,069	33	1,393,456	41	1,852,525	
14. Rec Improve Land	0	0	1	2,194	1	45,361	2	47,555	
15. Rec Improvements	0	0	1	845	1	3,930	2	4,775	
16. Rec Total	0	0	9	462,108	34	1,442,747	43	1,904,855	0
% of Rec Total	0.00	0.00	20.93	24.26	79.07	75.74	0.69	0.17	0.00
Res & Rec Total	2,428	165,185,164	163	16,348,080	508	66,387,039	3,099	247,920,283	2,990,802
% of Res & Rec Total	78.35	66.63	5.26	6.59	16.39	26.78	49.80	22.01	47.72
Com & Ind Total	419	32,914,838	27	5,354,854	14	2,063,807	460	40,333,499	565,958
% of Com & Ind Total	91.09	81.61	5.87	13.28	3.04	5.12	7.39	3.58	9.03
17. Taxable Total	2,847	198,100,002	190	21,702,934	522	68,450,846	3,559	288,253,782	3,556,760
% of Taxable Total	79.99	68.72	5.34	7.53	14.67	23.75	57.19	25.59	56.75

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Schedule II : Tax Increment Financing (TIF)

		Urban			SubUrban	
	Records	Value Base	Value Excess	Records	Value Base	Value Excess
18. Residential	685	34,836,487	10,294,481	0	0	0
19. Commercial	201	14,138,843	3,469,633	0	0	0
20. Industrial	1	1,624,706	0	0	0	0
21. Other	70	144,114	82,260	1	0	0
	Records	Rural Value Base	Value Excess	Records	Total Value Base	Value Excess
18. Residential	0	0	0	685	34,836,487	10,294,481
19. Commercial	1	31,912	0	202	14,170,755	3,469,633
20. Industrial	0	0	0	1	1,624,706	0
21. Other	0	0	0	71	144,114	82,260
22. Total Sch II				959	50,776,062	13,846,374

Schedule III : Mineral Interest Records

Mineral Interest	Records Urb	an _{Value}	Records Subl	I rban _{Value}	Records Rura	al _{Value}	Records Tot	al _{Value}	Growth
23. Producing	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
24. Non-Producing	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25. Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Schedule IV : Exempt Records : Non-Agricultural

-	Urban	SubUrban	Rural	Total
	Records	Records	Records	Records
26. Exempt	257	58	112	427

Schedule V : Agricultural Records

8	Urban		Sul	oUrban		Rural	Total		
	Records	Value	Records	Value	Records	Value	Records	Value	
27. Ag-Vacant Land	67	1,001,180	155	29,655,302	1,645	475,093,685	1,867	505,750,167	
28. Ag-Improved Land	2	212,362	73	19,328,012	705	258,281,311	780	277,821,685	
29. Ag Improvements	2	3,597	74	5,097,050	721	49,372,034	797	54,472,681	

30. Ag Total						2,664	838,044,533
Schedule VI : Agricultural Rec	cords :Non-Agricu	ıltural Detail					
		Urban	Value		SubUrban	Value	Ý
31. HomeSite UnImp Land	Records 0	Acres 0.00	0	Records 0	Acres 0.00	0	
32. HomeSite Improv Land	0	0.00	0	39	40.00	880,000	
33. HomeSite Improvements	0	0.00	0	42	0.00	3,890,724	
34. HomeSite Total							_
35. FarmSite UnImp Land	0	0.00	0	4	13.15	31,484	
36. FarmSite Improv Land	2	0.51	4,590	54	86.39	708,354	
37. FarmSite Improvements	2	0.00	3,597	68	0.00	1,206,326	
38. FarmSite Total							
39. Road & Ditches	0	5.25	0	0	264.15	0	
40. Other- Non Ag Use	0	0.00	0	0	59.70	16,524	
	Records	Rural Acres	Value	Records	Total Acres	Value	Growth
31. HomeSite UnImp Land	2	2.00	44,000	2	2.00	44,000	
32. HomeSite Improv Land	369	375.35	8,257,700	408	415.35	9,137,700	
33. HomeSite Improvements	379	0.00	32,210,978	421	0.00	36,101,702	878,237
34. HomeSite Total				423	417.35	45,283,402	
35. FarmSite UnImp Land	69	592.43	497,045	73	605.58	528,529	
36. FarmSite Improv Land	598	1,098.82	8,726,954	654	1,185.72	9,439,898	
37. FarmSite Improvements	686	0.00	17,161,056	756	0.00	18,370,979	1,832,921
38. FarmSite Total				829	1,791.30	28,339,406	
39. Road & Ditches	0	4,414.61	0	0	4,684.01	0	
40. Other- Non Ag Use	0	211.53	62,723	0	271.23	79,247	
41. Total Section VI				1,252	7,163.89	73,702,055	2,711,158

Schedule VII : Agricultural Records : Ag Land Detail - Game & Parks

	Urban			SubUrban			
	Records	Acres	Value	Records	Acres	Value	
42. Game & Parks	0	0.00	0	3	272.74	232,789	
	Rural			Total			
	Records	Acres	Value	Records	Acres	Value	
42. Game & Parks	10	728.46	800,817	13	1,001.20	1,033,606	

Schedule VIII : Agricultural Records : Special Value

		Urban			SubUrban	
	Records	Acres	Value	Records	Acres	Value
43. Special Value	0	0.00	0	0	0.00	0
44. Market Value	0	0.00	0	0	0.00	0
		Rural			Total	
	Records	Acres	Value	Records	Acres	Value
43. Special Value	0	0.00	0	0	0.00	0
44. Market Value	0	0	0	0	0	0

rrigated	Acres	% of Acres*	Value	% of Value*	Average Assessed Value*
15. 1A1	516.22	4.34%	2,826,308	4.94%	5,475.01
16. 1A	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
17. 2A1	5,135.69	43.13%	25,421,736	44.46%	4,950.01
18. 2A	4,031.85	33.86%	19,554,525	34.20%	4,850.01
19. 3A1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
50. 3A	1,038.84	8.73%	4,830,625	8.45%	4,650.02
51. 4A1	1,119.77	9.40%	4,311,135	7.54%	3,850.02
52. 4A	63.88	0.54%	239,555	0.42%	3,750.08
53. Total	11,906.25	100.00%	57,183,884	100.00%	4,802.85
Dry					
54. 1D1	2,275.88	1.33%	10,309,752	1.62%	4,530.01
55. 1D	32,586.92	19.03%	142,404,981	22.33%	4,370.00
56. 2D1	27,868.97	16.28%	106,314,304	16.67%	3,814.79
57. 2D	31,553.30	18.43%	113,018,196	17.72%	3,581.82
58. 3D1	5,251.63	3.07%	18,914,562	2.97%	3,601.66
59. 3D	58,175.08	33.98%	211,559,656	33.17%	3,636.60
50. 4D1	4,977.12	2.91%	13,786,642	2.16%	2,770.00
51. 4D	8,516.33	4.97%	21,461,139	3.37%	2,520.00
52. Total	171,205.23	100.00%	637,769,232	100.00%	3,725.17
Grass					
53. 1G1	31,621.83	64.91%	48,869,363	70.85%	1,545.43
54. 1G	7,623.13	15.65%	9,678,490	14.03%	1,269.62
55. 2G1	336.76	0.69%	404,305	0.59%	1,200.57
56. 2G	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
57. 3G1	5,690.43	11.68%	5,929,981	8.60%	1,042.10
58. 3G	3,399.39	6.98%	3,996,902	5.80%	1,175.77
59. 4G1	41.12	0.08%	82,240	0.12%	2,000.00
70. 4G	6.85	0.01%	9,782	0.01%	1,428.03
71. Total	48,719.51	100.00%	68,971,063	100.00%	1,415.68
Irrigated Total	11,906.25	5.04%	57,183,884	7.48%	4,802.85
Dry Total	171,205.23	72.53%	637,769,232	83.44%	3,725.17
Grass Total	48,719.51	20.64%	68,971,063	9.02%	1,415.68
72. Waste	4,207.83	1.78%	418,299	0.05%	99.41
73. Other	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
74. Exempt	235.49	0.10%	0	0.00%	0.00
75. Market Area Total	236,038.82	100.00%	764,342,478	100.00%	3,238.21

Schedule X : Agricultural Records : Ag Land Total

	Urban		Subl	Jrban	Ru	ral	Total		
	Acres	Value	Acres	Value	Acres	Value	Acres	Value	
76. Irrigated	0.00	0	610.23	2,941,568	11,296.02	54,242,316	11,906.25	57,183,884	
77. Dry Land	288.78	1,097,548	10,763.89	39,771,893	160,152.56	596,899,791	171,205.23	637,769,232	
78. Grass	59.85	111,275	3,597.13	4,593,230	45,062.53	64,266,558	48,719.51	68,971,063	
79. Waste	1.29	129	403.61	40,261	3,802.93	377,909	4,207.83	418,299	
80. Other	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	
81. Exempt	0.00	0	8.53	0	226.96	0	235.49	0	
82. Total	349.92	1,208,952	15,374.86	47,346,952	220,314.04	715,786,574	236,038.82	764,342,478	

	Acres	% of Acres*	Value	% of Value*	Average Assessed Value*
Irrigated	11,906.25	5.04%	57,183,884	7.48%	4,802.85
Dry Land	171,205.23	72.53%	637,769,232	83.44%	3,725.17
Grass	48,719.51	20.64%	68,971,063	9.02%	1,415.68
Waste	4,207.83	1.78%	418,299	0.05%	99.41
Other	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
Exempt	235.49	0.10%	0	0.00%	0.00
Total	236,038.82	100.00%	764,342,478	100.00%	3,238.21

2022 County Abstract of Assessment for Real Property, Form 45

Schedule XI : Residential Records - Assessor Location Detail

		<u>Unimpre</u>	oved Land	<u>Improv</u>	ved Land	Impro	ovements	<u><u> </u></u>	<u>'otal</u>	<u>Growth</u>
Line	# IAssessor Location	<u>Records</u>	Value	<u>Records</u>	Value	<u>Records</u>	Value	Records	Value	
83.1	Auburn	115	1,278,110	1,332	20,294,666	1,373	100,683,486	1,488	122,256,262	869,354
83.2	Brock	40	91,806	67	299,683	68	2,465,057	108	2,856,546	0
83.3	Brownville	76	426,742	100	1,004,021	102	6,887,787	178	8,318,550	162,116
83.4	Johnson	35	302,482	169	2,099,465	169	14,326,704	204	16,728,651	43,127
83.5	Julian	17	27,270	39	146,119	39	1,180,351	56	1,353,740	0
83.6	Nemaha	33	75,752	81	379,539	83	2,873,129	116	3,328,420	245,231
83.7	Peru	79	217,453	197	1,513,326	197	8,508,008	276	10,238,787	18,959
83.8	Rural	130	2,183,218	530	16,751,509	543	63,904,600	673	82,839,327	1,652,015
84	Residential Total	525	4,602,833	2,515	42,488,328	2,574	200,829,122	3,099	247,920,283	2,990,802

		<u>Unimpro</u>	oved Land	Impro	oved Land	<u>Impro</u>	vements	[<u>Fotal</u>	<u>Growth</u>
Line#	<u>I Assessor Location</u>	<u>Records</u>	Value	<u>Records</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>Records</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>Records</u>	<u>Value</u>	
85.1	Auburn	36	462,697	238	3,588,995	242	23,903,597	278	27,955,289	198,317
85.2	Brock	4	5,517	19	105,907	19	1,413,849	23	1,525,273	341,750
85.3	Brownville	9	28,019	15	95,810	15	574,256	24	698,085	0
85.4	Johnson	4	12,476	25	204,918	25	1,285,907	29	1,503,301	0
85.5	Julian	2	1,330	7	20,073	8	42,450	10	63,853	0
85.6	Nemaha	2	470	14	43,518	14	640,104	16	684,092	0
85.7	Peru	13	17,411	29	96,068	29	708,120	42	821,599	25,891
85.8	Rural	2	38,390	29	1,076,829	36	5,966,788	38	7,082,007	0
86	Commercial Total	72	566,310	376	5,232,118	388	34,535,071	460	40,333,499	565,958

Pure Grass	Acres	% of Acres*	Value	% of Value*	Average Assessed Value*
87. 1G1	14,914.52	74.45%	23,863,232	75.81%	1,600.00
88. 1G	2,151.51	10.74%	3,442,416	10.94%	1,600.00
89. 2G1	88.19	0.44%	141,104	0.45%	1,600.00
90. 2G	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
91. 3G1	1,381.04	6.89%	1,933,456	6.14%	1,400.00
92. 3G	1,490.32	7.44%	2,086,448	6.63%	1,400.00
93. 4G1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
94. 4G	6.53	0.03%	9,142	0.03%	1,400.00
95. Total	20,032.11	100.00%	31,475,798	100.00%	1,571.27
CRP					
96. 1C1	6,230.97	84.21%	15,577,425	84.96%	2,500.00
97. 1C	819.76	11.08%	2,049,400	11.18%	2,500.00
98. 2C1	24.68	0.33%	61,700	0.34%	2,500.00
99. 2C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
100. 3C1	107.34	1.45%	214,680	1.17%	2,000.00
101. 3C	174.81	2.36%	349,620	1.91%	2,000.00
102. 4C1	41.12	0.56%	82,240	0.45%	2,000.00
103. 4C	0.32	0.00%	640	0.00%	2,000.00
104. Total	7,399.00	100.00%	18,335,705	100.00%	2,478.13
Timber					
105. 1T1	10,476.34	49.21%	9,428,706	49.21%	900.00
106. 1T	4,651.86	21.85%	4,186,674	21.85%	900.00
107. 2T1	223.89	1.05%	201,501	1.05%	900.00
108. 2T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
109. 3T1	4,202.05	19.74%	3,781,845	19.74%	900.00
110. 3T	1,734.26	8.15%	1,560,834	8.15%	900.00
111. 4T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
112. 4T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
113. Total	21,288.40	100.00%	19,159,560	100.00%	900.00
Grass Total	20,032.11	41.12%	31,475,798	45.64%	1,571.27
CRP Total	7,399.00	15.19%	18,335,705	26.58%	2,478.13
Timber Total	21,288.40	43.70%	19,159,560	27.78%	900.00
114. Market Area Total	48,719.51	100.00%	68,971,063	100.00%	1,415.68

2022 County Abstract of Assessment for Real Property, Form 45

Compared with the 2021 Certificate of Taxes Levied Report (CTL)

64 Nemaha

	2021 CTL County Total	2022 Form 45 County Total	Value Difference (2022 form 45 - 2021 CTL)	Percent Change	2022 Growth (New Construction Value)	Percent Change excl. Growth
01. Residential	241,630,940	246,015,428	4,384,488	1.81%	2,990,802	0.58%
02. Recreational	1,907,421	1,904,855	-2,566	-0.13%	0	-0.13%
03. Ag-Homesite Land, Ag-Res Dwelling	45,261,874	45,283,402	21,528	0.05%	878,237	-1.89%
04. Total Residential (sum lines 1-3)	288,800,235	293,203,685	4,403,450	1.52%	3,869,039	0.19%
05. Commercial	32,981,379	35,328,819	2,347,440	7.12%	565,958	5.40%
06. Industrial	5,236,211	5,004,680	-231,531	-4.42%	0	-4.42%
07. Total Commercial (sum lines 5-6)	38,217,590	40,333,499	2,115,909	5.54%	565,958	4.06%
08. Ag-Farmsite Land, Outbuildings	26,723,300	28,339,406	1,616,106	6.05%	1,832,921	-0.81%
09. Minerals	0	0	0		0	
10. Non Ag Use Land	77,692	79,247	1,555	2.00%		
11. Total Non-Agland (sum lines 8-10)	26,800,992	28,418,653	1,617,661	6.04%	1,832,921	-0.80%
12. Irrigated	47,127,718	57,183,884	10,056,166	21.34%		
13. Dryland	648,761,604	637,769,232	-10,992,372	-1.69%		
14. Grassland	66,207,305	68,971,063	2,763,758	4.17%	-	
15. Wasteland	408,928	418,299	9,371	2.29%		
16. Other Agland	0	0	0		-	
17. Total Agricultural Land	762,505,555	764,342,478	1,836,923	0.24%		
18. Total Value of all Real Property (Locally Assessed)	1,116,324,372	1,126,298,315	9,973,943	0.89%	6,267,918	0.33%

A. Staffing and Funding Information

1.	Deputy(ies) on staff:
	0
2.	Appraiser(s) on staff:
	0
3.	Other full-time employees:
	2
4.	Other part-time employees:
	0
5.	Number of shared employees:
	0
6.	Assessor's requested budget for current fiscal year:
	\$176,422.28
7.	Adopted budget, or granted budget if different from above:
	N/A
8.	Amount of the total assessor's budget set aside for appraisal work:
	\$3,000
9.	If appraisal/reappraisal budget is a separate levied fund, what is that amount:
	N/A
10.	Part of the assessor's budget that is dedicated to the computer system:
	\$18,750 CAMA
11.	Amount of the assessor's budget set aside for education/workshops:
	\$850
12.	Amount of last year's assessor's budget not used:
	\$6,734 (extra is moved to reappraisal budget)

B. Computer, Automation	Information and GIS
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1.	Administrative software:
	Vanguard
2.	CAMA software:
	Vanguard
3.	Personal Property software:
	Vanguard
4.	Are cadastral maps currently being used?
	No
5.	If so, who maintains the Cadastral Maps?
	N/A
6.	Does the county have GIS software?
	Yes
7.	Is GIS available to the public? If so, what is the web address?
	Yes, https://nemaha.nebraskaassessors.com/
8.	Who maintains the GIS software and maps?
	Assessor
9.	What type of aerial imagery is used in the cyclical review of properties?
	Pictometry
10.	When was the aerial imagery last updated?
	2021

C. Zoning Information

1.	Does the county have zoning?
	No
2.	If so, is the zoning countywide?
2.	If so, is the zoning countywide? N/A

3.	What municipalities in the county are zoned?
	Auburn
4.	When was zoning implemented?
	Unknown

D. Contracted Services

1.	Appraisal Services:
	Vanguard
2.	GIS Services:
	Schneider
3.	Other services:
	N/A

E. Appraisal /Listing Services

1.	List any outside appraisal or listing services employed by the county for the current assessment year				
	Vanguard				
2.	If so, is the appraisal or listing service performed under contract?				
	Yes				
3.	What appraisal certifications or qualifications does the County require?				
	Certified General license.				
4.	Have the existing contracts been approved by the PTA?				
	Yes				
5.	Does the appraisal or listing service providers establish assessed values for the county?				
	Yes				

2022 Residential Assessment Survey for Nemaha County

1.	Valuation data collection done by:				
	Assessor & Office Staff				
2.	List the valuation group recognized by the County and describe the unique characteristics of each:				
	Valuation Group	Description of unique characteristics			
	1	Auburn - County seat and the major trade area of the county.			
	2	Villages of Brock, Julian, and Nemaha - Smaller villages with little economic development but located within commuting distance to both Auburn and Nebraska City			
	3	Brownville pop. est 2014 at 130 - Unique as a historical river town that attracts tourism			
	4	Johnson & Peru			
	5	Rural - rural residential			
	AG DW	AG Dwellings			
	AG OB	AG Outbuildings			
4.	For the cost approach does the County develop the deprecation study(ies) based on the local market information or does the county use the tables provided by the CAMA vendor?				
	The county u	ses the depreciation tables provided by their CAMA vendor.			
5.		Are individual depreciation tables developed for each valuation group? If not, do you adjust depreciation tables for each valuation group? If so, explain how the depreciation tables are adjusted.			
	There is one depreciation table for all valuation groups and then adjustments are applied using differ map factors.				
6.	Describe the methodology used to determine the residential lot values?				
	A review of valuation group	vacant lot sales and extraction of lot values from improved sales is done during reappraisal of ups.			
7.	How are rur	al residential site values developed?			
	The costs to i	nstall on-site amenities are added to the value of the raw land.			
8.	Are there form 191 applications on file?				
	No				
	1				

Review of sir
Valuation Group
1
2
3
4
5
AG DW
AG OB

2022 Commercial Assessment Survey for Nemaha County

1.	Valuation data collection done by:					
Assessor						
2.	List the valuation group recognized in the County and describe the unique characteristics of each:					
	Valuation Description of unique characteristics Group Original Activity					
	1 Auburn - County seat and trade center for the area. Wide variety of occupancies included in sales file. Predominately retail sails and offices.					
	2					
3.	List and c properties.	lescribe the approac	h(es) used to est	imate the market va	alue of commercial	
	The cost and s	ales approaches are used	to estimate market val	ue.		
3a.	Describe the	process used to determin	ne the value of unique	e commercial properties.		
	The county relies on researching similar sales from other counties in the state and adjusting to the local market.					
	local market.			J		
4.	local market. For the cost	t approach does the	• •	e deprecation study(ies) ided by the CAMA vendo	based on the local	
4.	local market. For the cost market inform	t approach does the	ty use the tables prov	e deprecation study(ies) ided by the CAMA vendo	based on the local	
	local market. For the cost market inform The county us Are individue	t approach does the mation or does the count les the depreciation tables nal depreciation tables	ty use the tables prov provided by their CAN developed for eac	e deprecation study(ies) ided by the CAMA vendo	based on the local r? not, do you adjust	
	local market.For the cost market informThe county usAre individu depreciation adjusted.	t approach does the mation or does the count les the depreciation tables nal depreciation tables tables for each valu e depreciation table for	ty use the tables prov provided by their CAN developed for eac ation group? If so	e deprecation study(ies) ided by the CAMA vendo MA vendor. h valuation group? If	based on the local r? not, do you adjust preciation tables are	
5.	local market.For the cost market informThe county usAre individu depreciation adjusted.There is one using different	t approach does the mation or does the count les the depreciation tables nal depreciation tables tables for each valu e depreciation table for	ty use the tables prove provided by their CAN developed for eac ation group? If so all valuation group	e deprecation study(ies) ided by the CAMA vendo MA vendor. h valuation group? If , explain how the dep os and then different ad	based on the local r? not, do you adjust preciation tables are	
5.	local market.For the cost market informThe county usAre individu depreciation adjusted.There is one using differentDescribe the is	t approach does the mation or does the count les the depreciation tables tables for each valu e depreciation table for t map factors. methodology used to det	ty use the tables prove provided by their CAN developed for eac ation group? If so all valuation group	e deprecation study(ies) ided by the CAMA vendo MA vendor. h valuation group? If , explain how the dep os and then different ad	based on the local r? not, do you adjust preciation tables are justments are applied	
5.	local market.For the cost market informThe county usAre individu depreciation adjusted.There is one using differentDescribe the The sales co	t approach does the mation or does the count les the depreciation tables tables for each valu e depreciation table for t map factors. methodology used to det	ty use the tables prove provided by their CAN developed for eac ation group? If so all valuation group	e deprecation study(ies) ided by the CAMA vendo MA vendor. th valuation group? If the explain how the dep the os and then different ad the ial lot values.	based on the local r? not, do you adjust preciation tables are justments are applied	
4. 5. 6. 7.	local market.For the cost market informThe county usAre individu depreciation adjusted.There is one using differentDescribe the square foot baValuation	t approach does the mation or does the count less the depreciation tables tables for each valu e depreciation table for t map factors. methodology used to det omparison is used bas sis. <u>Date of</u>	ty use the tables prover provided by their CAN developed for eac ation group? If so all valuation group termine the commerce ed on local sales.	e deprecation study(ies) ided by the CAMA vendo MA vendor. h valuation group? If , explain how the dep os and then different ad ial lot values. Commercial lot values <u>Date of</u>	based on the local r? not, do you adjust preciation tables are justments are applied are calculated on a <u>Date of</u>	

2022 Agricultural Assessment Survey for Nemaha County

1.	Valuation data collection done by:				
	Assessor and Office Staff.				
2.	List each market area, and describe the location and the specific characteristics that make each unique.				
	Market Area	Description of unique characteristics	Year Land Use Completed		
	01	The county assessor considers the entire county as one market area	2019		
	The county conducts a market analysis by reviewing sales in all locations in the county to see if there are any indicators of differing market values for similar types of land. Currently there is no discernable difference, so the entire county is considered as one market area.				
3.	Describe th	e process used to determine and monitor market areas.			
	The county completes an analysis with all of the sales and also reviews by geo code to determine if different factors attribute to different market values. These studies are done to see if they can achieve a reasonable level of value while maintaining the quality of assessment throughout the county.				
4.		the process used to identify rural residential land and recreation rt from agricultural land.	al land in the		
	The county puts the most weight on the present use of the parcel. The county uses a sales verification system to inquire of any anticipated changes to the parcel and the motivation of the buyers.				
5.		home sites carry the same value as rural residential home sites gy is used to determine market value?	? If not what		
	Yes they ca	rry the same value.			
6. What separate county?		arate market analysis has been conducted where intensive use is i	lentified in the		
	None at this time, as we have no sales of intensive use. The buildings are valued at cost les depreciation.				
7.	If applicable, describe the process used to develop assessed values for parcels enrolled in Wetland Reserve Program.		enrolled in the		
	The county uses current sales in the county for similar properties enrolled in the program.				
7a.	Are any other agricultural subclasses used? If yes, please explain.				
	No				
	If your county has special value applications, please answer the following				
	How many parcels have a special valuation application on file?				
8a.	How many	parcels have a special valuation application on file?			

8b.	What process was used to determine if non-agricultural influences exist in the county?			
	N/A			
	If your county recognizes a special value, please answer the following			
8c.	Describe the non-agricultural influences recognized within the county.			
	N/A			
8d.	Where is the influenced area located within the county?			
	N/A			
8e.	Describe in detail how the special values were arrived at in the influenced area(s).			
	N/A			

2021-2022-2023 PLAN OF ASSESSMENT FOR NEMAHA COUNTY, NE

To: Nemaha County Board of Equalization Nebraska Department of Revenue--Property Assessment Division

As required by Nebr. Sec. 77-1311.02, R.R.S. as amended by 2007 Neb. Laws LB334, Section 64, the assessor shall prepare a Plan of Assessment on or before June 15 of each year, which shall described the assessment actions the county assessor plans to make for the next assessment year and two years thereafter and submit such plan to the County Board of Equalization on or before July 31 of each year, any may amend the plan, if necessary, after a budget is approved by the County Board, and submit a copy of the plan and any amendments of the Nebraska Department of Revenue, Property Assessment Division on or before October 31 each year. The plan shall describe all the assessment actions necessary to achieve the levels of value and quality of assessment practices required by law and the resources necessary to complete those actions.

The following is a plan of assessment for:

Tax Year 2021:

Residential-

1. Start review of agricultural houses and outbuildings in Nemaha County. This would include all related buildings associated with the main structure, new photos of property implement, new market analysis and depreciation, implement new replacement cost new, and establish new assessed value for 2024.

2. Pick up new construction and verify removal of buildings.

3. Review preliminary sale statistics developed in-house and preliminary statistical information received from Nebraska Department of Revenue, Property Assessment Division, analyze for any possible subclass percentage adjustment needed to comply with statistical measures as required by law.

4. Continue with review and analysis of sales as they occur.

Commercial/Recreational-

1. Review all commercial and industrial properties. This would include all related buildings associated with the main structure, new photos of property implement, new market analysis and depreciation, implement new replacement cost new, and establish new assessed values for 2022.

2. Pick up new construction and verify removal of buildings.

3. Review preliminary sale statistics developed in-house and preliminary statistical information received from Nebraska Department of Revenue, Property Assessment Division, analyze for any possible subclass percentage adjustment needed to comply with statistical measures as required by law.

4. Continue with review and analysis of sales as they occur.

Agricultural/Horticultural Land—

1. New agricultural land study and value will be applied for 2022.

2. Review remaining rural improvements and preliminary sale statistic developed in-house and preliminary statistical information received from Nebraska Department of Revenue, Property Assessment Division, analyze for any possible class/subclass percentage adjustment needed to comply with statistical measures as required by law.

3. Continue with review and analysis of sales as they occur.

4. Continue land use updates when discovered or identified with use of Pictometry/GIS.

TAX YEAR 2022:

Residential-

1. Start review of agricultural houses and outbuildings in Nemaha County. This would include all related buildings associated with the main structure, new photos of property implement, new market analysis and depreciation, implement new replacement cost new, and establish new assessed value for 2024.

2. Pick up new construction and verify removal of buildings.

3. Review preliminary sale statistics developed in-house and preliminary statistical information received from Nebraska Department of Revenue, Property Assessment Division, analyze for any possible subclass percentage adjustment needed to comply with statistical measures as required by law.

4. Continue with review and analysis of sales as they occur.

Commercial/Recreational-

1. Pick up new construction and verify removal of buildings.

2. Review preliminary sale statistics developed in-house and preliminary statistical information received from Nebraska Department of Revenue, Property Assessment Division, analyze for any possible subclass percentage adjustment needed to comply with statistical measures as required by law.

3. Continue with review and analysis of sales as they occur.

Agricultural/Horticultural Land—

1. New agricultural land study and value will be applied for 2023.

2. Review remaining rural improvements and preliminary sale statistic developed in-house and preliminary statistical information received from Nebraska Department of Revenue, Property Assessment Division, analyze for any possible class/subclass percentage adjustment needed to comply with statistical measures as required by law.

3. Continue with review and analysis of sales as they occur.

4. Continue land use updates when discovered or identified with use of Pictometry/GIS.

TAX YEAR 2023:

Residential-

1. Complete review of agricultural houses and outbuildings in Nemaha County. This would include all related buildings associated with the main structure, new photos of property implement, new market analysis and depreciation, implement new replacement cost new, and establish new assessed value for 2024.

2. Pick up new construction and verify removal of buildings.

3. Review preliminary sale statistics developed in-house and preliminary statistical information received from Nebraska Department of Revenue, Property Assessment Division, analyze for any possible subclass percentage adjustment needed to comply with statistical measures as required by law.

4. Continue with review and analysis of sales as they occur.

Commercial/Recreational-

1. Pick up new construction and verify removal of buildings.

2. Review preliminary sale statistics developed in-house and preliminary statistical information received from Nebraska Department of Revenue, Property Assessment Division, analyze for any possible subclass percentage adjustment needed to comply with statistical measures as required by law.

3. Continue with review and analysis of sales as they occur.

Agricultural/Horticultural Land-

1. New agricultural land study and value will be applied for 2024.

2. Review remaining rural improvements and preliminary sale statistic developed in-house and preliminary statistical information received from Nebraska Department of Revenue, Property Assessment Division, analyze for any possible class/subclass percentage adjustment needed to comply with statistical measures as required by law.

3. Continue with review and analysis of sales as they occur.

4. Continue land use updates when discovered or identified with use of Pictometry/GIS.

Exempt (Time Permitting)---

1. Complete review of exempt properties in the Small Towns. This would include all related buildings associated with the main structure, new photos of property, sketches, and determine use for record.

2. Pick up new construction and removal of buildings.

3. Compare findings to the Permissive Exemption listings.