

2018 REPORTS AND OPINIONS OF THE PROPERTY TAX ADMINISTATOR

HARLAN COUNTY





April 6, 2018

Pete Ricketts, Governor

Commissioner Keetle:

The Property Tax Administrator has compiled the 2018 Reports and Opinions of the Property Tax Administrator for Harlan County pursuant to Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-5027. This Report and Opinion will inform the Tax Equalization and Review Commission of the level of value and quality of assessment for real property in Harlan County.

The information contained within the County Reports of the Appendices was provided by the county assessor pursuant to Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-1514.

For the Tax Commissioner

Sincerely,

Ruth A. Sorensen

Property Tax Administrator

Ruth a. Sorensen

402-471-5962

cc: Kim Fouts, Harlan County Assessor

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Introduction

Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-5027 provides that the Property Tax Administrator (PTA) shall prepare and deliver an annual Reports and Opinions (R&O) document to each county and to the Tax Equalization and Review Commission (Commission). This will contain statistical and narrative reports informing the Commission of the certified opinion of the PTA regarding the level of value and the quality of assessment of the classes and subclasses of real property within each county. In addition to an opinion of the level of value and quality of assessment in the county, the PTA may make nonbinding recommendations for subclass adjustments for consideration by the Commission.

The statistical and narrative reports contained in the R&O of the PTA provide an analysis of the assessment process implemented by each county to reach the levels of value and quality of assessment required by Nebraska law. The PTA's opinion of the level of value and quality of assessment in each county is a conclusion based upon all the data provided by the county assessor and gathered by the Nebraska Department of Revenue, Property Assessment Division (Division) regarding the assessment activities in the county during the preceding year.

The statistical reports are developed using the statewide sales file that contains all arm's-length transactions as required by Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-1327. From this sales file, the Division prepares a statistical analysis comparing assessments to sale prices. After analyzing all available information to determine that the sales represent the class or subclass of properties being measured, inferences are drawn regarding the assessment level and quality of assessment of the class or subclass being evaluated. The statistical reports contained in the R&O are developed based on standards developed by the International Association of Assessing Officers (IAAO).

The analysis of assessment practices in each county is necessary to give proper context to the statistical inferences from the assessment sales ratio studies and the overall quality of assessment in the county. The assessment practices are evaluated in the county to ensure professionally accepted mass appraisal methods are used and that those methods will generally produce uniform and proportionate valuations.

The PTA considers the statistical reports and the analysis of assessment practices when forming conclusions on both the level of value and quality of assessment. The consideration of both the statistical indicators and assessment processes used to develop valuations is necessary to accurately determine the level of value and quality of assessment. Assessment practices that produce a biased sales file will generally produce a biased statistical indicator, which, on its face, would otherwise appear to be valid. Likewise, statistics produced on small, unrepresentative, or otherwise unreliable samples, may indicate issues with assessment uniformity and assessment level—however, a detailed review of the practices and valuation models may suggest otherwise. For these reasons, the detail of the PTA's analysis is presented and contained within the Residential, Commercial, and Agricultural land correlations.

Statistical Analysis:

In determining a point estimate of the level of value, the PTA considers three measures as indicators of the central tendency of assessment: the median ratio, weighted mean ratio, and mean ratio. The use and reliability of each measure is based on inherent strengths and weaknesses which are the quantity and quality of the information from which it was calculated and the defined scope of the analysis.

The median ratio is considered the most appropriate statistical measure to determine a level of value for direct equalization, which is the process of adjusting the values of classes or subclasses of property in response to an unacceptable level. Since the median ratio is considered neutral in relationship to either assessed value or selling price, adjusting the class or subclass of properties based on the median measure will not change the relationships between assessed value and level of value already present in the class of property. Additionally, the median ratio is less influenced by the presence of extreme ratios, commonly called outliers, which can skew the outcome in the other measures.

The weighted mean ratio best reflects a comparison of the fully assessable valuation of a jurisdiction, by measuring the total assessed value against the total of selling prices. The weighted mean ratio can be heavily influenced by sales of large-dollar property with extreme ratios.

The mean ratio is used as a basis for other statistical calculations, such as the Price Related Differential (PRD) and Coefficient of Variation (COV). As a simple average of the ratios the mean ratio has limited application in the analysis of the level of value because it assumes a normal distribution of the data set around the mean ratio with each ratio having the same impact on the calculation regardless of the assessed value or the selling price.

The quality of assessment relies in part on statistical indicators as well. If the weighted mean ratio, because of its dollar-weighting feature, is significantly different from the mean ratio, it may be an indication of disproportionate assessments. The coefficient produced by this calculation is referred to as the PRD and measures the assessment level of lower-priced properties relative to the assessment level of higher-priced properties.

The Coefficient of Dispersion (COD) is a measure also used in the evaluation of assessment quality. The COD measures the average deviation from the median and is expressed as a percentage of the median. A COD of 15% indicates that half of the assessment ratios are expected to fall within 15% of the median. The closer the ratios are grouped around the median the more equitable the property assessments tend to be.

The confidence interval is another measure used to evaluate the reliability of the statistical indicators. The Division primarily relies upon the median confidence interval, although the mean and weighted mean confidence intervals are calculated as well. While there are no formal standards regarding the acceptable width of such measure, the range established is often useful in determining the range in which the true level of value is expected to exist.

Pursuant to <u>Section 77-5023</u>, the acceptable range is 69% to 75% of actual value for agricultural land and 92% to 100% for all other classes of real property.

Nebraska Statutes do not provide for a range of acceptability for the COD or PRD; however, the IAAO Standard on Ratio Studies establishes the following range of acceptability for the COD:

General Property Class	Jurisdiction Size/Profile/Market Activity	COD Range
Residential improved (single family	Very large jurisdictions/densely populated/newer properties/active markets	5.0 to 10.0
dwellings, condominiums, manuf.	Large to mid-sized jurisdictions/older & newer properties/less active markets	5.0 to 15.0
housing, 2-4 family units)	Rural or small jurisdictions/older properties/depressed market areas	5.0 to 20.0
	Very large jurisdictions/densely populated/newer properties/active markets	5.0 to 15.0
Income-producing properties (commercial,	Large to mid-sized jurisdictions/older & newer properties/less active markets	5.0 to 20.0
industrial, apartments,)	Rural or small jurisdictions/older properties/depressed market areas	5.0 to 25.0
	Very large jurisdictions/rapid development/active markets	5.0 to 15.0
Residential vacant land	Large to mid-sized jurisdictions/slower development/less active markets	5.0 to 20.0
	Rural or small jurisdictions/little development/depressed markets	5.0 to 25.0
	Very large jurisdictions/rapid development/active markets	5.0 to 20.0
Other (non-agricultural) vacant land	Large to mid-sized jurisdictions/slower development/less active markets	5.0 to 25.0
	Rural or small jurisdictions/little development/depressed markets	5.0 to 30.0

A COD under 5% indicates that the properties in the sample are either unusually homogenous, or possibly indicative of a non-representative sample due to the selective reappraisal of sold parcels. The reliability of the COD can be directly affected by extreme ratios.

The PRD range stated in IAAO standards is 98% to 103%. A perfect match in assessment level between the low-dollar properties and high-dollar properties indicates a PRD of 100%. The reason for the extended range on the high end is IAAO's recognition of the inherent bias in assessment. The IAAO Standard on Ratio Studies notes that the PRD is sensitive to sales with higher prices even if the ratio on higher priced sales do not appear unusual relative to other sales, and that small samples, samples with high dispersion, or extreme ratios may not provide an accurate indication of assessment regressivity or progressivity.

Analysis of Assessment Practices:

The Division reviews assessment practices that ultimately affect the valuation of real property in each county. This review is done to ensure the reliability of the statistical analysis and to ensure professionally accepted mass appraisal methods are used in the county assessor's effort to establish uniform and proportionate valuations. The review of assessment practices is based on information filed from county assessors in the form of the Assessment Practices Survey, and in observed assessment practices in the county.

To ensure county assessors are submitting all Real Estate Transfer Statements, required for the development of the state sales file pursuant to Section 77-1327, a random sample from the county registers of deeds' records is audited to confirm that the required sales have been submitted and reflect accurate information. The timeliness of the submission is also reviewed to ensure the sales

file allows analysis of up-to-date information. The county's sales verification and qualification procedures are reviewed to ensure that sales are properly considered arm's-length transactions unless determined to be otherwise through the verification process. Proper sales verification practices ensure the statistical analysis is based on an unbiased sample of sales.

Valuation groupings and market areas are also examined to identify whether the groupings and areas being measured truly represent economic areas within the county. The measurement of economic areas is the method by which the PTA ensures intra-county equalization exists. The progress of the county's six-year inspection and review cycle is documented to ensure compliance with Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-1311.03 and also to confirm that all property is being uniformly listed and described for valuation purposes.

Valuation methodologies developed by the county assessor are reviewed for both appraisal logic and to ensure compliance with professionally accepted mass appraisal methods. Methods and sales used to develop lot values are also reviewed to ensure the land component of the valuation process is based on the local market, and agricultural outbuildings and sites are reviewed as well.

Compliance with statutory reporting requirements is also a component of the assessment practices review. Late, incomplete, or excessive errors in statutory reports can be problematic for the end users, and highlight potential issues in other areas of the assessment process. Public trust in the assessment process demands transparency, and practices are reviewed to ensure taxpayers are served with such transparency.

The comprehensive review of assessment practices is conducted throughout the year. When practical, potential issues identified are presented to the county assessor for clarification. The county assessor can then work to implement corrective measures prior to establishing assessed values. The PTA's conclusion that assessment quality is either compliant or not compliant with professionally accepted mass appraisal methods is based on the totality of the assessment practices in the county.

*Further information may be found in Exhibit 94

County Overview

ALMA

HUNTLEY

ORLEANS

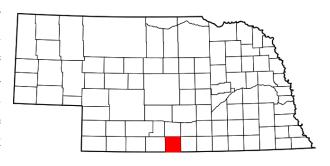
OXFORD

STAMFORD

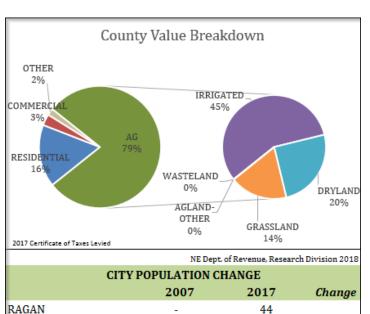
REPUBLICAN CITY

RAGAN

With a total area of 553 miles, Harlan County had 3,473 residents, per the Census Bureau Quick Facts for 2016, a 2% population increase over the 2010 U.S. Census. Reports indicated that 76% of county residents were homeowners and 91% of residents occupied the same residence as in the prior year (Census Quick Facts).



The majority of the commercial properties in Harlan County are located in and around Alma; a number of commercial business cater to recreational opportunities at the Harlan County



1,214

67

425

876

46

209

202

1,153

44

386

779

150

183

38

-5.0%

-34.3%

-9.2%

-11.1%

-17.4%

-28.2%

-9.4%

Reservoir. According to the latest information available from the U.S. Census Bureau, there were 108 employer establishments with total employment of 625.

Agricultural land contributes the largest portion to the county's valuation base by a large margin. Agricultural land in the county is an even mix of all three primary land uses; irrigated, dry, and grassland. Harlan County is included in the Upper Lower Republican Natural Resources District (NRD). Some of the primary crops grown within the county include corn, soybeans, sorghum, winter wheat, oats, and alfalfa.

2018 Residential Correlation for Harlan County

Assessment Actions

Physical inspections of Republican City, Orleans and North Shore Cabins were completed for 2018. Routine maintenance was completed for the remainder of the class. A sales study indicated that properties in Alma were undervalued and lot values in the Schmidt subdivision of Taylor Manor were overvalued. As a result, adjustments were made to bring the values into the acceptable statutory range.

Description of Analysis

The residential class is stratified into six valuation groupings based on differing economic influences.

Valuation Group	Assessor Location
1	Alma
2	Acreages
3	Hunter's Hill, North Shore Cabin, Hanchetts
4	Republican City, Taylor Manor
5	Oxford, Orleans
6	Huntley, Ragan, Stamford

Review of statistical sample shows the overall median and mean are within the acceptable range. The qualitative statistics are high; however, they are affected by low dollar sales influences. Hypothetically, if these sales are removed the median and mean remain within the acceptable range while bringing the qualitative statistics closer to the acceptable range. All individual valuation groups with a sufficient number of sales have a median within the acceptable range. Valuation Groups 2, 3, and 6 have an unreliably small sample. Although, Valuation Group 6 has a median within the statistical range, the COD and PRD indicate that the dispersion in these small villages is too wide for the median to be an indication of a level of value.

Comparison of the 2018 County Abstract of Assessment for Real Property, Form 45 compared with the 2017 Certificate of Taxes Levied Report (CTL) show that the residential population changed increased 1% while the sample size increased 1.46%. These increases support that the changes made in the reported assessment actions were equitably applied.

2018 Residential Correlation for Harlan County

Assessment Practice Review

Annually a review of assessment practices is conducted for each county. The purpose of the review is to examine the specific assessment practices of the county to determine whether valuation processes result in uniform and proportionate valuations of real property.

One aspect of the review is to verify that data received by the state is accurate and filed in a timely manner. Values updated during the Assessed Value Update are compared to the property record cards in the county revealed there were no errors. Real Estate Transfer Statements and sales transmission were reviewed and indicated that the sales data was generally correct. It is believed that the data submitted to the state is accurate and filed in a timely manner.

The sales verification and qualification processes were discussed with the county assessor. The county utilizes a questionnaire noting a 90% return rate. The usability rate for the residential class was 62%; this percentage is impacted by mobile home sales. Sales that were disqualified were documented and indicate no bias supporting that all arm's-length transactions have been used for measurement of the residential class.

The compliance of the six-year inspection and review cycle was also examined. The county conducts review work for the residential class in house and has a cyclical process to maintain compliance with review requirements. During the physical review, the county attempts interior inspections or at least interviews to obtain information about updates and general listing information of the home. Changes made during the review are well documented on the property record cards. The county is in compliance with the six year inspection requirements.

Valuation groups are also evaluated to ensure that economic differences are being adequately identified. The residential class contains six different groups. Valuation Group 1 represents the Village of Alma, the county seat and regional hub for commercial activity. Valuation Group 2 represent rural residential parcels. Valuation Groups 3 and 4 represent parcels around the lake, Valuation Group 3 is comprised of subdivisions that tend to be year round housing instead of cabins. Homes tend to generally be of better quality here than Valuation Group 4 which represents subdivisions that are typically mobile homes and cabins although there is a mixture of year round homes within these subdivisions. The remaining two valuation groups are the small towns throughout the county. The market in Valuation Group 5 is considered more active than Valuation Group 6.

Equalization and Quality of Assessment

Evaluation of the statistics indicate that the valuation groups with a sufficient number of sales are within the statistical range. Valuation Groups 2, 3, and 6 lack an adequate number of sales for measurement but assessment practices support that these groups are valued using the same

2018 Residential Correlation for Harlan County

appraisal processes as the rest of the residential class and are believed to be assessed at an acceptable level of value. Based on the analysis and review of the assessment practices, the quality of assessment of the residential class complies with generally accepted mass appraisal standards.

VALUATION GROUPING						
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD
01	52	94.58	96.31	91.84	23.44	104.87
02	7	103.15	96.02	87.91	21.14	109.23
03	2	104.31	104.31	105.90	06.58	98.50
04	28	93.55	94.75	86.94	23.91	108.98
0.5	16	99.83	91.68	91.44	26.97	100.26
06	8	98.49	138.47	79.28	67.99	174.66
ALL	113	96.73	98.38	90.43	26.84	108.79

Level of Value

Based on analysis of all available information, the level of value of the residential class in Harlan County is 97%.

2018 Commercial Correlation for Harlan County

Assessment Actions

For the 2018 assessment year, routine maintenance was completed in a timely manner.

Description of Analysis

There are no separate valuation groups for the commercial class of property in Harlan County. There are too few sales to warrant the stratification. The class was last reappraised with the help of a contract appraiser for the 2013 assessment year. Only routine maintenance has been conducted since that time. Review of the 2018 abstract support the reported assessment actions.

The statistical analysis show that all measures of central tendency are above the acceptable range. Review of the COD indicates a wide dispersion within the sales. This is evident when two ratios on either side of the median are removed, the median fluctuates eleven points in either direction. Further review of the movement of the median since the prior reappraisal show that the median has stayed relatively consistent ranging from 98% to 94% over the past four years. The median increased seventeen percentage points in one year. If the statistics are reliable, changes this drastic do not occur without negative external economic influences, which there have been none within Harlan County. With so few sales occurring within a three year study-period, the removal of one years of sales and an addition of another can greatly affect the statistics. All the above factors support that the median is not a reliable indicator for the level of value.

Assessment Practice Review

A comprehensive review of assessment practices is conducted for each county annually. The purpose of the review is to examine the specific assessment practices of the county to determine whether valuation processes result in uniform and proportionate valuation of real property.

Part of the review involved examination of the qualification process of the county and review of non-qualified sales. The utilization for the commercial class 74%. Review of the descriptions of non-qualified sales indicate that the reasoning for exclusion were adequate and that no sales bias was present. It is believed that all arm's length transactions are being made available for measurement.

Valuation Groups are evaluated to ensure that unique economic characteristics are recognized. There are no separate valuation groups for the commercial class. Although there is more commercial activity in the areas within close proximity of the Harlan County Reservoir, there are too few commercial properties in the smaller villages to warrant stratifying them by location. Differences in value attributable to location are accounted for with the lot values.

The physical inspection and review of the commercial class complies with the six year inspection and review requirements. The county enlists the help of contract appraisers to list and value

2018 Commercial Correlation for Harlan County

commercial parcels. This review was last completed during 2013. Lot values were reviewed at this time.

Equalization and Quality of Assessment

The statistical sample for the commercial class is considered unreliable for measurement. Additional review of assessment practices help support that the commercial class of property in Harlan County meets generally accepted mass appraisal standards.

VALUATION GROUPING						
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD
01	18	111.03	116.37	117.21	35.50	99.28
ALL	18	111.03	116.37	117.21	35.50	99.28

Level of Value

Based on the analysis of all available information, Harlan County has achieved the statutory level of value of 100% for the commercial property class.

2018 Agricultural Correlation for Harlan County

Assessor Actions

Routine maintenance was completed to improved agricultural parcels for 2018 assessment year. The county continued to identify acres within government programs. A sales study was conducted; as a result, irrigated land and dryland values were decreased 4%, while grassland values decreased 6%.

Description of Analysis

Review of the statistical profile show that the median and mean are within the acceptable range overall. The sample of sales within the county are small especially when stratified into three separate market areas and MLU subclasses. A review of the sales by market area reveal that Market Area 2 is the only individual sample with a sufficient number of sales for measurement. Market Area 3 is valued using the same schedule as Market Area 2 with the exception of irrigated land values, which there are no sales within the sample for Market Area 3. Therefore, the two market areas were combined for analysis. Collectively, the sales indicate an overall median of 72%, while the subclasses remain small. A statistical profile combining the two areas can be found in the appendices. Historically, Market Area 1 has a small sample size. However, the market area has been increased at the same pace as Market Area 2. Comparison of the values set by Harlan County to the surrounding counties indicate that an acceptable level of market value has been achieved resulting in equalization between counties.

Assessment Practice Review

A comprehensive review of assessment practices is conducted for each county annually. The purpose of the review is to examine the specific assessment practices of the county to determine whether valuation processes result in uniform and proportionate valuation of real property.

One facet of the review is to examine the sales qualification and verification processes. The county uses a sales verification questionnaire to discover sale terms and reports a good response rate. Review of the sales rosters showed that reasons for excluding sales were well documented and were made without a bias. The county assessor had adequately reviewed sales transactions with the county.

The six-year inspection and review cycle was also discussed. The county has a systematic process for reviewing agricultural improvements as well as vacant agricultural land in accordance with the six-year inspection and review requirement; review of property record cards confirmed that the review process is thoroughly completed. Agricultural homes and outbuildings have been valued using the same processes as rural residential acreages.

During the review, the market areas were reviewed to ensure that they represent unique characteristics that influence market value. Harlan County is stratified into three market areas; all three areas have unique geographic differences. While there are typically not many sales in Market Areas 1 and 3, the county has a history of making uniform valuation adjustments to all three Market Areas. The few sales that do occur within Market Area 1 typically confirm that the land is more

2018 Agricultural Correlation for Harlan County

desirable than the rest of the county. Only irrigation in Market Area 3 is valued differently, and there are only 3,800 acres of irrigated land within the area; while it is unlikely that sales data could ever justify the market area, the topography is significantly different and values are annually adjusted based on the overall market. Based on the review, the market areas are believed to be reasonably constructed.

Equalization

Although the size of the subclasses are insufficient for measurement, the analysis supports that agricultural land values in Harlan County are equalized with the surrounding comparable counties. Agricultural homes and outbuildings are valued the same as rural residential, therefore agricultural improvements are believed to be at an acceptable level of value. The quality of assessment complies with generally accepted mass appraisal standards.

AREA (MARKET)						
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD
1	4	63.93	69.17	63.05	14.31	109.71
2	14	69.74	68.42	67.92	10.48	100.74
3	6	86.71	92.16	76.00	24.45	121.26
ALL	24	69.74	74.48	68.20	18.54	109.21

80%MLU By Market Area						
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD
Irrigated						
County	3	64.33	63.98	64.02	01.01	99.94
1	1	64.33	64.33	64.33	00.00	100.00
2	2	63.81	63.81	63.65	01.54	100.25
Dry						
County	4	65.26	70.12	67.76	13.33	103.48
1	1	92.31	92.31	92.31	00.00	100.00
2	2	61.42	61.42	61.46	06.12	99.93
3	1	65.34	65.34	65.34	00.00	100.00
Grass						
County	3	86.97	90.05	88.36	03.96	101.91
3	3	86.97	90.05	88.36	03.96	101.91
ALL	24	69.74	74.48	68.20	18.54	109.21

Level of Value

Based on analysis of all available information, the level of value of agricultural land in Harlan County is 70%.

2018 Opinions of the Property Tax Administrator for Harlan County

My opinions and recommendations are stated as a conclusion based on all of the factors known to me regarding the assessment practices and statistical analysis for this county. See, Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-5027 (Cum. Supp. 2016). While the median assessment sales ratio from the Qualified Statistical Reports for each class of real property is considered, my opinion of the level of value for a class of real property may be determined from other evidence contained within these Reports and Opinions of the Property Tax Administrator. My opinion of quality of assessment for a class of real property may be influenced by the assessment practices of the county assessor.

Class	Level of Value	Quality of Assessment	Non-binding recommendation
Residential Real Property	97	Meets generally accepted mass appraisal practices.	No recommendation.
Commercial Real Property	100	Meets generally accepted mass appraisal practices.	No recommendation.
Agricultural Land	70	Meets generally accepted mass appraisal practices.	No recommendation.

^{**}A level of value displayed as NEI (not enough information) represents a class of property with insufficient information to determine a level of value.

Dated this 6th day of April, 2018.

PROPERTY TAX ADMINISTRATOR PROPERTY ASSESSMEN

Ruth A. Sorensen
Property Tax Administrator

Kuth a. Sorensen

APPENDICES

2018 Commission Summary

for Harlan County

Residential Real Property - Current

Number of Sales	113	Median	96.73
Total Sales Price	\$9,173,030	Mean	98.38
Total Adj. Sales Price	\$9,173,030	Wgt. Mean	90.43
Total Assessed Value	\$8,295,045	Average Assessed Value of the Base	\$58,917
Avg. Adj. Sales Price	\$81,177	Avg. Assessed Value	\$73,407

Confidence Interval - Current

95% Median C.I	85.81 to 102.00
95% Wgt. Mean C.I	85.69 to 95.17
95% Mean C.I	90.11 to 106.65
% of Value of the Class of all Real Property Value in the County	14.81
% of Records Sold in the Study Period	4.80
% of Value Sold in the Study Period	5.98

Residential Real Property - History

Year	Number of Sales	LOV	Median
2017	126	96	95.66
2016	133	99	99.27
2015	141	97	97.32
2014	138	99	98.53

2018 Commission Summary

for Harlan County

Commercial Real Property - Current

Number of Sales	18	Median	111.03
Total Sales Price	\$1,051,155	Mean	116.37
Total Adj. Sales Price	\$1,051,155	Wgt. Mean	117.21
Total Assessed Value	\$1,232,020	Average Assessed Value of the Base	\$94,411
Avg. Adj. Sales Price	\$58,398	Avg. Assessed Value	\$68,446

Confidence Interval - Current

95% Median C.I	88.53 to 150.76
95% Wgt. Mean C.I	95.59 to 138.82
95% Mean C.I	92.03 to 140.71
% of Value of the Class of all Real Property Value in the County	3.07
% of Records Sold in the Study Period	5.90
% of Value Sold in the Study Period	4.28

Commercial Real Property - History

Year	Number of Sales	LOV	Median	
2017	24	100	94.29	
2016	25	94	93.76	
2015	27	100	93.76	
2014	22	100	98.43	

42 Harlan RESIDENTIAL

PAD 2018 R&O Statistics (Using 2018 Values)

Qualified

 Number of Sales: 113
 MEDIAN: 97
 COV: 45.59
 95% Median C.I.: 85.81 to 102.00

 Total Sales Price: 9,173,030
 WGT. MEAN: 90
 STD: 44.85
 95% Wgt. Mean C.I.: 85.69 to 95.17

 Total Adj. Sales Price: 9,173,030
 MEAN: 98
 Avg. Abs. Dev: 25.96
 95% Mean C.I.: 90.11 to 106.65

Total Assessed Value: 8,295,045

Avg. Adj. Sales Price: 81,177 COD: 26.84 MAX Sales Ratio: 458.53

Avg. Assessed Value: 73,407 PRD: 108.79 MIN Sales Ratio: 27.80 Printed:3/12/2018 10:58:25AM

Avg. Assessed value : 15,401			1 100.73		WIIIN Sales I	\alio . 21.00					
DATE OF SALE *										Avg. Adj.	Avg.
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val
Qrtrs											
01-OCT-15 To 31-DEC-15	12	112.60	116.38	96.75	25.50	120.29	66.31	205.88	80.31 to 141.96	78,117	75,580
01-JAN-16 To 31-MAR-16	8	105.41	110.77	108.07	16.27	102.50	79.06	149.97	79.06 to 149.97	94,394	102,008
01-APR-16 To 30-JUN-16	14	86.60	92.11	91.64	23.33	100.51	36.35	126.29	76.73 to 117.34	74,696	68,451
01-JUL-16 To 30-SEP-16	19	99.94	95.20	95.66	21.78	99.52	46.34	134.09	70.64 to 115.59	69,144	66,141
01-OCT-16 To 31-DEC-16	13	96.73	99.45	89.12	20.57	111.59	59.73	144.45	76.26 to 125.54	104,800	93,402
01-JAN-17 To 31-MAR-17	15	86.40	115.85	88.10	53.82	131.50	27.80	458.53	74.87 to 119.24	75,210	66,257
01-APR-17 To 30-JUN-17	18	85.14	90.39	87.63	25.95	103.15	45.56	136.83	70.30 to 105.75	61,036	53,483
01-JUL-17 To 30-SEP-17	14	76.22	76.98	77.44	23.25	99.41	35.98	111.71	53.88 to 93.88	109,414	84,732
Study Yrs											
01-OCT-15 To 30-SEP-16	53	99.99	101.53	97.19	22.67	104.47	36.35	205.88	91.51 to 114.13	76,453	74,302
01-OCT-16 To 30-SEP-17	60	86.65	95.59	85.08	31.62	112.35	27.80	458.53	76.78 to 97.65	85,350	72,617
Calendar Yrs											
01-JAN-16 To 31-DEC-16	54	99.58	97.73	94.82	20.68	103.07	36.35	149.97	87.75 to 106.98	82,908	78,616
ALL	113	96.73	98.38	90.43	26.84	108.79	27.80	458.53	85.81 to 102.00	81,177	73,407
VALUATION GROUPING										Avg. Adj.	Avg.
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val
01	52	94.58	96.31	91.84	23.44	104.87	51.95	150.63	81.68 to 105.75	87,593	80,450
02	7	103.15	96.02	87.91	21.14	109.23	45.56	134.03	45.56 to 134.03	142,179	124,992
03	2	104.31	104.31	105.90	06.58	98.50	97.45	111.16	N/A	215,000	227,683
04	28	93.55	94.75	86.94	23.91	108.98	27.80	205.88	78.81 to 102.00	84,229	73,230
05	16	99.83	91.68	91.44	26.97	100.26	35.98	134.14	50.08 to 119.17	35,625	32,575
06	8	98.49	138.47	79.28	67.99	174.66	50.01	458.53	50.01 to 458.53	33,066	26,214
ALL	113	96.73	98.38	90.43	26.84	108.79	27.80	458.53	85.81 to 102.00	81,177	73,407
PROPERTY TYPE *										Avg. Adj.	Avg.
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val
01	109	97.45	98.96	90.93	26.40	108.83	27.80	458.53	86.40 to 102.44	81,622	74,220
06	1	61.27	61.27	61.27	00.00	100.00	61.27	61.27	N/A	37,000	22,670
07	3	70.30	89.66	76.24	31.54	117.60	66.09	132.59	N/A	79,750	60,803
ALL	113	96.73	98.38	90.43	26.84	108.79	27.80	458.53	85.81 to 102.00	81,177	73,407

42 Harlan RESIDENTIAL

PAD 2018 R&O Statistics (Using 2018 Values)

Qualified

 Number of Sales: 113
 MEDIAN: 97
 COV: 45.59
 95% Median C.I.: 85.81 to 102.00

 Total Sales Price: 9,173,030
 WGT. MEAN: 90
 STD: 44.85
 95% Wgt. Mean C.I.: 85.69 to 95.17

 Total Adj. Sales Price: 9,173,030
 MEAN: 98
 Avg. Abs. Dev: 25.96
 95% Mean C.I.: 90.11 to 106.65

Total Assessed Value: 8,295,045

Avg. Adj. Sales Price: 81,177 COD: 26.84 MAX Sales Ratio: 458.53

Avg. Assessed Value: 73,407 PRD: 108.79 MIN Sales Ratio: 27.80 Printed:3/12/2018 10:58:25AM

SALE PRICE *											Avg. Adj.	Avg.
RANGE		COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val
Low \$ Range	es											
Less Than	5,000	2	288.89	288.89	234.60	58.72	123.14	119.24	458.53	N/A	2,500	5,865
Less Than	15,000	7	126.29	178.61	147.39	55.86	121.18	90.50	458.53	90.50 to 458.53	7,629	11,244
Less Than	30,000	28	110.39	115.81	101.47	37.82	114.13	27.80	458.53	81.68 to 126.29	18,100	18,367
Ranges Excl. Lo	w \$											
Greater Than	1 4 , 999	111	96.59	94.94	90.35	23.78	105.08	27.80	205.88	85.62 to 101.43	82,595	74,624
Greater Than	14 , 999	106	93.72	93.08	90.10	23.58	103.31	27.80	150.63	84.66 to 99.94	86,034	77,513
Greater Thar	1 29 , 999	85	93.56	92.63	89.78	21.65	103.17	35.98	149.97	83.79 to 99.94	101,956	91,539
Incremental Ran	ges											
0 TO	4,999	2	288.89	288.89	234.60	58.72	123.14	119.24	458.53	N/A	2,500	5,865
5,000 TO	14,999	5	126.29	134.50	138.38	24.46	97.20	90.50	205.88	N/A	9,680	13,395
15,000 TO	29,999	21	96.73	94.87	96.07	30.36	98.75	27.80	150.63	77.24 to 123.50	21,590	20,741
30,000 TO	59 , 999	25	96.59	96.21	93.95	30.61	102.41	45.56	149.97	70.64 to 122.05	43,118	40,508
60,000 TO	99,999	30	98.89	94.80	94.04	17.68	100.81	35.98	136.05	85.62 to 103.15	76,396	71,842
100,000 TO	149,999	12	83.77	87.46	86.86	15.94	100.69	66.31	116.52	70.84 to 105.75	121,617	105,637
150,000 TO	249,999	12	89.17	85.77	84.85	13.59	101.08	56.08	106.98	75.66 to 97.64	173,500	147,221
250,000 TO	499,999	6	95.10	90.94	89.94	17.70	101.11	59.73	111.16	59.73 to 111.16	292,500	263,087
500,000 TO	999,999											
1,000,000 +												
ALL		113	96.73	98.38	90.43	26.84	108.79	27.80	458.53	85.81 to 102.00	81,177	73,407

42 Harlan COMMERCIAL

PAD 2018 R&O Statistics (Using 2018 Values)

Qualified

Date Range. 10/1/2014 10 9/30/2017 F05(ed on. 2/20/20

 Number of Sales: 18
 MEDIAN: 111
 COV: 42.06
 95% Median C.I.: 88.53 to 150.76

 Total Sales Price: 1,051,155
 WGT. MEAN: 117
 STD: 48.94
 95% Wgt. Mean C.I.: 95.59 to 138.82

 Total Adj. Sales Price: 1,051,155
 MEAN: 116
 Avg. Abs. Dev: 39.42
 95% Mean C.I.: 92.03 to 140.71

Total Assessed Value: 1,232,020

Avg. Adj. Sales Price : 58,398 COD : 35.50 MAX Sales Ratio : 195.68

Avg. Assessed Value: 68,446 PRD: 99.28 MIN Sales Ratio: 19.73 *Printed:3/12/2018 10:58:26AM*

7 (1 g. 7 (0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0) 1 1 0		'			iiiii Caico i	10.70					
DATE OF SALE *										Avg. Adj.	Avg.
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val
Qrtrs											
01-OCT-14 To 31-DEC-14											
01-JAN-15 To 31-MAR-15	1	78.43	78.43	78.43	00.00	100.00	78.43	78.43	N/A	15,000	11,765
01-APR-15 To 30-JUN-15	2	78.70	78.70	112.64	74.93	69.87	19.73	137.66	N/A	82,500	92,930
01-JUL-15 To 30-SEP-15	3	185.09	154.25	134.46	17.01	114.72	91.59	186.06	N/A	58,268	78,345
01-OCT-15 To 31-DEC-15	1	131.11	131.11	131.11	00.00	100.00	131.11	131.11	N/A	40,000	52,445
01-JAN-16 To 31-MAR-16											
01-APR-16 To 30-JUN-16	3	129.14	122.81	131.45	16.06	93.43	88.53	150.76	N/A	89,833	118,090
01-JUL-16 To 30-SEP-16	2	147.84	147.84	140.82	32.36	104.99	100.00	195.68	N/A	19,925	28,058
01-OCT-16 To 31-DEC-16	1	54.03	54.03	54.03	00.00	100.00	54.03	54.03	N/A	50,000	27,015
01-JAN-17 To 31-MAR-17	2	89.26	89.26	85.04	30.73	104.96	61.83	116.68	N/A	65,000	55,275
01-APR-17 To 30-JUN-17	1	93.02	93.02	93.02	00.00	100.00	93.02	93.02	N/A	75,000	69,765
01-JUL-17 To 30-SEP-17	2	137.63	137.63	140.43	23.44	98.01	105.37	169.89	N/A	46,000	64,600
Study Yrs											
01-OCT-14 To 30-SEP-15	6	114.63	116.43	121.94	46.39	95.48	19.73	186.06	19.73 to 186.06	59,134	72,110
01-OCT-15 To 30-SEP-16	6	130.13	132.54	132.48	20.48	100.05	88.53	195.68	88.53 to 195.68	58,225	77,138
01-OCT-16 To 30-SEP-17	6	99.20	100.14	96.98	30.76	103.26	54.03	169.89	54.03 to 169.89	57,833	56,088
Calendar Yrs											
01-JAN-15 To 31-DEC-15	7	131.11	118.52	122.87	34.76	96.46	19.73	186.06	19.73 to 186.06	56,401	69,301
01-JAN-16 To 31-DEC-16	6	114.57	119.69	121.72	33.90	98.33	54.03	195.68	54.03 to 195.68	59,892	72,900
ALL	18	111.03	116.37	117.21	35.50	99.28	19.73	195.68	88.53 to 150.76	58,398	68,446
VALUATION GROUPING										Avg. Adj.	Avg.
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val
01	18	111.03	116.37	117.21	35.50	99.28	19.73	195.68	88.53 to 150.76	58,398	68,446
ALL	18	111.03	116.37	117.21	35.50	99.28	19.73	195.68	88.53 to 150.76	58,398	68,446
PROPERTY TYPE *										Avg. Adj.	Avg.
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val
02											
03	18	111.03	116.37	117.21	35.50	99.28	19.73	195.68	88.53 to 150.76	58,398	68,446
04											
ALL	18	111.03	116.37	117.21	35.50	99.28	19.73	195.68	88.53 to 150.76	58,398	68,446

42 Harlan COMMERCIAL

PAD 2018 R&O Statistics (Using 2018 Values)

Qualified

 Number of Sales: 18
 MEDIAN: 111
 COV: 42.06
 95% Median C.I.: 88.53 to 150.76

 Total Sales Price: 1,051,155
 WGT. MEAN: 117
 STD: 48.94
 95% Wgt. Mean C.I.: 95.59 to 138.82

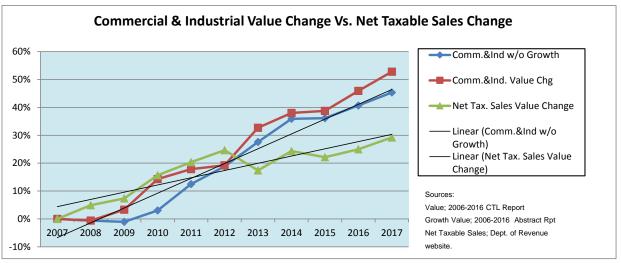
 Total Adj. Sales Price: 1,051,155
 MEAN: 116
 Avg. Abs. Dev: 39.42
 95% Mean C.I.: 92.03 to 140.71

Total Assessed Value: 1,232,020

Avg. Adj. Sales Price : 58,398 COD : 35.50 MAX Sales Ratio : 195.68

Avg. Assessed Value: 68,446 PRD: 99.28 MIN Sales Ratio: 19.73 *Printed:3/12/2018 10:58:26AM*

71vg. 710000000 value : 00,440			ND . 00.20		WIII V Calco I	(allo . 13.73					
SALE PRICE *										Avg. Adj.	Avg
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Va
Low \$ Ranges											
Less Than 5,000											
Less Than 15,000											
Less Than 30,000	3	100.00	124.70	123.76	39.08	100.76	78.43	195.68	N/A	18,283	22,62
Ranges Excl. Low \$											
Greater Than 4,999	18	111.03	116.37	117.21	35.50	99.28	19.73	195.68	88.53 to 150.76	58,398	68,44
Greater Than 14,999	18	111.03	116.37	117.21	35.50	99.28	19.73	195.68	88.53 to 150.76	58,398	68,44
Greater Than 29,999	15	116.68	114.70	116.85	32.88	98.16	19.73	186.06	88.53 to 150.76	66,420	77,60
Incremental Ranges											
0 TO 4,999											
5,000 TO 14,999											
15,000 TO 29,999	3	100.00	124.70	123.76	39.08	100.76	78.43	195.68	N/A	18,283	22,62
30,000 TO 59,999	9	129.14	121.90	122.61	32.38	99.42	19.73	186.06	54.03 to 185.09	45,201	55,42
60,000 TO 99,999	4	90.06	83.74	84.09	09.50	99.58	61.83	93.02	N/A	77,375	65,06
100,000 TO 149,999	1	137.66	137.66	137.66	00.00	100.00	137.66	137.66	N/A	130,000	178,95
150,000 TO 249,999	1	150.76	150.76	150.76	00.00	100.00	150.76	150.76	N/A	150,000	226,14
250,000 TO 499,999											
500,000 TO 999,999											
1,000,000 +											
ALL	18	111.03	116.37	117.21	35.50	99.28	19.73	195.68	88.53 to 150.76	58,398	68,44
OCCUPANCY CODE										Avg. Adj.	Avg.
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Va
305	1	150.76	150.76	150.76	00.00	100.00	150.76	150.76	N/A	150,000	226,14
341	1	105.37	105.37	105.37	00.00	100.00	105.37	105.37	N/A	42,000	44,25
349	1	100.00	100.00	100.00	00.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	N/A	22,850	22,85
350	2	127.17	127.17	131.42	08.25	96.77	116.68	137.66	N/A	92,500	121,56
352	1	91.59	91.59	91.59	00.00	100.00	91.59	91.59	N/A	95,000	87,01
353	5	93.02	112.01	96.22	40.11	116.41	61.83	195.68	N/A	44,400	42,72
406	3	88.53	109.54	97.94	49.71	111.84	54.03	186.06	N/A	48,768	47,76
	1	185.09	185.09	185.09	00.00	100.00	185.09	185.09	N/A	48,000	88,84
407	l l	.00.00									0.4.0.4
	1	169.89	169.89	169.89	00.00	100.00	169.89	169.89	N/A	50,000	84,94
419	•				00.00 00.00	100.00 100.00	169.89 19.73	169.89 19.73	N/A N/A	50,000 35,000	
407 419 557 851	1	169.89	169.89	169.89							84,94 6,90 71,02



Tax		Growth	% Growth		Value	Ann.%chg		Net Taxable	% Chg Net
Year	Value	Value	of Value	Ex	clud. Growth	w/o grwth		Sales Value	Tax. Sales
2007	\$ 18,912,715	\$ 623,645	3.30%	\$	18,289,070	-	\$	11,617,512	-
2008	\$ 18,796,625	\$ -	0.00%	\$	18,796,625	-0.61%	\$	12,190,279	4.93%
2009	\$ 19,542,515	\$ 828,825	4.24%	\$	18,713,690	-0.44%	\$	12,471,032	2.30%
2010	\$ 21,615,250	\$ 2,129,370	9.85%	\$	19,485,880	-0.29%	69	13,436,600	7.74%
2011	\$ 22,291,590	\$ 1,017,650	4.57%	\$	21,273,940	-1.58%	5	13,978,335	4.03%
2012	\$ 22,552,465	\$ 83,857	0.37%	\$	22,468,608	0.79%	\$	14,481,200	3.60%
2013	\$ 25,098,790	\$ 970,544	3.87%	\$	24,128,246	6.99%	\$	13,639,920	-5.81%
2014	\$ 26,104,780	\$ 401,052	1.54%	\$	25,703,728	2.41%	\$	14,446,347	5.91%
2015	\$ 26,239,590	\$ 492,752	1.88%	\$	25,746,838	-1.37%	\$	14,188,555	-1.78%
2016	\$ 27,595,415	\$ 988,274	3.58%	\$	26,607,141	1.40%	\$	14,518,506	2.33%
2017	\$ 28,900,485	\$ 1,413,930	4.89%	\$	27,486,555	-0.39%	\$	15,011,538	3.40%
Ann %chg	4.33%			Ave	erage	0.69%		2.51%	2.66%

	Cumulative Change											
Tax	Cmltv%chg	Cmltv%chg	Cmltv%chg									
Year	w/o grwth	Value	Net Sales									
2007	-	•	-									
2008	-0.61%	-0.61%	4.93%									
2009	-1.05%	3.33%	7.35%									
2010	3.03%	14.29%	15.66%									
2011	12.48%	17.87%	20.32%									
2012	18.80%	19.24%	24.65%									
2013	27.58%	32.71%	17.41%									
2014	35.91%	38.03%	24.35%									
2015	36.14%	38.74%	22.13%									
2016	40.68%	45.91%	24.97%									
2017	45.33%	52.81%	29.21%									

County Number	42
County Name	Harlan

95% Mean C.I.: 65.59 to 83.37

42 Harlan

PAD 2018 R&O Statistics (Using 2018 Values)

Qualified

Avg. Abs. Dev: 12.93

AGRICULTURAL LAND

Number of Sales: 24 MEDIAN: 70 COV: 28.28 95% Median C.I.: 63.52 to 78.68 Total Sales Price: 13,706,072 WGT. MEAN: 68 STD: 21.06 95% Wgt. Mean C.I.: 63.66 to 72.75

Total Adj. Sales Price: 13,706,072

Total Assessed Value: 9,347,720

Avg. Adj. Sales Price: 571,086 COD: 18.54 MAX Sales Ratio: 156.36

MEAN: 74

Printed:3/12/2018 10:58:27AM Avg. Assessed Value: 389,488 PRD: 109.21 MIN Sales Ratio: 49.12

7 (vg. 7 (3503500 value : 000,400		Wiit Gales Italio : 49.12									
DATE OF SALE * RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95% Median C.I.	Avg. Adj. Sale Price	Avg. Assd. Val
Qrtrs	000				002				007000		7.000. 70.
01-OCT-14 To 31-DEC-14	1	64.33	64.33	64.33	00.00	100.00	64.33	64.33	N/A	1,615,000	1,038,920
01-JAN-15 To 31-MAR-15	3	63.52	63.26	58.51	14.70	108.12	49.12	77.15	N/A	330,333	193,292
01-APR-15 To 30-JUN-15											
01-JUL-15 To 30-SEP-15	1	61.12	61.12	61.12	00.00	100.00	61.12	61.12	N/A	718,000	438,875
01-OCT-15 To 31-DEC-15	1	57.66	57.66	57.66	00.00	100.00	57.66	57.66	N/A	195,000	112,435
01-JAN-16 To 31-MAR-16	1	62.83	62.83	62.83	00.00	100.00	62.83	62.83	N/A	785,000	493,240
01-APR-16 To 30-JUN-16	6	74.15	88.66	74.83	28.98	118.48	65.18	156.36	65.18 to 156.36	401,475	300,424
01-JUL-16 To 30-SEP-16											
01-OCT-16 To 31-DEC-16	3	72.57	69.26	62.64	10.17	110.57	56.53	78.68	N/A	569,200	356,545
01-JAN-17 To 31-MAR-17	2	66.64	66.64	66.86	02.79	99.67	64.78	68.50	N/A	645,500	431,553
01-APR-17 To 30-JUN-17	3	79.80	77.29	70.53	13.60	109.58	59.75	92.31	N/A	780,024	550,143
01-JUL-17 To 30-SEP-17	3	86.44	82.33	78.49	05.16	104.89	73.59	86.97	N/A	551,517	432,887
Study Yrs											
01-OCT-14 To 30-SEP-15	5	63.52	63.05	61.90	09.84	101.86	49.12	77.15	N/A	664,800	411,534
01-OCT-15 To 30-SEP-16	8	68.16	81.55	71.06	27.58	114.76	57.66	156.36	57.66 to 156.36	423,606	301,028
01-OCT-16 To 30-SEP-17	11	73.59	74.54	69.81	12.61	106.78	56.53	92.31	59.75 to 86.97	635,747	443,803
Calendar Yrs											
01-JAN-15 To 31-DEC-15	5	61.12	61.71	59.41	11.09	103.87	49.12	77.15	N/A	380,800	226,237
01-JAN-16 To 31-DEC-16	10	71.77	80.25	68.66	22.40	116.88	56.53	156.36	62.83 to 96.75	490,145	336,542
ALL	24	69.74	74.48	68.20	18.54	109.21	49.12	156.36	63.52 to 78.68	571,086	389,488
AREA (MARKET)										Avg. Adj.	Avg.
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val
1	4	63.93	69.17	63.05	14.31	109.71	56.53	92.31	N/A	805,918	508,094
2	14	69.74	68.42	67.92	10.48	100.74	49.12	79.80	59.75 to 77.33	575,904	391,171
3	6	86.71	92.16	76.00	24.45	121.26	61.12	156.36	61.12 to 156.36	403,292	306,493
ALL	24	69.74	74.48	68.20	18.54	109.21	49.12	156.36	63.52 to 78.68	571,086	389,488

42 Harlan

AGRICULTURAL LAND

PAD 2018 R&O Statistics (Using 2018 Values)

ualified

 Number of Sales:
 24
 MEDIAN:
 70
 COV:
 28.28
 95% Median C.I.:
 63.52 to 78.68

 Total Sales Price:
 13,706,072
 WGT. MEAN:
 68
 STD:
 21.06
 95% Wgt. Mean C.I.:
 63.66 to 72.75

 Total Adj. Sales Price:
 13,706,072
 MEAN:
 74
 Avg. Abs. Dev:
 12.93
 95% Mean C.I.:
 65.59 to 83.37

Total Assessed Value: 9,347,720

Avg. Adj. Sales Price : 571,086 COD : 18.54 MAX Sales Ratio : 156.36

Avg. Assessed Value: 389,488 PRD: 109.21 MIN Sales Ratio: 49.12 *Printed:3/12/2018 10:58:27AM*

7.1.g. 7.1000000 Talao 1 000, 1						tatio . 40.12					
95%MLU By Market Area RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95% Median C.I.	Avg. Adj. Sale Price	Avg. Assd. Val
Irrigated	000111	WESD 44	WIE/ W	77 OT	002	. 112		1411 0 1	0070_M0didi1_0	calo i noc	7 tood. Vai
County	2	63.58	63.58	63.84	01.18	99.59	62.83	64.33	N/A	1,200,000	766,080
1	1	64.33	64.33	64.33	00.00	100.00	64.33	64.33	N/A	1,615,000	1,038,920
2	1	62.83	62.83	62.83	00.00	100.00	62.83	62.83	N/A	785,000	493,240
Dry											
County	2	74.99	74.99	74.48	23.11	100.68	57.66	92.31	N/A	189,536	141,175
1	1	92.31	92.31	92.31	00.00	100.00	92.31	92.31	N/A	184,072	169,915
2	1	57.66	57.66	57.66	00.00	100.00	57.66	57.66	N/A	195,000	112,435
Grass											
County	2	86.71	86.71	86.79	00.31	99.91	86.44	86.97	N/A	307,275	266,680
3	2	86.71	86.71	86.79	00.31	99.91	86.44	86.97	N/A	307,275	266,680
ALL	24	69.74	74.48	68.20	18.54	109.21	49.12	156.36	63.52 to 78.68	571,086	389,488
80%MLU By Market Area										Avg. Adj.	Avg.
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val
Irrigated											
County	3	64.33	63.98	64.02	01.01	99.94	62.83	64.78	N/A	990,000	633,803
1	1	64.33	64.33	64.33	00.00	100.00	64.33	64.33	N/A	1,615,000	1,038,920
2	2	63.81	63.81	63.65	01.54	100.25	62.83	64.78	N/A	677,500	431,245
Dry											
County	4	65.26	70.12	67.76	13.33	103.48	57.66	92.31	N/A	354,768	240,394
1	1	92.31	92.31	92.31	00.00	100.00	92.31	92.31	N/A	184,072	169,915
2	2	61.42	61.42	61.46	06.12	99.93	57.66	65.18	N/A	197,500	121,393
3	1	65.34	65.34	65.34	00.00	100.00	65.34	65.34	N/A	840,000	548,875
Grass											
County	3	86.97	90.05	88.36	03.96	101.91	86.44	96.75	N/A	243,250	214,938
3	3	86.97	90.05	88.36	03.96	101.91	86.44	96.75	N/A	243,250	214,938
ALL	24	69.74	74.48	68.20	18.54	109.21	49.12	156.36	63.52 to 78.68	571,086	389,488

Harlan County 2018 Average Acre Value Comparison

County	Mkt Area	1A1	1A	2A1	2A	3A1	3A	4A1	4A	WEIGHTED AVG IRR
Harlan	1	n/a	5030	4200	3640	n/a	n/a	2420	2423	4602
Phelps	1	5113	5700	4700	4297	4100	3900	3800	3416	5332
Kearney	1	n/a	6134	5685	5415	4510	3160	3160	3160	5440
Harlan	2	4455	4457	3805	3313	2754	2518	2420	2422	3852
Furnas	1	4310	4310	3490	3285	2565	2410	2310	2310	3812
Franklin	2	4310	4306	4071	4010	3808	3670	3535	3468	4099
Harlan	3	n/a	3368	2865	2465	2245	n/a	2248	2249	2988
Franklin	1	3445	3383	3125	3021	2485	2346	2390	2373	3063
_										

County	Mkt Area	1D1	1D	2D1	2D	3D1	3D	4D1	4D	WEIGHTED AVG DRY
Harlan	1	n/a	2590	2310	2290	n/a	n/a	1565	1565	2413
Phelps	1	2600	2600	2500	2300	2199	2100	1900	1600	2447
Kearney	1	n/a	3255	2885	2885	2325	1860	1860	1860	2879
Harlan	2	2060	1945	1643	1605	1380	1357	1365	1365	1801
Furnas	1	1710	1710	1330	1330	1175	1175	1070	1070	1508
Franklin	2	2955	2955	2315	2315	1970	1970	1620	1620	2571
Harlan	3	0	1945	1650	1600	n/a	n/a	1365	1366	1796
Franklin	1	2220	2220	2115	2115	1365	1365	1140	1140	1730

County	Mkt Area	1G1	1G	2G1	2G	3G1	3G	4G1	4G	WEIGHTED AVG GRASS
Harlan	1	n/a	1130	1130	1130	n/a	n/a	1130	1130	1130
Phelps	1	1294	1499	1400	1296	1250	1200	1168	1146	1256
Kearney	1	n/a	1300	1300	1300	1300	1300	1300	1300	1300
Harlan	2	n/a	1130	1130	1130	1130	1130	1130	1130	1130
Furnas	1	1245	1244	1180	1180	970	970	920	920	953
Franklin	2	1149	1150	1150	1151	1125	1125	1125	1126	1129
Harlan	3	n/a	1131	1138	1130	n/a	n/a	1130	1130	1130
Franklin	1	1150	1150	1150	1150	1125	1125	1125	1125	1128

County	Mkt Area	CRP	TIMBER	WASTE
Harlan	1	n/a	n/a	100
Phelps	1	n/a	n/a	35
Kearney	1	n/a	n/a	150
Harlan	2	n/a	n/a	100
Furnas	1	1336	920	75
Franklin	2	n/a	600	150
Harlan	3	n/a	n/a	100
Franklin	1	n/a	600	150

Source: 2018 Abstract of Assessment, Form 45, Schedule IX and Grass Detail from Schedule XIII. CRP and TIMBER values are weighted averages from Schedule XIII, line 104 and 113.

42 - Harlan COUNTY			PAD	2018 TER	RC R&O S	Statistic	cs 2018	Values	What 1	IF Stat Page: 1	
AGRICULTURAL						Type : Q	ualified				
Number of Sales :		20	Med	ian :	72		cov :	29.31	95% Media	an C.I.: 6	4.78 to 78.68
Total Sales Price :	10,482	2,400	Wgt. M	ean :	70		STD :	22.14	95% Wgt. Mea	an C.I. : 6	4.60 to 74.97
Total Adj. Sales Price :	10,482	2,400	М	ean :	76	Avg.Abs.	Dev :	13.02	95% Mea	an C.I. : 6	5.18 to 85.90
Total Assessed Value :	7,315	3,345									
Avg. Adj. Sales Price :	524	,120		COD :	18.14 M	AX Sales Ra	atio :	156.36			
Avg. Assessed Value :	365	5,767		PRD: 1	08.24 M	IN Sales Ra	atio :	49.12			
DATE OF SALE *											
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95% Median C.I.	Avg.Adj.SalePrice	Avg.AssdValue
Qrtrs											
10/01/2014 To 12/31/2014											
01/01/2015 To 03/31/2015	2	63.14	63.14	56.72	22.20	111.32	49.12	77.15	N/A	365,000	207,043
04/01/2015 To 06/30/2015											
07/01/2015 To 09/30/2015	1	61.12	61.12	61.12		100.00	61.12	61.12	N/A	718,000	438,875
10/01/2015 To 12/31/2015	1	57.66	57.66	57.66		100.00	57.66	57.66	N/A	195,000	112,435
01/01/2016 To 03/31/2016	1	62.83	62.83	62.83		100.00	62.83	62.83	N/A	785,000	493,240
04/01/2016 To 06/30/2016	6	74. <mark>15</mark>	88.66	74.83	28.98	118.48	65.18	156.36	65.18 to 156. <mark>3</mark> 6	401,4 <mark>7</mark> 5	300,424
07/01/2016 To 09/30/2016			Λ								
10/01/2016 To 12/31/2016	2	75.6 <mark>3</mark>	75.63	75.71	04.05	99.89	72.57	78.68	N/A	272,000	205,943
01/01/2017 To 03/31/2017	2	66.64	66.64	66.86	02.79	99.67	64.78	68.50	N/A	645,500	431,553
04/01/2017 To 06/30/2017	2	69.78	69.78	68.67	14.37	101.62	59.75	79.80	N/A	1,078,000	740,258
07/01/2017 To 09/30/2017	3	86.44	82.33	78.49	05.16	104.89	73.59	86.97	N/A	551,517	432,887
Study Yrs											
10/01/2014 To 09/30/2015	3	61.12	62.46	58.91	15.28	106.03	49.12	77.15	N/A	482,667	284,320
10/01/2015 To 09/30/2016	8	68.16	81.55	71.06	27.58	114.76	57.66	156.36	57.66 to 156.36	423,606	301,028
10/01/2016 To 09/30/2017	9	73.59	74.56	71.81	10.01	103.83	59.75	86.97	64.78 to 86.44	627,283	450,463
Calendar Yrs											
01/01/2015 To 12/31/2015	4	59.39	61.26	58.76	13.25	104.25	49.12	77.15	N/A	410,750	241,349
01/01/2016 To 12/31/2016	9	72.57	82.89	72.44	22.17	114.43	62.83	156.36	65.18 to 96.75	415,317	300,852

42 - Harlan COUNTY			PAD	2018 TEI	RC R&O	Statisti	cs 2018	Values	What	IF Stat Page: 2	
AGRICULTURAL						Type : Ç	ualified				
Number of Sales :		20	Med	ian :	72		cov :	29.31	95% Medi	an C.I. : 64	.78 to 78.68
Total Sales Price :	10,482	2,400	Wgt. M	ean :	70		STD :	22.14	95% Wgt. Me	an C.I. : 64	.60 to 74.97
Total Adj. Sales Price :	10,482	2,400	M	ean :	76	Avg.Abs	.Dev :	13.02	95% Me	an C.I. : 65	.18 to 85.90
Total Assessed Value :	7,315	5,345									
Avg. Adj. Sales Price :	524	1,120		COD :	18.14	MAX Sales R	atio :	156.36			
Avg. Assessed Value :	365	5,767	:	PRD: 1	108.24	MIN Sales Ra	atio :	49.12			
AREA (MARKET)											_
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95% Median C.I.	Avg.Adj.SalePrice	Avg.AssdValue
2	14	69.74	68.42	67.92	10.48	100.74	49.12	79.80	59.75 to 77.33	575,904	391,171
3	6	86.71	92.16	76.00	24.45	121.26	61.12	156.36	61.12 to 156.36	403,292	306,493
95%MLU By Market Area											
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95% Median C.I.	Avg.Adj.SalePrice	Avg.AssdValue
Irrigated											
County	1	62.83	62.83	62.83		100.00	62.83	62.83	N/A	785,000	493,240
2	1	62.83	62.83	62.83		100.00	62.83	62.83	N/A	785,000	493,240
Dry			AI				_				
County	1	57.6 <mark>6</mark>	57.66	57.66		100.00	57.66	57.66	N/A	195,000	112,435
2	1	57.66	57.66	57.66		100.00	57.66	57.66	N/A	195,000	112,435
Grass											
County	2	86.71	86.71	86.79	00.31	99.91	86.44	86.97	N/A	307,275	266,680
3	2	86.71	86.71	86.79	00.31	99.91	86.44	86.97	N/A	307,275	266,680
ALL											

71.77 75.54 69.79 18.14 108.24 49.12 156.36 64.78 to 78.68

524,120

365,767

10/01/2014 To 09/30/2017

20

42 - Harlan COUNTY			PAD	2018 TER	C R&O S	Statistic	s 2018	Values	What 1	IF Stat Page: 3	
AGRICULTURAL						Type : Qu	alified				
Number of Sales :		20	Med	ian :	72	(cov :	29.31	95% Media	an C.I. :	4.78 to 78.68
Total Sales Price :	10,482	,400	Wgt. Me	ean :	70	:	STD :	22.14	95% Wgt. Mea	an C.I. : 6	4.60 to 74.97
Total Adj. Sales Price :	10,482	,400	Me	ean :	76	Avg.Abs.	Dev :	13.02	95% Mea	an C.I. : 6	5.18 to 85.90
Total Assessed Value :	7,315	,345									
Avg. Adj. Sales Price :	524	,120	(COD :	18.14 M	MAX Sales Ra	tio :	156.36			
Avg. Assessed Value :	365	,767	I	PRD: 1	08.24 M	IIN Sales Ra	tio :	49.12			
80%MLU By Market Area											
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95% Median C.I.	Avg.Adj.SalePrice	Avg.AssdValue
Irrigated											
County	2	63.81	63.81	63.65	01.54	100.25	62.83	64.78	N/A	677,500	431,245
2	2	63.81	63.81	63.65	01.54	100.25	62.83	64.78	N/A	677,500	431,245
Dry											
County	3	65.18	62.73	64.10	03.93	97.86	57.66	65.34	N/A	411,667	263,887
2	2	61.42	61.42	61.46	06.12	99.93	57.66	65.18	N/A	197,500	121,393
3	1	65.34	65.34	65.34		100.00	65.34	65.34	N/A	840,000	548,875
Grass											
County	3	86.97	90.05	88.36	03.96	101.91	86.44	96.75	N/A	243,250	214,938
3	3	86.97	90.05	88.36	03.96	101.91	86.44	96.75	N/A	243,250	214,938
ALL		V									
10/01/2014 To 09/30/2017	20	71.77	75.54	69.79	18.14	108.24	49.12	156.36	64.78 to 78.68	524,120	365,767

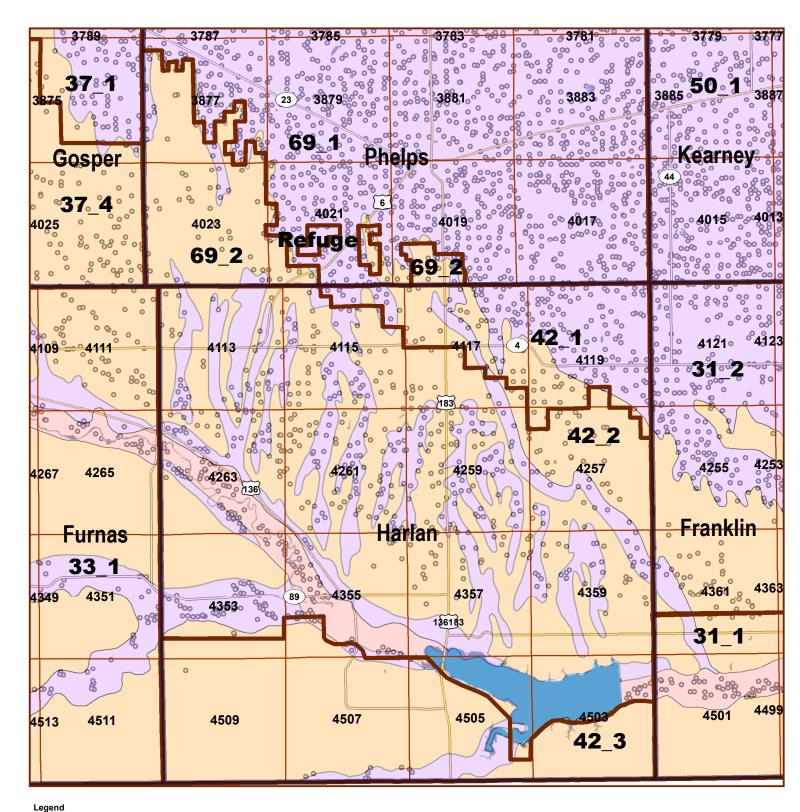
42 - Harlan COUNTY Printed: 04/03/2018

AGRICULTURAL - ADJUSTED

SUMMARY OF ADJUSTED PARAMETERS FOR CALCULATION FROM USER FILE

Strata Heading	Strata	Change Value	Change Type	Percent Change
ALL		Total	Increase	0%





County Lines Market Areas Geo Codes Moderately well drained silty soils on uplands and in depressions formed in loess Moderately well drained silty soils with clayey subsoils on uplands Well drained silty soils formed in loess on uplands Well drained silty soils formed in loess and alluvium on stream terraces Well to somewhat excessively drained loamy soils formed in weathered sandstone and eolian material on uplands Excessively drained sandy soils formed in alluvium in valleys and eolian sand on uplands in sandhills Excessively drained soils formed in eolian sands on uplands in sandhills Somewhat poorly drained soils formed in alluvium on bottom lands Lakes and Ponds

IrrigationWells

Harlan County Map

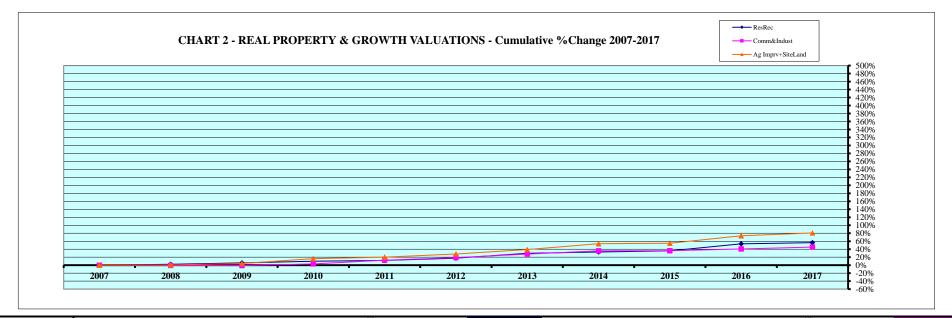




Tax	Residen	tial & Recreation	nal ⁽¹⁾		Cor	nmercial & Indus	strial ⁽¹⁾		Tot	al Agricultural La	and ⁽¹⁾	
Year	Value	Amnt Value Chg	Ann.%chg	Cmltv%chg	Value	Amnt Value Chg	Ann.%chg	Cmltv%chg	Value	Amnt Value Chg	Ann.%chg	Cmltv%chg
2007	85,547,400				18,912,715				179,164,605			
2008	88,621,245	3,073,845	3.59%	3.59%	18,796,625	-116,090	-0.61%	-0.61%	184,650,880	5,486,275	3.06%	3.06%
2009	91,703,875	3,082,630	3.48%	7.20%	19,542,515	745,890	3.97%	3.33%	225,939,655	41,288,775	22.36%	26.11%
2010	95,192,475	3,488,600	3.80%	11.27%	21,615,250	2,072,735	10.61%	14.29%	251,096,585	25,156,930	11.13%	40.15%
2011	96,467,885	1,275,410	1.34%	12.77%	22,291,590	676,340	3.13%	17.87%	287,282,840	36,186,255	14.41%	60.35%
2012	103,501,220	7,033,335	7.29%	20.99%	22,552,465	260,875	1.17%	19.24%	346,448,595	59,165,755	20.59%	93.37%
2013	112,688,625	9,187,405	8.88%	31.73%	25,098,790	2,546,325	11.29%	32.71%	438,670,205	92,221,610	26.62%	144.84%
2014	114,787,435	2,098,810	1.86%	34.18%	26,104,780	1,005,990	4.01%	38.03%	636,641,120	197,970,915	45.13%	255.34%
2015	118,201,012	3,413,577	2.97%	38.17%	26,239,590	134,810	0.52%	38.74%	746,298,200	109,657,080	17.22%	316.54%
2016	133,042,105	14,841,093	12.56%	55.52%	27,595,415	1,355,825	5.17%	45.91%	771,001,320	24,703,120	3.31%	330.33%
2017	135,547,439	135,547,439 2,505,334 1.88% 58.4				% 28,900,485 1,305,070 4.73%			758,910,610	-12,090,710	-1.57%	323.58%
Rate Annual %chg: Residential & Recreational 4.71%					Commercial & Industrial 4.33%			Agricultural Land 15.53%				

Cnty# 42
County HARLAN CHART 1

⁽¹⁾ Residential & Recreational excludes Agric. dwelling & farm home site land. Commercial & Industrial excludes minerals. Agricultural land includes irrigated, dry, grass, waste, & other agland, excludes farm site land. Source: 2007 - 2017 Certificate of Taxes Levied Reports CTL NE Dept. of Revenue, Property Assessment Division Prepared as of 03/01/2018



		Re	esidential & Recrea	ational ⁽¹⁾				Co	mmercial &	Industrial (1)		
Tax		Growth	% growth	Value	Ann.%chg	Cmltv%chg		Growth	% growth	Value	Ann.%chg	Cmltv%chg
Year	Value	Value	of value	Exclud. Growth	w/o grwth	w/o grwth	Value	Value	of value	Exclud. Growth	w/o grwth	w/o grwth
2007	85,547,400	1,380,460	1.61%	84,166,940			18,912,715	623,645	3.30%	18,289,070		
2008	88,621,245	1,163,735	1.31%	87,457,510	2.23%	2.23%	18,796,625	0	0.00%	18,796,625	-0.61%	-0.61%
2009	91,703,875	1,200,785	1.31%	90,503,090	2.12%	5.79%	19,542,515	828,825	4.24%	18,713,690	-0.44%	-1.05%
2010	95,192,475	1,293,040	1.36%	93,899,435	2.39%	9.76%	21,615,250	2,129,370	9.85%	19,485,880	-0.29%	3.03%
2011	96,467,885	660,135	0.68%	95,807,750	0.65%	11.99%	22,291,590	1,017,650	4.57%	21,273,940	-1.58%	12.48%
2012	103,501,220	3,014,816	2.91%	100,486,404	4.17%	17.46%	22,552,465	83,857	0.37%	22,468,608	0.79%	18.80%
2013	112,688,625	1,624,682	1.44%	111,063,943	7.31%	29.83%	25,098,790	970,544	3.87%	24,128,246	6.99%	27.58%
2014	114,787,435	1,123,449	0.98%	113,663,986	0.87%	32.87%	26,104,780	401,052	1.54%	25,703,728	2.41%	35.91%
2015	118,201,012	1,976,790	1.67%	116,224,222	1.25%	35.86%	26,239,590	492,752	1.88%	25,746,838	-1.37%	36.14%
2016	133,042,105	1,844,993	1.39%	131,197,112	10.99%	53.36%	27,595,415	988,274	3.58%	26,607,141	1.40%	40.68%
2017	135,547,439	1,758,472	1.30%	133,788,967	0.56%	56.39%	28,900,485	1,413,930	4.89%	27,486,555	-0.39%	45.33%
Rate Ann%chg	4.71%	•	•		3.25%		4.33%			C & I w/o growth	0.69%	

	Ag Improvements	& Site Land ⁽¹⁾						
Tax	Agric. Dwelling &	Agoutbldg &	Ag Imprv&Site	Growth	% growth	Value	Ann.%chg	Cmltv%chg
Year	Homesite Value	Farmsite Value	Total Value	Value	of value	Exclud. Growth	w/o grwth	w/o grwth
2007	13,478,125	7,744,205	21,222,330	328,645	1.55%	20,893,685		
2008	13,949,330	7,723,895	21,673,225	372,070	1.72%	21,301,155	0.37%	0.37%
2009	15,165,065	7,649,730	22,814,795	709,435	3.11%	22,105,360	1.99%	4.16%
2010	17,147,110	8,107,540	25,254,650	577,185	2.29%	24,677,465	8.16%	16.28%
2011	14,315,975	11,558,960	25,874,935	394,790	1.53%	25,480,145	0.89%	20.06%
2012	18,941,605	9,377,945	28,319,550	1,141,104	4.03%	27,178,446	5.04%	28.07%
2013	20,979,055	11,375,715	32,354,770	2,857,976	8.83%	29,496,794	4.16%	38.99%
2014	21,682,575	11,831,315	33,513,890	909,536	2.71%	32,604,354	0.77%	53.63%
2015	22,110,135	12,405,605	34,515,740	1,612,339	4.67%	32,903,401	-1.82%	55.04%
2016	24,757,805	13,894,130	38,651,935	1,785,535	4.62%	36,866,400	6.81%	73.72%
2017	24,738,110	14,472,190	39,210,300	868,285	2.21%	38,342,015	-0.80%	80.67%
Rate Ann%chg	6.26%	6.45%	6.33%		Ag Imprv+	Site w/o growth	2.56%	

Cnty# County 42 HARLAN

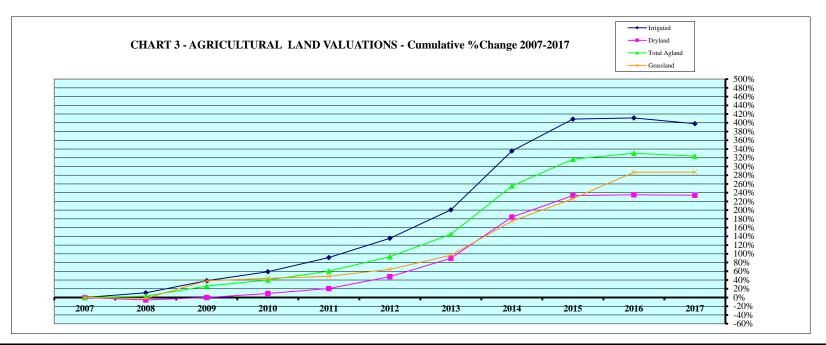
CHART 2

(1) Residential & Recreational excludes AgDwelling & farm home site land; Comm. & Indust. excludes minerals; Agric. land incudes irrigated, dry, grass, waste & other agland, excludes farm site land. Real property growth is value attributable to new construction, additions to existing buildings, and any improvements to real property which increase the value of such property. Sources:

Value; 2007 - 2017 CTL

Growth Value; 2007-2017 Abstract of Asmnt Rpt.

NE Dept. of Revenue, Property Assessment Division Prepared as of 03/01/2018



Tax		Irrigated Land				Dryland				Grassland		
Year	Value	Value Chg	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg	Value	Value Chg	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg	Value	Value Chg	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg
2007	86,717,020				56,845,800				35,341,335			
2008	96,115,950	9,398,930	10.84%	10.84%	53,649,130	-3,196,670	-5.62%	-5.62%	34,635,950	-705,385	-2.00%	-2.00%
2009	119,993,685	23,877,735	24.84%	38.37%	56,859,515	3,210,385	5.98%	0.02%	48,808,820	14,172,870	40.92%	38.11%
2010	137,980,695	17,987,010	14.99%	59.12%	61,992,690	5,133,175	9.03%	9.05%	50,882,310	2,073,490	4.25%	43.97%
2011	166,017,535	28,036,840	20.32%	91.45%	68,510,245	6,517,555	10.51%	20.52%	52,513,540	1,631,230	3.21%	48.59%
2012	204,155,445	38,137,910	22.97%	135.43%	83,895,035	15,384,790	22.46%	47.58%	58,158,215	5,644,675	10.75%	64.56%
2013	260,750,135	56,594,690	27.72%	200.69%	107,932,340	24,037,305	28.65%	89.87%	69,506,430	11,348,215	19.51%	96.67%
2014	377,692,590	116,942,455	44.85%	335.55%	161,422,915	53,490,575	49.56%	183.97%	97,045,315	27,538,885	39.62%	174.59%
2015	441,021,515	63,328,925	16.77%	408.58%	189,506,555	28,083,640	17.40%	233.37%	115,290,230	18,244,915	18.80%	226.22%
2016	443,247,230	2,225,715	0.50%	411.14%	190,529,975	1,023,420	0.54%	235.17%	136,744,915	21,454,685	18.61%	286.93%
2017	431,755,325	-11,491,905	-2.59%	397.89%	189,887,870	-642,105	-0.34%	234.04%	136,788,115	43,200	0.03%	287.05%
Rate Ann	n.%chg:	Irrigated	17.41%			Dryland	12.82%			Grassland	14.49%	

Nate Am	1. 70011g.	inigatea	17.4170	ı ı	Diyidid 12.02/0				Total Aminutural			
Tax		Waste Land (1)				Other Agland (1)				Total Agricultural		
Year	Value	Value Chg	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg	Value	Value Chg	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg	Value	Value Chg	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg
2007	260,450			-	0				179,164,605			
2008	249,850	-10,600	-4.07%	-4.07%	0	0			184,650,880	5,486,275	3.06%	3.06%
2009	239,250	-10,600	-4.24%	-8.14%	38,385	38,385			225,939,655	41,288,775	22.36%	26.11%
2010	240,890	1,640	0.69%	-7.51%	0	-38,385	-100.00%		251,096,585	25,156,930	11.13%	40.15%
2011	241,520	630	0.26%	-7.27%	0	0			287,282,840	36,186,255	14.41%	60.35%
2012	239,900	-1,620	-0.67%	-7.89%	0	0			346,448,595	59,165,755	20.59%	93.37%
2013	481,300	241,400	100.63%	84.80%	0	0			438,670,205	92,221,610	26.62%	144.84%
2014	480,300	-1,000	-0.21%	84.41%	0	0			636,641,120	197,970,915	45.13%	255.34%
2015	479,900	-400	-0.08%	84.26%	0	0			746,298,200	109,657,080	17.22%	316.54%
2016	479,200	-700	-0.15%	83.99%	0	0			771,001,320	24,703,120	3.31%	330.33%
2017	479,300	100	0.02%	84.03%	0	0			758,910,610	-12,090,710	-1.57%	323.58%

Cnty# Rate Ann.%chg: Total Agric Land 42 15.53% HARLAN County

Source: 2007 - 2017 Certificate of Taxes Levied Reports CTL NE Dept. of Revenue, Property Assessment Division Prepared as of 03/01/2018

CHART 3

CHART 4 - AGRICULTURAL LAND - AVERAGE VALUE PER ACRE - Cumulative % Change 2007-2017 (from County Abstract Reports)⁽¹⁾

		IRRIGATED LANI	D				DRYLAND					GRASSLAND			
Tax			Avg Value	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg			Avg Value	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg			Avg Value	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg
Year	Value	Acres	per Acre	AvgVal/acre	AvgVal/Acre	Value	Acres	per Acre	AvgVal/acre	AvgVal/Acre	Value	Acres	per Acre	AvgVal/acre	AvgVal/Acre
2007	86,711,155	95,263	910			56,874,900	98,685	576			35,351,075	118,910	297		
2008	96,327,835	103,710	929	2.04%	2.04%	53,583,395	93,632	572	-0.70%	-0.70%	34,641,405	116,783	297	-0.22%	-0.22%
2009	120,049,295	103,557	1,159	24.81%	27.36%	57,025,650	96,052	594	3.74%	3.01%	48,714,150	116,143	419	41.40%	41.08%
2010	137,994,145	103,488	1,333	15.02%	46.49%	61,944,660	95,939	646	8.75%	12.03%	50,874,645	116,249	438	4.34%	47.21%
2011	165,832,440	103,478	1,603	20.19%	76.07%	68,544,755	95,758	716	10.86%	24.20%	52,493,865	116,431	451	3.02%	51.65%
2012	204,018,065	103,612	1,969	22.87%	116.33%	83,777,180	95,943	873	21.99%	51.51%	58,012,675	115,921	500	11.00%	68.33%
2013	261,565,670	103,871	2,518	27.89%	176.65%	107,536,605	96,059	1,119	28.21%	94.24%	69,498,915	115,793	600	19.93%	101.89%
2014	377,686,500	103,465	3,650	44.96%	301.04%	161,417,200	96,769	1,668	49.00%	189.43%	97,062,955	115,480	841	40.04%	182.72%
2015	441,050,635	103,389	4,266	16.86%	368.67%	189,521,200	97,079	1,952	17.04%	238.74%	115,290,230	115,257	1,000	19.01%	236.47%
2016	442,771,605	103,801	4,266	-0.01%	368.63%	191,189,350	98,217	1,947	-0.29%	237.76%	136,211,515	113,777	1,197	19.68%	302.69%
2017	431,899,675	103,880	4,158	-2.53%	356.78%	189,860,640	98,008	1,937	-0.48%	236.13%	136,756,915	113,964	1,200	0.24%	303.64%

Rate Annual %chg Average Value/Acre: 16.40% 12.89% 14.97%

		2 (2)			2-11-2 1 2 1 1 1 2 2					(1)					
	WASTE LAND (2)					OTHER AGLAND (2)					TOTAL AGRICULTURAL LAND (1)				
Tax			Avg Value	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg			Avg Value	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg			Avg Value	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg
Year	Value	Acres	per Acre	AvgVal/acre	AvgVal/Acre	Value	Acres	per Acre	AvgVal/acre	AvgVal/Acre	Value	Acres	per Acre	AvgVal/acre	AvgVal/Acre
2007	259,750	5,195	50			0	0				179,196,880	318,053	563		
2008	249,700	4,994	50	0.00%	0.00%	0	0				184,802,335	319,119	579	2.78%	2.78%
2009	240,500	4,810	50	0.00%	0.00%	150	3	50			226,029,745	320,565	705	21.76%	25.15%
2010	241,660	4,820	50	0.27%	0.27%	150	3	50	0.00%		251,055,260	320,499	783	11.09%	39.03%
2011	240,790	4,807	50	-0.09%	0.18%	150	3	50	0.00%		287,112,000	320,477	896	14.37%	59.01%
2012	239,900	4,798	50	-0.18%	0.00%	0	0				346,047,820	320,274	1,080	20.60%	91.77%
2013	479,900	4,799	100	100.00%	100.00%	0	0				439,081,090	320,522	1,370	26.79%	143.14%
2014	480,900	4,809	100	0.00%	100.00%	0	0				636,647,555	320,523	1,986	44.99%	252.54%
2015	479,900	4,799	100	0.00%	100.00%	0	0				746,341,965	320,523	2,329	17.23%	313.28%
2016	474,600	4,746	100	0.00%	100.00%	0	0				770,647,070	320,540	2,404	3.25%	326.72%
2017	478,700	4,787	100	0.00%	100.00%	0	0				758,995,930	320,638	2,367	-1.54%	320.14%

42

HARLAN

Rate Annual %chg Average Value/Acre:

(1) Valuations from County Abstracts vs Certificate of Taxes Levied Reports (CTL) will vary due to different reporting dates. Source: 2007 - 2017 County Abstract Reports Agland Assessment Level 1998 to 2006 = 80%; 2007 & forward = 75% NE Dept. of Revenue, Property Assessment Division Prepared as of 03/01/2018

CHART 4

15.44%

CHART 5 - 2017 County and Municipal Valuations by Property Type

Pop.	County:	Personal Prop	StateAsd PP	StateAsdReal	Residential	Commercial	Industrial	Recreation	Agland	Agdwell&HS	AgImprv&FS	Minerals	Total Value
3,423	HARLAN	43,074,447	6,764,909	8,005,576	123,151,809	28,900,485	0	12,395,630	758,910,610	24,738,110	14,472,190	2,853,560	1,023,267,326
cnty sectorval	lue % of total value:	4.21%	0.66%	0.78%	12.04%	2.82%		1.21%	74.17%	2.42%	1.41%	0.28%	100.00%
Pop.	Municipality:	Personal Prop	StateAsd PP	StateAsd Real	Residential	Commercial	Industrial	Recreation	Agland	Agdwell&HS	AgImprv&FS	Minerals	Total Value
1,153	ALMA	1,173,256	306,119	117,219	41,259,010	13,183,360	0	0	121,905	0	3,045	0	56,163,914
33.68%	%sector of county sector	2.72%	4.53%	1.46%	33.50%	45.62%			0.02%		0.02%		5.49%
	%sector of municipality	2.09%	0.55%	0.21%	73.46%	23.47%			0.22%		0.01%		100.00%
44	HUNTLEY	79,162	56,698	8,105	838,330	132,920	0	0	104,340	0	0	0	1,219,555
1.29%	%sector of county sector	0.18%	0.84%	0.10%	0.68%	0.46%			0.01%				0.12%
	%sector of municipality	6.49%	4.65%	0.66%	68.74%	10.90%			8.56%				100.00%
386	ORLEANS	28,936	383,100	109,988	8,233,955	1,056,225	0	0	0	0	4,000	0	9,816,204
11.28%	%sector of county sector	0.07%	5.66%	1.37%	6.69%	3.65%					0.03%		0.96%
	%sector of municipality	0.29%	3.90%	1.12%	83.88%	10.76%					0.04%		100.00%
779	OXFORD	172,690	121,641	301,373	5,156,260	947,865	0	0	96,640	36,450	9,695	0	6,842,614
22.76%		0.40%	1.80%	3.76%	4.19%	3.28%			0.01%	0.15%	0.07%		0.67%
	%sector of municipality	2.52%	1.78%	4.40%	75.36%	13.85%			1.41%	0.53%	0.14%		100.00%
38	RAGAN	84,122	121,637	8,440	696,335	2,377,810	0	0	111,310	0	0	0	3,399,654
1.11%		0.20%	1.80%	0.11%	0.57%	8.23%	-	-	0.01%	•	-		0.33%
1.1170	%sector of municipality	2.47%	3.58%	0.25%	20.48%	69.94%			3.27%				100.00%
150	REPUBLICAN CITY	55,903	343,982	69,539	12,169,085	2,011,550	0	170,315	0.2770	0	0	0	14,820,374
4.38%		0.13%	5.08%	0.87%	9.88%	6.96%		1.37%	•		•	•	1.45%
4.50%	%sector of municipality	0.38%	2.32%	0.47%	82.11%	13.57%		1.15%					100.00%
183	STAMFORD	39,916	88,634	31,955	2,790,605	270,670	0	1.10%	n	0	0	0	3,221,780
5.35%		0.09%	1.31%	0.40%	2,7 90,003	0.94%	U	U	U	U	U	U	0.31%
5.35%	%sector of municipality	1.24%	2.75%	0.40%	86.62%	8.40%							100.00%
	%sector or municipality	1.24%	2.75%	0.99%	80.02%	8.40%							100.00%
-					+								
	Total Municipalities	1,633,985	1,421,811	646,619	71,143,580	19,980,400	0	,	434,195	36,450	16,740	0	95,484,095
79.84%	%all municip.sectors of cnty	3.79%	21.02%	8.08%	57.77%	69.14%		1.37%	0.06%	0.15%	0.12%		9.33%
42	HARLAN] :	Sources: 2017 Certificate	of Taxes Levied CTL, 20	10 US Census; Dec. 2017	Municipality Population p	er Research Division	NE Dept. of Revenue, Pr	operty Assessment Divisi	on Prepared as of 03/	01/2018	CHART 5	

Total Real Property
Sum Lines 17, 25, & 30

Records: 4,957

Value: 937,071,070

Growth 2,498,114

Sum Lines 17, 25, & 41

Schedule I : Non-Agricult	arar records								V
		rban		Urban		Rural		tal	Growth
	Records	Value	Records	Value	Records	Value	Records	Value	
1. Res UnImp Land	236	559,470	60	726,555	19	93,370	315	1,379,395	
2. Res Improve Land	1,260	5,693,545	180	5,203,745	230	4,652,350	1,670	15,549,640	
3. Res Improvements	1,260	65,984,515	180	19,334,975	230	23,929,685	1,670	109,249,175	
4. Res Total	1,496	72,237,530	240	25,265,275	249	28,675,405	1,985	126,178,210	1,798,739
% of Res Total	75.37	57.25	12.09	20.02	12.54	22.73	40.04	13.47	72.00
5. Com UnImp Land	41	91,980	1	1,500	4	26,960	46	120,440	
6. Com Improve Land	239	1,355,100	7	34,775	13	82,680	259	1,472,555	
7. Com Improvements	239	19,583,805	7	2,183,360	13	5,435,340	259	27,202,505	
08. Com Total	280	21,030,885	8	2,219,635	17	5,544,980	305	28,795,500	66,485
% of Com Total	91.80	73.04	2.62	7.71	5.57	19.26	6.15	3.07	2.66
9. Ind UnImp Land	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
0. Ind Improve Land	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1. Ind Improvements	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2. Ind Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
% of Ind Total	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
13. Rec UnImp Land	0	0	2	20,200	0	0	2	20,200	
4. Rec Improve Land	13	0	354	2,837,205	1	12,180	368	2,849,385	
5. Rec Improvements	13	159,195	354	9,541,670	1	750	368	9,701,615	
6. Rec Total	13	159,195	356	12,399,075	1	12,930	370	12,571,200	371,165
% of Rec Total	3.51	1.27	96.22	98.63	0.27	0.10	7.46	1.34	14.86
Res & Rec Total	1,509	72,396,725	596	37,664,350	250	28,688,335	2,355	138,749,410	2,169,90
% of Res & Rec Total	64.08	52.18	25.31	27.15	10.62	20.68	47.51	14.81	86.86
Com & Ind Total	280	21,030,885	8	2,219,635	17	5,544,980	305	28,795,500	66,485
% of Com & Ind Total	91.80	73.04	2.62	7.71	5.57	19.26	6.15	3.07	2.66
7. Taxable Total	1,789	93,427,610	604	39,883,985	267	34,233,315	2,660	167,544,910	2,236,389
% of Taxable Total	67.26	55.76	22.71	23.80	10.04	20.43	53.66	17.88	89.52

Schedule II: Tax Increment Financing (TIF)

		Urban			SubUrban	
	Records	Value Base	Value Excess	Records	Value Base	Value Excess
18. Residential	0	0	0	0	0	0
19. Commercial	5	225,990	3,458,285	0	0	0
20. Industrial	0	0	0	0	0	0
21. Other	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Records	Rural Value Base	Value Excess	Records	Total Value Base	Value Excess
18. Residential	0	0	0	0	0	0
19. Commercial	0	0	0	5	225,990	3,458,285
20. Industrial	0	0	0	0	0	0
21. Other	0	0	0	0	0	0
22. Total Sch II				5	225,990	3,458,285

Schedule III: Mineral Interest Records

Mineral Interest	Records Urb	an Value	Records SubU	Jrban Value	Records Rui	ral Value	Records	Total Value	Growth
23. Producing	0	0	0	0	17	4,030,190	17	4,030,190	0
24. Non-Producing	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25. Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	4,030,190	0

Schedule IV: Exempt Records: Non-Agricultural

	Urban	SubUrban	Rural	Total
	Records	Records	Records	Records
26. Exempt	110	0	17	127

Schedule V: Agricultural Records

	Urban		SubUrban			Rural	Total		
	Records	Value	Records	Value	Records	Value	Records	Value	
27. Ag-Vacant Land	11	426,080	9	164,070	1,810	565,115,755	1,830	565,705,905	
28. Ag-Improved Land	1	32,820	2	16,000	431	165,869,160	434	165,917,980	
29. Ag Improvements	1	31,145	2	38,865	447	33,802,075	450	33,872,085	
30. Ag Total							2,280	765,495,970	

Schedule VI : Agricultural Rec	ords :Non-Agricu	ultural Detail					
	Records	Urban Acres	Value	Records	SubUrban Acres	Value	Y
31. HomeSite UnImp Land	0	0.00	0	0	0.00	0	
32. HomeSite Improv Land	1	1.00	15,000	0	0.00	0	
33. HomeSite Improvements	1	0.00	21,450	0	0.00	0	
34. HomeSite Total							
35. FarmSite UnImp Land	1	4.00	4,000	7	14.00	7,000	
36. FarmSite Improv Land	1	0.00	0	2	3.00	16,000	
37. FarmSite Improvements	1	0.00	9,695	2	0.00	38,865	
38. FarmSite Total							
39. Road & Ditches	0	0.00	0	0	0.00	0	
40. Other- Non Ag Use	0	0.00	0	0	0.00	0	
	Records	Rural Acres	Value	Records	Total Acres	Value	Growth
31. HomeSite UnImp Land	22	22.00	109,500	22	22.00	109,500	
32. HomeSite Improv Land	288	299.00	4,209,000	289	300.00	4,224,000	
33. HomeSite Improvements	288	0.00	20,223,045	289	0.00	20,244,495	248,605
34. HomeSite Total				311	322.00	24,577,995	
35. FarmSite UnImp Land	72	141.60	92,800	80	159.60	103,800	
36. FarmSite Improv Land	420	1,307.03	683,945	423	1,310.03	699,945	
37. FarmSite Improvements	436	0.00	13,579,030	439	0.00	13,627,590	13,120
38. FarmSite Total				519	1,469.63	14,431,335	
39. Road & Ditches	0	6,412.30	0	0	6,412.30	0	
40. Other- Non Ag Use	0	-1,297.00	0	0	-1,297.00	0	
41. Total Section VI				830	6,906.93	39,009,330	261,725

Schedule VII: Agricultural Records: Ag Land Detail - Game & Parks

		Urban			SubUrban	
	Records	Acres	Value	Records	Acres	Value
42. Game & Parks	0	0.00	0	0	0.00	0
		Rural			Total	
	Records	Acres	Value	Records	Acres	Value
42. Game & Parks	0	0.00	0	0	0.00	0

Schedule VIII : Agricultural Records : Special Value

		Urban			SubUrban	
	Records	Acres	Value	Records	Acres	Value
43. Special Value	0	0.00	0	0	0.00	0
44. Recapture Value N/A	0	0.00	0	0	0.00	0
		Rural			Total	
	Records	Acres	Value	Records	Acres	Value
43. Special Value	0	0.00	0	0	0.00	0
44. Market Value	0	0	0	0	0	0

^{*} LB 968 (2006) for tax year 2009 and forward there will be no Recapture value.

Schedule IX : Agricultural Records : Ag Land Market Area Detail

Irrigated	Acres	% of Acres*	Value	% of Value*	Average Assessed Value*
45. 1A1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
46. 1A	19,146.00	81.21%	96,305,640	88.75%	5,030.07
47. 2A1	770.00	3.27%	3,234,000	2.98%	4,200.00
48. 2A	84.00	0.36%	305,760	0.28%	3,640.00
49. 3A1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
50. 3A	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
51. 4A1	1,203.00	5.10%	2,911,460	2.68%	2,420.17
52. 4A	2,374.00	10.07%	5,751,080	5.30%	2,422.53
53. Total	23,577.00	100.00%	108,507,940	100.00%	4,602.28
Dry					
54. 1D1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
55. 1D	7,759.00	79.48%	20,095,810	85.32%	2,590.00
56. 2D1	405.00	4.15%	935,550	3.97%	2,310.00
57. 2D	29.00	0.30%	66,410	0.28%	2,290.00
58. 3D1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
59. 3D	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
60. 4D1	656.00	6.72%	1,026,640	4.36%	1,565.00
61. 4D	913.00	9.35%	1,428,845	6.07%	1,565.00
62. Total	9,762.00	100.00%	23,553,255	100.00%	2,412.75
Grass					
63. 1G1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
64. 1G	914.00	16.61%	1,032,820	16.61%	1,130.00
65. 2G1	224.00	4.07%	253,120	4.07%	1,130.00
66. 2G	71.00	1.29%	80,230	1.29%	1,130.00
67. 3G1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
68. 3G	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
69. 4G1	376.00	6.83%	424,880	6.83%	1,130.00
70. 4G	3,918.00	71.20%	4,427,340	71.20%	1,130.00
71. Total	5,503.00	100.00%	6,218,390	100.00%	1,130.00
Irrigated Total	23,577.00	60.48%	108,507,940	78.46%	4,602.28
Dry Total	9,762.00	25.04%	23,553,255	17.03%	2,412.75
Grass Total	5,503.00	14.12%	6,218,390	4.50%	1,130.00
72. Waste	141.00	0.36%	14,100	0.01%	100.00
73. Other	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
74. Exempt	15.49	0.04%	0	0.00%	0.00
75. Market Area Total	38,983.00	100.00%	138,293,685	100.00%	3,547.54
75. Maiket Area Iotal	30,903.00	100.0070	130,293,003	100.0070	3,347.34

Schedule IX : Agricultural Records : Ag Land Market Area Detail

Irrigated	Acres	% of Acres*	Value	% of Value*	Average Assessed Value*
45. 1A1	83.70	0.11%	372,885	0.13%	4,455.02
46. 1A	48,604.03	64.48%	216,630,630	74.60%	4,457.05
47. 2A1	5,609.00	7.44%	21,344,325	7.35%	3,805.37
48. 2A	770.00	1.02%	2,550,995	0.88%	3,312.98
49. 3A1	606.00	0.80%	1,669,005	0.57%	2,754.13
50. 3A	1,078.00	1.43%	2,714,180	0.93%	2,517.79
51. 4A1	4,091.70	5.43%	9,903,315	3.41%	2,420.34
52. 4A	14,539.00	19.29%	35,207,180	12.12%	2,421.57
53. Total	75,381.43	100.00%	290,392,515	100.00%	3,852.31
Dry					
54. 1D1	5.00	0.01%	10,300	0.01%	2,060.00
55. 1D	43,926.75	73.91%	85,437,525	79.80%	1,945.00
56. 2D1	1,402.00	2.36%	2,303,125	2.15%	1,642.74
57. 2D	258.00	0.43%	414,090	0.39%	1,605.00
58. 3D1	162.00	0.27%	223,560	0.21%	1,380.00
59. 3D	139.00	0.23%	188,600	0.18%	1,356.83
60. 4D1	4,544.00	7.65%	6,202,560	5.79%	1,365.00
61. 4D	8,998.36	15.14%	12,282,760	11.47%	1,365.00
62. Total	59,435.11	100.00%	107,062,520	100.00%	1,801.33
Grass					
63. 1G1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
64. 1G	7,975.00	11.23%	9,011,750	11.23%	1,130.00
65. 2G1	914.00	1.29%	1,032,820	1.29%	1,130.00
66. 2G	472.00	0.66%	533,360	0.66%	1,130.00
67. 3G1	62.00	0.09%	70,060	0.09%	1,130.00
68. 3G	103.00	0.15%	116,390	0.15%	1,130.00
69. 4G1	4,213.00	5.93%	4,760,690	5.93%	1,130.00
70. 4G	57,268.06	80.65%	64,713,450	80.65%	1,130.01
71. Total	71,007.06	100.00%	80,238,520	100.00%	1,130.01
Irrigated Total	75,381.43	35.73%	290,392,515	60.19%	3,852.31
Dry Total	59,435.11	28.17%	107,062,520	22.19%	1,801.33
Grass Total	71,007.06	33.65%	80,238,520	16.63%	1,130.01
72. Waste	4,049.00	1.92%	404,900	0.08%	100.00
73. Other	1,113.00	0.53%	4,367,130	0.91%	3,923.75
74. Exempt	14,313.99	6.78%	0	0.00%	0.00
75. Market Area Total	210,985.60	100.00%	482,465,585	100.00%	2,286.72

Schedule IX : Agricultural Records : Ag Land Market Area Detail

Irrigated	Acres	% of Acres*	Value	% of Value*	Average Assessed Value*
45. 1A1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
46. 1A	2,293.20	62.60%	7,724,540	70.57%	3,368.45
47. 2A1	225.00	6.14%	644,625	5.89%	2,865.00
48. 2A	7.00	0.19%	17,255	0.16%	2,465.00
49. 3A1	3.00	0.08%	6,735	0.06%	2,245.00
50. 3A	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
51. 4A1	161.00	4.40%	361,920	3.31%	2,247.95
52. 4A	974.00	26.59%	2,190,905	20.02%	2,249.39
53. Total	3,663.20	100.00%	10,945,980	100.00%	2,988.09
Dry					
54. 1D1	2.00	0.01%	0	0.00%	0.00
55. 1D	21,327.00	73.91%	41,483,285	80.03%	1,945.11
56. 2D1	229.00	0.79%	377,850	0.73%	1,650.00
57. 2D	38.00	0.13%	60,800	0.12%	1,600.00
58. 3D1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
59. 3D	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
60. 4D1	1,671.00	5.79%	2,281,080	4.40%	1,365.10
61. 4D	5,590.00	19.37%	7,633,310	14.73%	1,365.53
62. Total	28,857.00	100.00%	51,836,325	100.00%	1,796.32
Grass					
63. 1G1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
64. 1G	3,847.00	10.28%	4,349,770	10.28%	1,130.69
65. 2G1	51.00	0.14%	58,050	0.14%	1,138.24
66. 2G	87.00	0.23%	98,310	0.23%	1,130.00
67. 3G1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
68. 3G	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
69. 4G1	1,825.00	4.88%	2,062,740	4.88%	1,130.27
70. 4G	31,616.60	84.48%	35,734,740	84.47%	1,130.25
71. Total	37,426.60	100.00%	42,303,610	100.00%	1,130.31
Irrigated Total	3,663.20	5.18%	10,945,980	10.35%	2,988.09
Dry Total	28,857.00	40.80%	51,836,325	49.03%	1,796.32
Grass Total	37,426.60	52.91%	42,303,610	40.01%	1,130.31
72. Waste	599.00	0.85%	59,900	0.06%	100.00
73. Other	184.00	0.26%	581,555	0.55%	3,160.63
74. Exempt	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
75. Market Area Total	70,729.80	100.00%	105,727,370	100.00%	1,494.81

Schedule X : Agricultural Records : Ag Land Total

	Urban		SubUrban		Rural		Total	
	Acres	Value	Acres	Value	Acres	Value	Acres	Value
76. Irrigated	67.79	264,255	0.00	0	102,553.84	409,582,180	102,621.63	409,846,435
77. Dry Land	53.00	97,675	90.00	157,070	97,911.11	182,197,355	98,054.11	182,452,100
78. Grass	69.00	77,970	0.00	0	113,867.66	128,682,550	113,936.66	128,760,520
79. Waste	0.00	0	0.00	0	4,789.00	478,900	4,789.00	478,900
80. Other	0.00	0	0.00	0	1,297.00	4,948,685	1,297.00	4,948,685
81. Exempt	0.00	0	0.00	0	14,329.48	0	14,329.48	0
82. Total	189.79	439,900	90.00	157,070	320,418.61	725,889,670	320,698.40	726,486,640

	Acres	% of Acres*	Value	% of Value*	Average Assessed Value*
Irrigated	102,621.63	32.00%	409,846,435	56.41%	3,993.76
Dry Land	98,054.11	30.58%	182,452,100	25.11%	1,860.73
Grass	113,936.66	35.53%	128,760,520	17.72%	1,130.11
Waste	4,789.00	1.49%	478,900	0.07%	100.00
Other	1,297.00	0.40%	4,948,685	0.68%	3,815.49
Exempt	14,329.48	4.47%	0	0.00%	0.00
Total	320,698.40	100.00%	726,486,640	100.00%	2,265.33

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2018 County Abstract of Assessment for Real Property, Form 45

Schedule XI: Residential Records - Assessor Location Detail

	<u>Unimpre</u>	oved Land	Improv	ed Land	<u>Impro</u>	<u>ovements</u>		<u>otal</u>	Growth
Line# IAssessor Location	Records	<u>Value</u>	Records	<u>Value</u>	Records	<u>Value</u>	Records	<u>Value</u>	
83.1 ** Unknown **	22	282,000	3	75,000	3	264,525	25	621,525	217,055
83.2 Acreages	19	109,425	239	4,777,550	239	24,007,530	258	28,894,505	331,920
83.3 Alma	30	239,905	541	4,511,890	541	38,473,305	571	43,225,100	429,310
83.4 B & R Trl Park	0	0	92	30,000	92	1,091,140	92	1,121,140	79,855
83.5 Hanchetts	7	72,330	32	1,029,050	32	7,227,365	39	8,328,745	118,405
83.6 Hunters Hill	2	100,000	20	1,060,285	20	2,853,170	22	4,013,455	0
83.7 Huntley/ragan	1	350	0	0	0	0	1	350	0
83.8 N Shore Cabin	3	27,265	25	1,417,040	25	2,288,460	28	3,732,765	0
83.9 N Shore Marina	1	10,000	131	785,000	131	4,137,765	132	4,932,765	72,910
83.10 Orleans	68	76,540	247	255,115	247	8,038,870	315	8,370,525	31,205
83.11 Oxford	17	17,035	103	143,345	103	4,995,880	120	5,156,260	6,260
83.12 Patterson	0	0	97	1,630,000	97	3,166,140	97	4,796,140	182,225
83.13 Republican City	18	74,630	232	738,290	232	11,527,510	250	12,340,430	89,965
83.14 Stamford\huntley\rag	104	150,735	162	192,605	162	4,131,540	266	4,474,880	234,410
83.15 Taylor Manor	25	239,380	114	1,753,855	114	6,747,590	139	8,740,825	376,384
84 Residential Total	317	1,399,595	2,038	18,399,025	2,038	118,950,790	2,355	138,749,410	2,169,904

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2018 County Abstract of Assessment for Real Property, Form 45

Schedule XII: Commercial Records - Assessor Location Detail

		<u>Unimpro</u>	ved Land	<u>Impro</u>	ved Land	<u>Impro</u>	<u>vements</u>	<u> </u>	<u> Total</u>	<u>Growth</u>
Line#	Assessor Location	Records	<u>Value</u>	Records	<u>Value</u>	Records	<u>Value</u>	Records	<u>Value</u>	
85.1	Acreages	7	34,990	24	167,020	24	5,402,390	31	5,604,400	0
85.2	Alma	11	49,035	113	930,390	113	10,972,800	124	11,952,225	0
85.3	B & R Trl Park	0	0	1	22,750	1	276,790	1	299,540	0
85.4	Huntley/ragan	10	3,635	16	22,235	16	2,484,860	26	2,510,730	0
85.5	N Shore Cabin	0	0	2	0	2	1,775,940	2	1,775,940	0
85.6	Orleans	11	7,270	45	30,885	45	1,019,290	56	1,057,445	0
85.7	Oxford	2	2,680	5	18,620	5	926,565	7	947,865	0
85.8	Patterson	0	0	2	0	2	2,079,210	2	2,079,210	24,785
85.9	Republican City	3	15,355	32	236,335	32	1,895,625	35	2,147,315	41,700
85.10	Stamford	2	7,475	16	9,545	16	253,650	18	270,670	0
85.11	Taylor Manor	0	0	3	34,775	3	115,385	3	150,160	0
86	Commercial Total	46	120,440	259	1,472,555	259	27,202,505	305	28,795,500	66,485

Schedule XIII: Agricultural Records: Grass Land Detail By Market Area

Pure Grass	Acres	% of Acres*	Value	% of Value*	Average Assessed Value*
87. 1G1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
88. 1G	914.00	16.61%	1,032,820	16.61%	1,130.00
89. 2G1	224.00	4.07%	253,120	4.07%	1,130.00
90. 2G	71.00	1.29%	80,230	1.29%	1,130.00
91. 3G1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
92. 3G	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
93. 4G1	376.00	6.83%	424,880	6.83%	1,130.00
94. 4G	3,918.00	71.20%	4,427,340	71.20%	1,130.00
95. Total	5,503.00	100.00%	6,218,390	100.00%	1,130.00
CRP					
96. 1C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
97. 1C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
98. 2C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
99. 2C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
100. 3C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
101. 3C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
102. 4C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
103. 4C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
104. Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
Гimber					
105. 1T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
106. 1T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
107. 2T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
108. 2T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
109. 3T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
110. 3T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
111. 4T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
112. 4T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
113. Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
Grass Total	5,503.00	100.00%	6,218,390	100.00%	1,130.00
CRP Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
Timber Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
114. Market Area Total	5,503.00	100.00%	6,218,390	100.00%	1,130.00

Schedule XIII: Agricultural Records: Grass Land Detail By Market Area

Pure Grass	Acres	% of Acres*	Value	% of Value*	Average Assessed Value*
87. 1G1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
88. 1G	7,975.00	11.23%	9,011,750	11.23%	1,130.00
89. 2G1	914.00	1.29%	1,032,820	1.29%	1,130.00
90. 2G	472.00	0.66%	533,360	0.66%	1,130.00
91. 3G1	62.00	0.09%	70,060	0.09%	1,130.00
92. 3G	103.00	0.15%	116,390	0.15%	1,130.00
93. 4G1	4,213.00	5.93%	4,760,690	5.93%	1,130.00
94. 4G	57,268.06	80.65%	64,713,450	80.65%	1,130.01
95. Total	71,007.06	100.00%	80,238,520	100.00%	1,130.01
CRP					
96. 1C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
97. 1C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
98. 2C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
99. 2C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
100. 3C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
101. 3C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
102. 4C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
103. 4C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
104. Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
Fimber					
105. 1T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
106. 1T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
107. 2T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
108. 2T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
109. 3T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
110. 3T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
111. 4T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
112. 4T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
113. Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
Grass Total	71,007.06	100.00%	80,238,520	100.00%	1,130.01
CRP Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
Timber Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
114. Market Area Total	71,007.06	100.00%	80,238,520	100.00%	1,130.01

Schedule XIII: Agricultural Records: Grass Land Detail By Market Area

Pure Grass	Acres	% of Acres*	Value	% of Value*	Average Assessed Value*
87. 1G1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
88. 1G	3,847.00	10.28%	4,349,770	10.28%	1,130.69
89. 2G1	51.00	0.14%	58,050	0.14%	1,138.24
90. 2G	87.00	0.23%	98,310	0.23%	1,130.00
91. 3G1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
92. 3G	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
93. 4G1	1,825.00	4.88%	2,062,740	4.88%	1,130.27
94. 4G	31,616.60	84.48%	35,734,740	84.47%	1,130.25
95. Total	37,426.60	100.00%	42,303,610	100.00%	1,130.31
CRP					
96. 1C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
97. 1C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
98. 2C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
99. 2C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
100. 3C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
101. 3C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
102. 4C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
103. 4C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
104. Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
Timber					
105. 1T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
106. 1T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
107. 2T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
108. 2T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
109. 3T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
110. 3T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
111. 4T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
112. 4T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
113. Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
Grass Total	37,426.60	100.00%	42,303,610	100.00%	1,130.31
CRP Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
Timber Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
114. Market Area Total	37,426.60	100.00%	42,303,610	100.00%	1,130.31

2018 County Abstract of Assessment for Real Property, Form 45 Compared with the 2017 Certificate of Taxes Levied Report (CTL)

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	2017 CTL County Total	2018 Form 45 County Total	Value Difference (2018 form 45 - 2017 CTL)	Percent Change	2018 Growth (New Construction Value)	Percent Change excl. Growth
01. Residential	123,151,809	126,178,210	3,026,401	2.46%	1,798,739	1.00%
02. Recreational	12,395,630	12,571,200	175,570	1.42%	371,165	-1.58%
03. Ag-Homesite Land, Ag-Res Dwelling	24,738,110	24,577,995	-160,115	-0.65%	248,605	-1.65%
04. Total Residential (sum lines 1-3)	160,285,549	163,327,405	3,041,856	1.90%	2,418,509	0.39%
05. Commercial	28,900,485	28,795,500	-104,985	-0.36%	66,485	-0.59%
06. Industrial	0	0	0		0	
07. Total Commercial (sum lines 5-6)	28,900,485	28,795,500	-104,985	-0.36%	66,485	-0.59%
08. Ag-Farmsite Land, Outbuildings	14,472,190	14,431,335	-40,855	-0.28%	13,120	-0.37%
09. Minerals	2,853,560	4,030,190	1,176,630	41.23	0	41.23%
10. Non Ag Use Land	0	0	0			
11. Total Non-Agland (sum lines 8-10)	17,325,750	18,461,525	1,135,775	6.56%	13,120	6.48%
12. Irrigated	431,755,325	409,846,435	-21,908,890	-5.07%		
13. Dryland	189,887,870	182,452,100	-7,435,770	-3.92%		
14. Grassland	136,788,115	128,760,520	-8,027,595	-5.87%		
15. Wasteland	479,300	478,900	-400	-0.08%		
16. Other Agland	0	4,948,685	4,948,685			
17. Total Agricultural Land	758,910,610	726,486,640	-32,423,970	-4.27%		
18. Total Value of all Real Property (Locally Assessed)	965,422,394	937,071,070	-28,351,324	-2.94%	2,498,114	-3.20%

2018 Assessment Survey for Harlan County

A. Staffing and Funding Information

1.	Deputy(ies) on staff:
	0
2.	Appraiser(s) on staff:
	0
3.	Other full-time employees:
	1
4.	Other part-time employees:
	0
5.	Number of shared employees:
	0
6.	Assessor's requested budget for current fiscal year:
	\$142,893
7.	Adopted budget, or granted budget if different from above:
	\$139,446
8.	Amount of the total assessor's budget set aside for appraisal work:
	\$1,700 for the oil and gas mineral appraisal.
9.	If appraisal/reappraisal budget is a separate levied fund, what is that amount:
	N/A
10.	Part of the assessor's budget that is dedicated to the computer system:
	\$40,500
11.	Amount of the assessor's budget set aside for education/workshops:
	\$2,000
12.	Other miscellaneous funds:
	N/A
13.	Amount of last year's assessor's budget not used:
	\$26,682

B. Computer, Automation Information and GIS

1.	Administrative software:
	Orion
2.	CAMA software:
	Orion
3.	Are cadastral maps currently being used?
	Yes
4.	If so, who maintains the Cadastral Maps?
	The assessor and staff
5.	Does the county have GIS software?
	Yes
6.	Is GIS available to the public? If so, what is the web address?
	Yes, harlan.gisworkshop.com
7.	Who maintains the GIS software and maps?
	The assessor and staff
8.	Personal Property software:
	Orion

C. Zoning Information

1.	Does the county have zoning?
	Yes
2.	If so, is the zoning countywide?
	Yes
3.	What municipalities in the county are zoned?
	Alma
4.	When was zoning implemented?
	2002

D. Contracted Services

1.	Appraisal Services:
	Pritchard & Abbott
2.	GIS Services:
	GIS Workshop, Inc.
3.	Other services:
	N/A

E. Appraisal /Listing Services

1.	Does the county employ outside help for appraisal or listing services?				
	Yes, for the appraisal of oil and gas minerals only.				
2.	If so, is the appraisal or listing service performed under contract?				
	Yes				
3.	What appraisal certifications or qualifications does the County require?				
	The contract does not specify requirements; however, the appraisal firms employ qualified professionals.				
4.	Have the existing contracts been approved by the PTA?				
	Yes				
5.	Does the appraisal or listing service providers establish assessed values for the county?				
	Yes				

2018 Residential Assessment Survey for Harlan County

	valuation da	ta collection done by:			
	The assessor				
•	List the valuation groupings recognized by the County and describe the unique characteristics of each:				
	Valuation Grouping	Description of unique characteristics			
	01	Alma - largest community in the county. Alma offers more services and amenities than the other towns and is influenced by its proximity to Harlan County Reservoir. The market is stable and active here.			
	02	Acreages - all residential parcels not located in the political boundaries of a Village, except those around the reservoir.			
	03	Lake homes - includes Hunters Hill, N Shore Cabin and Hanchetts - these are houses in areas around the lake. Properties here tend to be year round homes rather than cabins and are generally better quality than those found in area four.			
	04	Lake trailers - includes Republican City and Taylor Manor - these properties are lake influenced, but the majority of properties will be mobile homes or lower quality structures. These properties are a mixture of year-round homes and seasonal cabins.			
	05	Oxford & Orleans - small communities with some amenities and market activity, but the market will generally be less active than it is in areas 1-4.			
	06	Huntley, Ragan, and Stamford - very small villages with little activity and no organized			
		market.			
	Ag	Agricultural Homes and Outbuildings			
	List and properties. Only the cost	Agricultural Homes and Outbuildings describe the approach(es) used to estimate the market value of residential approach is used.			
	List and properties. Only the cost local market	Agricultural Homes and Outbuildings describe the approach(es) used to estimate the market value of residential approach is used. approach is used, does the County develop the depreciation study(ies) based on			
	List and properties. Only the cost local market Depreciation	Agricultural Homes and Outbuildings describe the approach(es) used to estimate the market value of residential approach is used. approach is used, does the County develop the depreciation study(ies) based on a information or does the county use the tables provided by the CAMA vendor?			
	List and properties. Only the cost local market Depreciation Are individu	Agricultural Homes and Outbuildings describe the approach(es) used to estimate the market value of residential approach is used. approach is used, does the County develop the depreciation study(ies) based on information or does the county use the tables provided by the CAMA vendor? tables are developed using local market information. all depreciation tables developed for each valuation grouping?			
	List and properties. Only the cost local market Depreciation Are individue The same differentiate models.	Agricultural Homes and Outbuildings describe the approach(es) used to estimate the market value of residential approach is used. approach is used, does the County develop the depreciation study(ies) based on information or does the county use the tables provided by the CAMA vendor? tables are developed using local market information. all depreciation tables developed for each valuation grouping?			
	List and properties. Only the cost local market Depreciation Are individue The same differentiate models. Describe the	Agricultural Homes and Outbuildings describe the approach(es) used to estimate the market value of residential approach is used. approach is used, does the County develop the depreciation study(ies) based on information or does the county use the tables provided by the CAMA vendor? tables are developed using local market information. tal depreciation tables developed for each valuation grouping? depreciation table is used for valuation groups one through four; land value is used to locational differences. Valuation groups fives and six have separate depreciation			
	List and properties. Only the cost local market Depreciation Are individue The same dedifferentiate models. Describe the Residential local market describe the described the d	Agricultural Homes and Outbuildings describe the approach(es) used to estimate the market value of residential approach is used. approach is used, does the County develop the depreciation study(ies) based on information or does the county use the tables provided by the CAMA vendor? tables are developed using local market information. all depreciation tables developed for each valuation grouping? depreciation table is used for valuation groups one through four; land value is used to locational differences. Valuation groups fives and six have separate depreciation methodology used to determine the residential lot values?			

Valuation Grouping	Date of Depreciation Tables	<u>Date of</u> <u>Costing</u>	Date of Lot Value Study	<u>Date of</u> <u>Last Inspection</u>
01	2016	2015	2016	2014
02	2016	2015	2016	2016
03	2016	2015	2016	2014
04	2016	2015	2016	2014-2017
05	2016	2015	2016	2014-2017
06	2016	2015	2016	2012-2014
Ag	2016	2015	2016	2014

2018 Commercial Assessment Survey for Harlan County

1.	Valuation da	ta collection done by:					
	The assessor						
2.	List the valuation groupings recognized in the County and describe the unique characteristics of each:						
	Valuation Grouping	Description of unique ch	naracteristics				
	01			ne commercial class; valu	•		
3.	List and properties.	describe the approac	h(es) used to est	timate the market va	alue of commercial		
	All three appr	oaches to value are develo	oped for commercial pr	roperty.			
3a.	Describe the	process used to determin	ne the value of unique	commercial properties.			
	A county wide reappraisal was completed by Stanard Appraisal in 2012; the appraisal service established values on the unique properties using a database of sales information that they have developed from across the state.						
4.	If the cost approach is used, does the County develop the depreciation study(ies) based on local market information or does the county use the tables provided by the CAMA vendor?						
	Depreciation is developed using local market information.						
5.	Are individual depreciation tables developed for each valuation grouping?						
	N/A						
6.	Describe the methodology used to determine the commercial lot values.						
	Commercial lots are valued by the square foot.						
7.	Valuation Grouping	Date of Depreciation Tables	Date of Costing	Date of Lot Value Study	Date of Last Inspection		
	01	2012	2012	2002	2012		
	Although the land values were last established in 2002, the values are reviewed on an annual basis.						

2018 Agricultural Assessment Survey for Harlan County

1.	Valuation data collection done by:						
	The assessor						
2.	List each market area, and describe the location and the specific characteristics that make each unique.						
	Market Area	Year Land Use Completed					
	The northeast part of the county where the best farmland is found; well depths are shallow and irrigation is more viable than it is in the rest of the county.						
	02	Rolling hills with poorer soil types. There are areas of good level farm ground where the majority of the irrigated parcels lie; however, well depths will vary in this area.	2016				
	03	South of the Republican River - the terrain in this market area is rough and the soil quality is generally the poorest here. Irrigation is not feasible except near stream beds. The majority of this area is pasture land with small dry land tracts where farming is feasible.	2016				
3.	Describe the process used to determine and monitor market areas.						
	The market areas were developed based on soil types and topographic characteristics. Annually, a sales study is completed to monitor the market areas.						
4.	Describe the process used to identify rural residential land and recreational land in the county apart from agricultural land.						
	Land is classified based on the findings of the periodic land use studies. Generally, parcels of less than 20 acres will be examined more carefully for alternative uses. Sales verification questionnaires and normal discovery also help to identify non-agricultural uses.						
5.	I	Do farm home sites carry the same value as rural residential home sites? If not, what are the market differences?					
	Yes, farm he	ome sites and rural residential home sites are valued the same.					
6.	If applicable, describe the process used to develop assessed values for parcels enrolled in the Wetland Reserve Program.						
	N/A						

2017 PLAN OF ASSESSMENT FOR HARLAN COUNTY

Plan of Assessment Requirements:

Pursuant to Neb. Rev. Stat. §77-1311.02 (2007), on or before June 15 each year, the assessor shall prepare a plan of assessment, (herein after referred to as the "plan"), which describes the assessment actions planned for the next assessment year and two years thereafter. The plan shall indicate the classes or subclasses of real property that the county assessor plans to examine during the years contained in the plan of assessment. The plan shall describe all the assessment actions necessary to achieve the levels of value and quality of assessment practices required by law, and the resources necessary to complete those actions. On or before July 31 each year, the assessor shall present the plan to the county board of equalization and the assessor may amend the plan, if necessary, after the budget is approved by the county board. A copy of the plan and any amendments thereto shall be mailed to the Department of Revenue, Property Assessment Division on or before October 31 each year.

Real Property Assessment Requirements:

All property in the State of Nebraska is subject to property tax unless expressly exempt by Nebraska Constitution, Article VIII, or permitted by the constitution and enabling legislation adopted by the legislature. The uniform standard for the assessed value of real property for tax purposes is actual value, which is defined by law as "the market value of real property in the ordinary course of trade." Neb. Rev. Stat. §77-112 (2003).

Assessment levels required for real property are as follows:

- 1) 100% of actual value for all classes of real property excluding agricultural and horticultural land;
- 2) 75% of actual value for agricultural land and horticultural land; and
- 3) 75% of special value for agricultural and horticultural land which meets the qualifications for special valuation under §77-1344.

See Neb. Rev. Stat. §77-201 (2009).

General Description of Real Property in Harlan County:

Per the 2013 County Abstract, Harlan County consists of the following real property types:

	Parcels	% of Total Parcels	% of Taxable Value Base
Residential	1981	40%	17%
Commercial	300	6%	4%
Recreational	370	8%	2%
Agricultural	2269	46%	77%
Mineral	14	0	0
Exempt	195	0	0

Agricultural land - taxable acres 320,638.40

Other pertinent facts: For agland 36% of county is grass, 32% is irrigated, 30% is dry, and 2% is other.

For more information see 2017 Reports & Opinion, Abstract and Assessor Survey.

Current Resources:

A. Staff/Budget/Training

1 Assessor

1 Assessment Clerk

Harlan County budget \$135,754 for 2016-2017.

The assessor & Deputy are required to obtain 60 hours of continuing education every 4 years. The assessor & deputy are still working on meeting all the educational hours required. The assessor also attends other workshops and meetings to further her knowledge of the assessment field.

B. Cadastral Maps

The Harlan County cadastral maps were purchased in 1982. The assessment staff maintains the maps. All new subdivisions and parcel splits are kept up to date, as well as ownership transfers. At the present time, the cadastral maps are in dire need of updating and repair work as the 30 years of use have taken its toll. We have received a \$23,742 grant through the NE Records Board and GIS was implemented in August 2012.

C. Property Record Cards

We utilize the property record cards available from the old Terra Scan system & the new Orion System. We also have aerial photos of rural parcels from a 1984 flight. The information from our re-appraisal of 1995-6 is on the computer as reference. We add new information as we gather it in review and pick-up work to further enhance our records. These records are in good condition. We implemented our new Orion CAMA system on 7-18-2011 and have been working through all the transfer challenges.

D. Software for CAMA, Assessment Administration, GIS

Harlan County became a State assumed county in July 1998 and then went back to the County after 14 years on July 1, 2012. In 2016 Rural Residence's were reviewed, 2017 Orleans, North Shore Cabins, Republican City, Halls Trailer Court & Anchor Court will be reviewed. 2018 Patterson Harbor, North Shore Marina, Huntley-Ragan and Commercial will be reviewed.

E. Web based – property record information access is provided by Tyler Technologies website: http://harlan.gisworkshop.com and by GIS Workshop at http://harlan.gisworkshop.com

Current Assessment Procedures for Real Property:

- A. Discover, List & Inventory all property.
- B. Data Collection.
- C. Review assessment sales ratio studies before assessment actions.
- D. Approaches to Value;
 - 1) Market Approach; sales comparisons,
 - 2) Cost Approach; cost manual used & date of manual and latest depreciation study,
 - 3) Income Approach; income and expense data collection/analysis from the market,
 - 4) Land valuation studies, establish market areas, special value for agricultural land
- E. Reconciliation of Final Value and documentation
- F. Review assessment sales ratio studies after assessment actions.
- G. Notices and Public Relations

Level of Value, Quality, and Uniformity for assessment year 2017:

Property Class	<u>Median</u>	COD*	PRD*
Residential	96	23.28	107.42
Commercial	N/A	N/A	N/A
Agricultural Land	65	26.79	111.37
Special Value Aglar	nd N/A	N/A	N/A

^{*}COD means coefficient of dispersion and PRD means price related differential. For more information regarding statistical measures see 2017 Reports & Opinions.

Assessment Actions Planned for Assessment Year 2017:

Continue with the CAMA system with Tyler Technologies that was implemented in July 2011 and GIS implemented in August 2012. We will review statistics from previous year to find any hot spots to be corrected. Continue to track acres enrolled in CREP, EQIP & AWEP. Update ag land acre values with new sales data. Do normal pick-up work and sales reviews. New Marshall & Swift tables of 06/12 were implemented for 2013.

Assessment Actions Planned for Assessment Year 2018:

Review residentials in Patterson Harbor, North Shore Marina, Huntley-Ragan & Commercial properties. Review statistics to determine if any major or minor adjustments need to be made. Review market areas and any new TIF projects that develop. Do regular pick-up work and sale reviews. Verify accuracy of depreciation tables and site improvements tables with information from the market data.

Assessment Actions Planned for Assessment Year 2019:

We will review the Farm's, B&R Trailer Park and Stamford. Review statistics to see if any new data has appeared that would change any of our tables that are developed from the market. Do regular pick-up work based on building permits and information from the zoning director. Continue use of GIS.

Other functions performed by the assessor's office, but not limited to:

- 1. Record Maintenance, Mapping updates, & Ownership changes
- 2. Annually prepare and file Assessor Administrative Reports required by law/regulation:
 - a. Abstracts (Real Property)
 - b. Assessor Survey
 - c. Sales information to PAD rosters & annual Assessed Value Update w/Abstract
 - d. Certification of Value to Political Subdivisions
 - e. School District Taxable Value Report
 - f. Homestead Exemption Tax Loss Report (in conjunction with Treasurer)
 - g. Certificate of Taxes Levied Report
 - h. Report of current values for properties owned by Board of Education Lands & Funds
 - i. Report of all Exempt Property and Taxable Government Owned Property
 - j. Annual Plan of Assessment Report
- 3. Personal Property; administer annual filing of 575 schedules; prepare subsequent notices for incomplete filings or failure to file and penalties applied, as required.
- 4. Permissive Exemptions: administer annual filings of applications for new or continued exempt use, review and make recommendations to county board.
- 5. Taxable Government Owned Property annual review of government owned property not used for public purpose, send notices of intent to tax, etc.
- 6. Homestead Exemptions; administer 216 annual filings of applications, approval/denial process, taxpayer notifications, and taxpayer assistance.
- 7. Centrally Assessed review of valuations as certified by PAD for railroads and public service entities, establish assessment records and tax billing for tax list.
- 8. Tax Increment Financing management of record/valuation information for properties in community redevelopment projects for proper reporting on administrative reports and allocation of ad valorem tax.
- 9. Tax Districts and Tax Rates management of school district and other tax entity boundary changes necessary for correct assessment and tax information; input/review of tax rates used for tax billing process.

- 10. Tax Lists; prepare and certify tax lists to county treasurer for real property, personal property, and centrally assessed.
- 11. Tax List Corrections prepare tax list correction documents for county board approval.
- 12. County Board of Equalization attend county board of equalization meetings for valuation protests assemble and provide information
- 13. TERC Appeals prepare information and attend taxpayer appeal hearings before TERC, defend valuation.
- 14. TERC Statewide Equalization attend hearings if applicable to county, defend values, and/or implement orders of the TERC.
- 15. Education: Assessor Education attend meetings, workshops, and educational classes to obtain required hours of continuing education to maintain assessor certification.

Conclusion:

With all the entities of county government that utilize the assessor records in their operation, it is paramount for this office to constantly work toward perfection in record keeping.

With the continual review of all properties, records will become more accurate, and values will be assessed more equally and fairly across the county. With a well-developed plan in place, this process can flow more smoothly. Sales review will continue to be important in order to adjust for market areas in the county.

Respectfully submitted:	Date: 07/18/2017	
Assessor him Wessels.		