

Good Life. Great Service.

DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE

2020 REPORTS AND OPINIONS OF THE PROPERTY TAX ADMINISTRATOR

## HALL COUNTY

## Good Life. Great Service.

Commissioner Hotz:

The Property Tax Administrator has compiled the 2020 Reports and Opinions of the Property Tax Administrator for Hall County pursuant to Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-5027. This Report and Opinion will inform the Tax Equalization and Review Commission of the level of value and quality of assessment for real property in Hall County.

The information contained within the County Reports of the Appendices was provided by the county assessor pursuant to Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-1514.

For the Tax Commissioner

Sincerely,


Ruth A. Sorensen
Property Tax Administrator
402-471-5962
cc: Kristi Wold, Hall County Assessor

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## Introduction

Pursuant to Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-5027, annually, the Property Tax Administrator (PTA) shall prepare and deliver to each county assessor and to the Tax Equalization and Review Commission (Commission) the Reports and Opinions (R\&O). The R\&O contains statistical and narrative reports informing the Commission of the certified opinion of the PTA regarding the level of value and the quality of assessment of the classes and subclasses of real property in each county. In addition, the PTA may make nonbinding recommendations for class or subclass adjustments for consideration by the Commission.

The statistical and narrative reports in the R\&O provide an analysis of the assessment process implemented by each county to reach the levels of value and quality of assessment required by Nebraska law. The PTA's opinion of the level of value and quality of assessment in each county is a conclusion based upon all the data provided by the county assessor and information gathered by the Nebraska Department of Revenue, Property Assessment Division (Division) regarding the assessment activities in the county during the preceding year.

The statistical reports are developed using the statewide sales file that contains all transactions as required by Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-1327. From this sales file, the Division prepares a statistical analysis comparing assessments to sale prices for arm's-length sales (assessment sales ratio). After analyzing all available information to determine that the sales represent the class or subclass of real property being measured, inferences are drawn regarding the level of assessment and quality of assessment of that class or subclass of real property. The statistical reports contained in the R\&O are developed based on standards developed by the International Association of Assessing Officers (IAAO).

The analysis of assessment practices in each county is necessary to give proper context to the statistical inferences from the assessment sales ratio studies and the overall quality of assessment in the county. The assessment practices are evaluated in the county to ensure professionally accepted mass appraisal methods are used and that those methods will generally produce uniform and proportionate valuations.

The PTA considers the statistical reports and the analysis of assessment practices when forming conclusions on both the level of value and quality of assessment. The consideration of both the statistical indicators and assessment processes used to develop valuations is necessary to accurately determine the level of value and quality of assessment. Assessment practices that produce a biased sales file will generally produce a biased statistical indicator, which, on its face, would otherwise appear to be valid. Likewise, statistics produced on small, unrepresentative, or otherwise unreliable samples, may indicate issues with assessment uniformity and assessment level-however, a detailed review of the practices and valuation models may suggest otherwise. For these reasons, the detail of the PTA's analysis is presented and contained within the Residential, Commercial, and Agricultural land correlations of the R\&O.

In 2019, Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-1363 was amended with the passage of LB 372. The bill became operative on August 31, 2019 and specified that Land Capability Group (LCG) classifications must be based on land-use specific productivity data from the Natural Resources Conservation Service (NRCS). The Division used the NRCS data to develop a new LCG structure to comply with the statutory change. Each county received the updated land capability group changes and applied them to the inventory of land in the 2020 assessment year.

## Statistical Analysis:

Before relying upon any calculated statistical measures to evaluate a county's assessment performance, the Division must evaluate whether the statistical sample is both representative of the population and statistically reliable.

A statistically sufficient reliable sample of sales is one in which the features of the sample contain information necessary to compute an estimate of the population. To determine whether the sample of sales is sufficient in size to evaluate the class of real property, measures of reliability are considered, such as the coefficient of dispersion (COD) or the width of the confidence interval. Generally, the broader the qualitative measures, the more sales will be needed to have reliability in the ratio study.

A representative sample is a group of sales from a larger population of parcels, such that statistical indicators calculated from the sample can be expected to reflect the characteristics of the sold and unsold population being studied. The accuracy of statistics as estimators of the population depends on the degree to which the sample represents the population.

Since multiple factors affect whether a sample is statistically sufficient, reliable, and representative, single test thresholds cannot be used to make determinations regarding sample reliability or representativeness.

For the analysis in determining a point estimate of the level of value, the PTA considers three measures as indicators of the central tendency of assessment: the median ratio, weighted mean ratio, and mean ratio. The use and reliability of each measure is based on inherent strengths and weaknesses which are the quantity and quality of the information from which it was calculated and the defined scope of the analysis.

The median ratio is considered the most appropriate statistical measure to determine a level of value for direct equalization, which is the process of adjusting the values of classes or subclasses of property in response to an unacceptable required level of value. Since the median ratio is considered neutral in relationship to either assessed value or selling price, adjusting the class or subclass of properties based upon the median measure will not change the relationships between assessed value and level of value already present in the class of property. Additionally, the median ratio is less influenced by the presence of extreme ratios, commonly called outliers, which can skew the outcome in the other measures.

The weighted mean ratio best reflects a comparison of the fully assessable valuation of a jurisdiction, by measuring the total assessed value against the total of selling prices. The weighted mean ratio can be heavily influenced by sales of large-dollar property with extreme ratios.

The mean ratio is used as a basis for other statistical calculations, such as the Price Related Differential (PRD) and Coefficient of Variation (COV). As a simple average of the ratios, the mean ratio has limited application in the analysis of the level of value because it assumes a normal distribution of the data set around the mean ratio with each ratio having the same impact on the calculation regardless of the assessed value or the selling price.

The quality of assessment relies in part on statistical indicators as well. If the weighted mean ratio, because of its dollar-weighting feature, is significantly different from the mean ratio, it may bean indication of disproportionate assessments. Assessments are disproportionate when properties within a class are assessed at noticeably different levels of market value. The coefficient produced by this calculation is referred to as the PRD and measures the assessment level of lower-priced properties relative to the assessment level of higher-priced properties.

The Coefficient of Dispersion (COD) is a measure also used in the evaluation of assessment quality. The COD measures the average absolute deviation calculated about the median and is expressed as a percentage of the median. A COD of $15 \%$ indicates that half of the assessment ratios are expected to fall within $15 \%$ of the median. The closer the ratios are grouped around the median the more equitable the property assessments tend to be.

The confidence interval is another measure used to evaluate the reliability of the statistical indicators. The Division primarily relies upon the median confidence interval, although the mean and weighted mean confidence intervals are calculated as well. While there are no formal standards regarding the acceptable width of such measure, the range established is often useful in determining the range in which the true level of value is expected to exist. Pursuant to Neb. Rev. Stat. §77-5023, the acceptable range is $69 \%$ to $75 \%$ of actual value for agricultural land and $92 \%$ to $100 \%$ for all other classes of real property.

Nebraska law does not provide for a range of acceptability for the COD or PRD; however, the IAAO Standard on Ratio Studies establishes the following range of acceptability for the COD:

| General Property Class | Jurisdiction Size/Profile/Market Activity | COD Range |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Residential improved (single family dwellings, condominiums, manuf. housing, $2-4$ family units) | Very large jurisdictions/densely populated/newer properties/active markets | 5.0 to 10.0 |
|  | Large to mid-sized jurisdictions/older \& newer properties/less active markets | 5.0 to 15.0 |
|  | Rural or small jurisdictions/older properties/depressed market areas | 5.0 to 20.0 |
| Income-producing properties (commercial, industrial, apartments,) | Very large jurisdictions/densely populated/newer properties/active markets | 5.0 to 15.0 |
|  | Large to mid-sized jurisdictions/older \& newer properties/less active markets | 5.0 to 20.0 |
|  | Rural or small jurisdictions/older properties/depressed market areas | 5.0 to 25.0 |
| Residential vacantland | Very large jurisdictions/rapid development/active markets | 5.0 to 15.0 |
|  | Large to mid-sized jurisdictions/slower development/less active markets | 5.0 to 20.0 |
|  | Rural or small jurisdictions/little development/depressed markets | 5.0 to 25.0 |
| Other (non-agrioultural) vacant land | Very large jurisdictions/rapid development/active markets | 5.0 to 20.0 |
|  | Large to mid-sized jurisdictions/slower development/less active markets | 5.0 to 25.0 |
|  | Rural or small jurisdictions/little development/depressed markets | 5.0 to 30.0 |

A COD under 5\% indicates that the properties in the sample are either unusually homogenous, or possibly indicative of a non-representative sample due to the selective reappraisal of sold parcels. The reliability of the COD can be directly affected by extreme ratios.

The PRD range stated in IAAO standards is $98 \%$ to $103 \%$. A perfect match in assessment level
between the low-dollar properties and high-dollar properties indicates a PRD of $100 \%$. The reason for the extended range on the high end is IAAO's recognition of the inherent bias in assessment. The IAAO Standard on Ratio Studies notes that the PRD is sensitive to sales with higher prices even if the ratio on higher priced sales do not appear unusual relative to other sales, and that small samples, samples with high dispersion, or extreme ratios may not provide an accurate indication of assessment regressivity or progressivity, appraisal biases that occur when high-value properties are appraised higher or lower than low-value properties in relation to market values.

## Analysis of Assessment Practices:

The Division reviews assessment practices that ultimately affect the valuation of real property in each county. This review is done to ensure the reliability of the statistical analysis and to ensure professionally accepted mass appraisal methods are used to establish uniform and proportionate valuations. The review of assessment practices is based on information provided by the county assessors in Assessment Surveys and Assessed Value Updates (AVU), along with observed assessment practices in the county.

To ensure county assessors are submitting all Real Estate Transfer Statements, required for the development of the state sales file pursuant to Neb. Rev. Stat. §77-1327, a random sample from the county registers of deeds' records is audited to confirm that the required sales have been submitted and reflect accurate information. The timeliness of the submission is also reviewed to ensure the sales file allows analysis of up-to-date information. The sales verification and qualification procedures used by the county assessors are reviewed to ensure that sales are properly considered arm's-length transactions unless determined to be otherwise through the verification process. Proper sales verification practices ensure the statistical analysis is based on an unbiased sample of sales.

Valuation groups and market areas are also examined to identify whether the groups and areas being measured truly represent economic areas within the county. The measurement of economic areas is the method by which the PTA ensures intra-county equalization exists. The progress of the county's six-year inspection and review cycle is documented to ensure compliance with Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-1311.03 and also to confirm that all property is being uniformly listed and described for valuation purposes.

Valuation methodologies developed by the county assessor are reviewed for both appraisal logic and to ensure compliance with professionally accepted mass appraisal methods. Methods and sales used to develop lot values, agricultural outbuildings, and agricultural site values are also reviewed to ensure the land component of the valuation process is based on the local market and economic area.

Compliance with statutory reporting requirements is also a component of the assessment practices review. Late, incomplete, or excessive errors in statutory reports can be problematic for property owners, county officials, the Division, the Commission, and others. The late, incomplete, or excessive errors in statutory reporting highlights potential issues in other areas of the assessment process. Public trust in the assessment process demands transparency, and assessment practices
are reviewed to ensure taxpayers are served with such transparency.
Comprehensive review of assessment practices in each county is conducted throughout the year. When practical, potential issues are identified they are presented to the county assessor for clarification and correction, if necessary. The county assessor can then work to implement corrective measures prior to establishing assessed values. The PTA's conclusion that assessment quality is either compliant or not compliant with professionally accepted mass appraisal methods is based on the totality of the assessment practices in the county.

Reviews of the timeliness of submission of sales information, equalization of sold/unsold properties in the county, the accuracy of the AVU data, and the compliance with statutory reports, are completed annually for each county. If there are inconsistencies or concerns about any of these reviews, those inconsistencies or concerns are addressed in the Correlation Section of the R\&O for the subject real property, for the applicable county, along with any applicable corrective measures taken by the county assessor to address the inconsistencies or concerns and the results of those corrective measures.
*Further information may be found in Exhibit 94

With a total area of 546 square miles, Hall County had 61,607 residents, per the Census Bureau Quick Facts for 2018, a 5\% population increase over the 2010 U.S. Census. Reports indicated that $80 \%$ of county residents were homeowners and $91 \%$ of residents occupied the same residence as in the prior year (Census Quick Facts). The average home value is $\$ 135,094$ (2019 Average Residential
 Value, Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-3506.02).

The majority of the commercial properties in Hall County are located in and around the county seat of Grand Island. According the U.S. Census Bureau, there were 1,881 employer establishments with total employment of 30,454.


Irrigated land makes up a majority of the land in the county. Hall County is included in the Central Platte Natural Resources District (NRD).

A meat processing facility in Grand Island is the largest employer in the county, a number of manufacturing facilities also provide jobs in the county. An ethanol plant located in Wood River also contributes to the local agricultural economy.

## 2020 Residential Correlation for Hall County

## Assessment Actions

For the 2020 assessment year, approximately 2,168 parcels in valuation groups one through six, which is Grand Island, were desk reviewed with the changes entered into Vanguard. Valuation Group 8, Alda and Valuation Group 14, High Density Rural Subdivisions, which contains Amick Acres were physically inspected and reviewed. A sales analysis was conducted by valuation group, as a result, Valuation Group 1 increased 5\%, Valuation Group 2 increased 1\%, and Valuation Group 6 increased 4\%. Valuation Group 7, Cairo also had a desk review with adjustments made.

Through a sales analysis it was determined all rural homes and outbuildings would be increased 15\%.

For the remainder of the residential class only routine maintenance was completed, as well as all pick- up work being completed.

## Assessment Practice Review

As explained in the Introduction of this Report and Opinion, the review of the assessment practices to determine compliance and to ensure that all data submitted to the State sales file is timely and accurate, were completed.

One area of review is the county's sales qualification and verification processes. This is evaluated to determine if all arm's- length sales are made available for measurement. Hall County usability rates are slightly higher than typical and need to improve. Currently there are 14 valuation groups recognized by the county assessor, with Grand Island separated into six groups to recognize the different characteristics.

Hall County is now caught up with the required six-year physical inspection and review cycle with the exception of agricultural improvements. A plan is being developed for a lot value study countywide.

The costing tables and depreciation are older. Hall County converted to the Vanguard ComputerAssisted Mass Appraisal (CAMA) program in February 2019 and is still transitioning. The implementation of table driven values to the areas of Grand Island that have a quality/condition review will eventually be implemented. Updated deprecation and costing will also be applied. A valuation methodology has not been started, however as the county works towards table driven values supported by sales analysis the development of one will be started.

## 2020 Residential Correlation for Hall County

## Description of Analysis

The county utilizes 14 valuation groups within the residential class; six of these are within the City of Grand Island, four represent rural areas of the county, and the remaining four represent each of the villages within the county.

| Valuation Group | Description |
| :---: | :--- |
| 1 | Grand Island original town, oldest subdivisions |
| 2 | Grand Island tract housing |
| 3 | Grand Island high-end homes |
| 4 | Grand Island Copper Creek Subdivisions, modern affordable housing |
| 5 | Grand Island manufactured housing |
| 6 | Grand Island older homes, slightly newer than area 1 |
| 7 | Cairo |
| 8 | Alda |
| 9 | Wood River |
| 10 | Doniphan |
| 11 | Recreational |
| 12 | Rural acreages |
| 13 | Rural Subdivisions |
| 14 | High Density Rural Subdivisions |

Review of the statistical profile indicates that all three measures of central tendency are within the acceptable range. All valuation groups have a median within the acceptable range, with exception to one group that has two sales. The qualitative statistics for each valuation group generally support appraisal uniformity. Where the qualitative measures are high, the economics of the area generally explain the dispersion.

Comparison of the statistics and the 2019 County Abstract of Assessment for Real Property, Form 45 Compared to the Certificate of Taxes Levied (CTL) Report indicated that both the sold properties and the abstract changed similarly. The residential class increased approximately $4 \%$ this year.

The statistical profile indicates that Property Type 7, mobile homes, contains 22 sales with a median below the acceptable range, but a wide COD and high PRD. The ratios in this sample range from $48 \%-229 \%$, indicating that this sample is not reliable. Additionally, these sales represent seven different valuation groups; the statistics of this group should not be the basis of a valuation adjustment.

## Equalization and Quality of Assessment

A review of the statistics with sufficient sales, along with all other information available, and the assessment practices suggest that assessments within the county are valued within the acceptable

## 2020 Residential Correlation for Hall County

parameters, and therefore considered equalized. The quality of assessment of the residential property in Hall County complies with generally accepted mass appraisal techniques.

| VALUATION GROUP |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RANGE | COUNT | MEDIAN | MEAN | WGT.MEAN | COD | PRD |
| 1 | 636 | 92.18 | 101.91 | 95.20 | 25.16 | 107.05 |
| 2 | 364 | 91.67 | 93.11 | 92.57 | 12.44 | 100.58 |
| 3 | 104 | 93.24 | 91.82 | 90.53 | 11.40 | 101.42 |
| 4 | 28 | 95.48 | 97.02 | 96.68 | 06.33 | 100.35 |
| 5 | 10 | 91.89 | 103.49 | 96.48 | 36.60 | 107.27 |
| 6 | 329 | 91.90 | 97.67 | 93.80 | 17.53 | 104.13 |
| 7 | 39 | 97.46 | 109.05 | 103.31 | 23.92 | 105.56 |
| 8 | 15 | 96.85 | 94.46 | 84.42 | 18.05 | 111.89 |
| 9 | 33 | 91.68 | 114.56 | 92.29 | 39.53 | 124.13 |
| 10 | 27 | 93.98 | 107.08 | 93.23 | 25.96 | 114.86 |
| 11 | 2 | 102.34 | 102.34 | 91.30 | 25.17 | 112.09 |
| 12 | 17 | 96.65 | 106.19 | 96.27 | 23.32 | 110.30 |
| 13 | 37 | 92.41 | 95.09 | 92.77 | 22.70 | 102.50 |
| 14 | 68 | 91.83 | 89.90 | 88.84 | 11.18 | 101.19 |
| ALL_ | 1,709 | 92.43 | 98.38 | 93.32 | 19.52 | 105.42 |

## Level of Value

Based on analysis of all available information, the level of value for the residential property in Hall County is $92 \%$.

## 2020 Commercial Correlation for Hall County

## Assessment Actions

For the 2020 assessment year, the contract appraiser physically inspected and reviewed all income producing properties. New measurements and photos were taken. Income information was collected on the properties that shared the information. The income approach was used to set the value on these properties. The second phase of the commercial revaluation was started. About half of the downtown commercial was inspected and reviewed with the remaining half to be completed for the 2021 assessment year.

All pick up work was completed and placed on the assessment roll.

## Assessment Practice Review

As explained in the Introduction of this Report and Opinion, the review of the assessment practices to determine compliance and the review to ensure that all data submitted to the State sales file is timely and accurate, were completed.

One area of review is the county's sales qualification and verification processes. This is evaluated to determine if all arm's length sales are made available for measurement. Hall County usability rates are slightly higher than typical and is something that needs to be improved. Currently there are eight valuation groups recognized by the county assessor, with Grand Island separated into two groups to recognize the different characteristics.

Hall County is current with the required six-year physical inspection and review cycle for commercial properties and has a spreadsheet to keep tract of the progress. The county is in the middle of a two-year reappraisal; this year a portion of downtown Grand Island was inspected. All income producing properties were revalued with new depreciation.

## Description of Analysis

The county assessor utilizes eight valuation groups within the commercial class of property, two represent the City of Grand Island; the remainder represent each of the small villages and the rural area.

| Valuation Group | Description |
| :---: | :--- |
| 1 | Grand Island |
| 2 | Cairo |
| 3 | Alda |
| 4 | Wood River |
| 5 | Doniphan |

## 2020 Commercial Correlation for Hall County

| 6 | Rural |
| :---: | :--- |
| 7 | Rural Subdivisions |
| 99 | Grand Island Downtown |

Review of the statistical profile indicates that both the median and mean are within the acceptable range. The weighted mean is low and is impacted by high priced properties. Overall, the statistical measures support a level of value within the acceptable range. The study year substratum indicates that the commercial market is increasing within the county.

The county assessor's reported actions affected the sales file and the 2020 County Abstract of Assessment for Real Property, Form 45 Compared with the 2019 Certificate of Taxes Levied Report (CTL) similarly reflecting a $2 \%$ increase to the class.

Review of valuation groups indicates that only Valuation Groups 1 and 99 have sufficient samples of sales. The COD for Valuation Group 1 is slightly high; however, the sample is large enough that the median does not change as outliers are removed. Although the remaining valuation groups do not have sufficient sales they were re-stratified into groups for analysis. Valuation groups 2, 3, 4, and 5 were grouped as villages and Valuation groups 6 and 7 were grouped as rural locations. Both groups produced medians within the acceptable range.

Three occupancy codes have medians outside of the range, a statistical profile for each of the three occupancy codes has been provided in the addendum of this report.

Occupancy code 352, which also reflects the same 15 sales in the Property Type 2 substrata, have a median of $103 \%$. These properties were reappraised for 2020 . These sales represent four different valuation groups. Only Valuation Group 1, Grand Island has more than a few sales. One extreme outlier ratio has some impact on this median, this outlier sale, sold again one-day past the study period cut off, for an amount above the assessed value. This more recent sale would bring the median of the 12 sales in Valuation Group 1 into the acceptable range. This demonstrates that the market for commercial property in Hall County is increasing, and that commercial values should not be decreased based on a small sample of sales.

Occupancy code 406, storage warehouses, has a median, just below the range at $91 \%$. These sales are scattered across five different valuation groups; 11 of the sales are in Valuation Group 1, Grand Island. The median of those 11 sales is low at $85 \%$, however, the ratios of the small sample range from $49-189 \%$, with a COD of $25 \%$. Removal of two extreme sales on either end of the array can move the median from 82-91\%.

Occupancy code 528, service repair garages, has a median of $84 \%$; 5 of the sales are outside of Grand Island, but the remaining 14, are within Grand Island and have a median of $85 \%$ and a

COD of $22 \%$. Removal of the two extreme ratios on each end of the sales array swings this median from 78-90\%.

While both occupancy code 406 and 528 remain outside the range as the outlier ratios are temporarily removed, the movement of the median does not lend confidence in a calculated adjustment based on the medians of these groups. The county is in the middle of a two-year reappraisal contract, and these occupancy codes will be revalued next year.

Based on the statistical analysis, the level of value of commercial property in Hall County is believed to be near the low end of the acceptable range.

## Equalization and Quality of Assessment

Although the qualitative statistics are above the acceptable range, the analysis supports that all valuation groups with sufficient sales are within the acceptable range. It is believed once the entire reappraisal for the county is done the commercial assessments will improve. The quality of assessment for the commercial class of property is in compliance with generally accepted mass appraisal techniques.

| VALUATION GROUP |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| RANGE | COUNT | MEDIAN | MEAN | WGT.MEAN | COD | PRD |
| 1 | 136 | 92.71 | 92.68 | 82.44 | 24.60 | 112.42 |
| 2 | 4 | 102.76 | 101.68 | 101.65 | 10.25 | 100.03 |
| 3 | 5 | 97.52 | 94.46 | 88.66 | 18.46 | 106.54 |
| 4 | 5 | 217.29 | 164.90 | 180.58 | 33.32 | 91.32 |
| 5 | 3 | 97.74 | 100.14 | 102.31 | 05.05 | 97.88 |
| 6 | 5 | 114.44 | 125.79 | 59.51 | 49.26 | 211.38 |
| 7 | 3 | 66.60 | 75.22 | 78.28 | 13.66 | 96.09 |
| 99 | 21 | 93.59 | 91.64 | 93.93 | 21.83 | 97.56 |
|  |  |  | 93.57 | 95.54 | 83.03 | 26.61 |

## Level of Value

Based on analysis of all available information, the level of value for the commercial property in Hall County is $94 \%$.

## 2020 Agricultural Correlation for Hall County

## Assessment Actions

For 2020, a sales study of the agricultural sales was performed after the Land Capabilities Group (LCG) conversion. Through the analysis, all agricultural values decreased. The irrigated values decreased approximately $12 \%$, dryland $11 \%$ and grassland $11 \%$.

All rural homes and outbuildings were increased 15\%. Acres enrolled in the Wetland Reserve Program (WRP) are now flat valued at $\$ 1,000$ per acre as determined through a sales study.

All pick up work was completed and placed on the 2020 assessment roll.

## Assessment Practice Review

As explained in the Introduction of this Report and Opinion, the review of the assessment practices to determine compliance and the review to ensure that all data submitted to the State sales file is timely and accurate, were completed.

Hall County utilizes one market area for the agricultural class of property as no unique market attributes have been recognized, however this is studied each year. The county began completing a systematic land use review in 2019. Intensive use has been reviewed by the county assessor and includes feedlots and vineyards.

Agricultural improvements were last physically inspected in 2011; however, the county assessor's staff does use change finder with Pictometry in between inspection years to identify physical changes to properties; any new structures are physically reviewed for additional information. As with all other improvements in the county, the costing and depreciation tables for agricultural outbuildings are outdated. Historically, the county assessor has utilized factor adjustments to keep pace with rising market values. The county assessor is setting up a plan to reappraise all improvements in the county over the next few assessment years. Home sites are valued at $\$ 22,500$ for the first acre, and farm sites are valued at $\$ 4,000$. These are the same for both agricultural and rural residential dwellings. During 2018, the county assessor converted to a new Computer Assisted Mass Appraisal (CAMA) system, Vanguard. The conversion is still in the process of being implemented.

## Description of Analysis

The agricultural statistical sample consists of 59 sales. All three measures of central tendency for the overall sample are in the acceptable range. The three measures are within three points of each other further providing support of a level of value within the acceptable range. The qualitative statistics are acceptable for the agricultural land class.

Review of the $80 \%$ Majority Land Use (MLU) substrata indicates that only the irrigated subclass has a sufficient sample of sales. This is expected as $76 \%$ of the agricultural land in the county is

## 2020 Agricultural Correlation for Hall County

irrigated. The county assessor's office has a history of making adjustments to irrigated land and dryland at the same rate, and this trend continued this year. Grassland was also adjusted. When comparing the counties schedule of values to the adjoining counties with similar markets it appears Hall County's values are relatively similar and equalized. It is believed that Hall County has achieved an acceptable level of value.

## Equalization and Quality of Assessment

Agricultural homes and outbuildings have been valued using the same valuation process as rural residential improvements and are believed to be equalized at the statutorily required level.

Agricultural land values appear to be equalized at the uniform portions of market value; all values have been determined to be acceptable and are reasonably comparable to adjoining counties. The quality of assessment of agricultural land in Hall County complies with generally accepted mass appraisal techniques.

| 80\%MLU By Market Area |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RANGE | COUNT | MEDIAN | MEAN | WGT.MEAN | COD | PRD |
| ___lrigated |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| County | 49 | 70.35 | 73.52 | 69.96 | 15.57 | 105.09 |
| 1 | 49 | 70.35 | 73.52 | 69.96 | 15.57 | 105.09 |
| Dry |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| County | 4 | 69.05 | 71.87 | 68.91 | 15.18 | 104.30 |
| 1 | 4 | 69.05 | 71.87 | 68.91 | 15.18 | 104.30 |
| Grass |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| County | 2 | 55.32 | 55.32 | 55.56 | 06.67 | 99.57 |
| 1 | 2 | 55.32 | 55.32 | 55.56 | 06.67 | 99.57 |
| ALL | 59 | 70.14 | 73.32 | 70.13 | 16.25 | 104.55 |

## Level of Value

Based on analysis of all available information, the level of value of agricultural land in Hall County is 70\%.

## 2020 Opinions of the Property Tax Administrator for Hall County

My opinions and recommendations are stated as a conclusion based on all of the factors known to me regarding the assessment practices and statistical analysis for this county. See, Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-5027 (Reissue 2018). While the median assessment sales ratio from the Qualified Statistical Reports for each class of real property is considered, my opinion of the level of value for a class of real property may be determined from other evidence contained within these Reports and Opinions of the Property Tax Administrator. My opinion of quality of assessment for a class of real property may be influenced by the assessment practices of the county assessor.

| Class | Level of Value | Quality of Assessment | Non-binding recommendation |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :--- | :--- |
| Residential Real <br> Property | $\mathbf{9 2}$ | Meets generally accepted mass appraisal <br> techniques. | No recommendation. |
| Commercial Real <br> Property | $\mathbf{9 4}$ | Meets generally accepted mass appraisal <br> techniques. | No recommendation. |
| Agricultural Land | $\mathbf{7 0}$ | Meets generally accepted mass appraisal <br> techniques. | No recommendation. |

**A level of value displayed as NEI (not enough information) represents a class of property with insufficient information to determine a level of value.

Dated this 7th day of April, 2020.

Fret a. Someneen


Ruth A. Sorensen
Property Tax Administrator

## APPENDICES

## 2020 Commission Summary <br> for Hall County

## Residential Real Property - Current

| Number of Sales | 1709 | Median | 92.43 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Total Sales Price | $\$ 283,980,200$ | Mean | 98.38 |
| Total Adj. Sales Price | $\$ 283,980,200$ | Wgt. Mean | 93.32 |
| Total Assessed Value | $\$ 265,012,864$ | Average Assessed Value of the Base | $\$ 129,419$ |
| Avg. Adj. Sales Price | $\$ 166,167$ | Avg. Assessed Value | $\$ 155,069$ |

## Confidence Interval - Current

| $95 \%$ Median C.I | 91.43 to 93.28 |
| :--- | ---: |
| $95 \%$ Wgt. Mean C.I | 92.44 to 94.20 |
| $95 \%$ Mean C.I | 96.75 to 100.01 |
| $\%$ of Value of the Class of all Real Property Value in the County | 50.34 |
| $\%$ of Records Sold in the Study Period | 8.49 |
| of Value Sold in the Study Period | 10.18 |

Residential Real Property - History

| Year | Number of Sales | LOV | Median |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | 1,927 | 93 | 92.68 |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | 1,962 | 95 | 95.01 |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | 1,817 | 92 | 92.13 |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | 1,752 | 92 | 92.09 |

## 2020 Commission Summary for Hall County

| Commercial Real Property $\mathbf{- C u r r e n t}$ |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Number of Sales | 182 | Median | 93.57 |
| Total Sales Price | $\$ 112,328,692$ | Mean | 95.54 |
| Total Adj. Sales Price | $\$ 112,328,692$ | Wgt. Mean | 83.03 |
| Total Assessed Value | $\$ 93,263,384$ | Average Assessed Value of the Base | $\$ 435,804$ |
| Avg. Adj. Sales Price | $\$ 617,191$ | Avg. Assessed Value | $\$ 512,436$ |

## Confidence Interval - Current

| $95 \%$ Median C.I | 87.89 to 97.65 |
| :--- | ---: |
| $95 \%$ Wgt. Mean C.I | 76.86 to 89.19 |
| $95 \%$ Mean C.I | 90.01 to 101.07 |
| $\%$ of Value of the Class of all Real Property Value in the County | 24.26 |
| $\%$ of Records Sold in the Study Period | 6.32 |
| $\%$ of Value Sold in the Study Period | 7.43 |

Commercial Real Property - History

| Year | Number of Sales | LOV | Median |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | 180 | 93 | 93.29 |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | 178 | 97 | 97.06 |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | 164 | 0 | 95.03 |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | 155 | 94 | 94.45 |

40 Hall RESIDENTIAL


40 Hall RESIDENTIAL


40 Hall
COMMERCIAL


40 Hall COMMERCIAL


40 Hall COMMERCIAL
Number of Sales : 182
Total Sales Price : $112,328,692$

Total Adj. Sales Price : 112,328,692 Total Assessed Value : 93,263,384 Avg. Adj. Sales Price: 617,191 Avg. Assessed Value : 512,436

PAD 2020 R\&O Statistics (Using 2020 Values)
Qualified
Date Range: 10/1/2016 To 9/30/2019 Posted on: 1/31/2020

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { COV : } 39.83 \\
& \text { STD : } 38.05
\end{aligned}
$$

Avg. Abs. Dev : 24.90
95\% Median C.I. : 87.89 to 97.65
95\% Wgt. Mean C.I. : 76.86 to 89.19
95\% Mean C.I. : 90.01 to 101.07
MAX Sales Ratio : 290.70
MIN Sales Ratio : 23.07
Printed:3/20/2020 6:01:28PM

| OCCUPANCY CODE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Avg. Adj. | Avg. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RANGE | COUNT | MEDIAN | MEAN | WGT.MEAN | COD | PRD | MIN | MAX | 95\%_Median_C.I. | Sale Price | Assd. Val |
| 303 | 1 | 46.23 | 46.23 | 46.23 | 00.00 | 100.00 | 46.23 | 46.23 | N/A | 3,300,000 | 1,525,738 |
| 304 | 1 | 102.62 | 102.62 | 102.62 | 00.00 | 100.00 | 102.62 | 102.62 | N/A | 675,000 | 692,665 |
| 306 | 1 | 125.81 | 125.81 | 125.81 | 00.00 | 100.00 | 125.81 | 125.81 | N/A | 450,000 | 566,124 |
| 309 | 2 | 104.17 | 104.17 | 105.90 | 11.17 | 98.37 | 92.53 | 115.80 | N/A | 117,500 | 124,429 |
| 311 | 1 | 23.07 | 23.07 | 23.07 | 00.00 | 100.00 | 23.07 | 23.07 | N/A | 750,000 | 173,003 |
| 313 | 1 | 290.70 | 290.70 | 290.70 | 00.00 | 100.00 | 290.70 | 290.70 | N/A | 743,442 | 2,161,218 |
| 319 | 2 | 72.26 | 72.26 | 72.26 | 00.00 | 100.00 | 72.26 | 72.26 | N/A | 2,965,000 | 2,142,640 |
| 323 | 2 | 217.29 | 217.29 | 217.29 | 00.00 | 100.00 | 217.29 | 217.29 | N/A | 15,000 | 32,594 |
| 326 | 5 | 95.93 | 101.23 | 106.92 | 26.08 | 94.68 | 58.62 | 154.01 | N/A | 104,500 | 111,731 |
| 330 | 1 | 37.16 | 37.16 | 37.16 | 00.00 | 100.00 | 37.16 | 37.16 | N/A | 1,120,000 | 416,177 |
| 336 | 1 | 65.88 | 65.88 | 65.88 | 00.00 | 100.00 | 65.88 | 65.88 | N/A | 42,648 | 28,097 |
| 340 | 1 | 158.23 | 158.23 | 158.23 | 00.00 | 100.00 | 158.23 | 158.23 | N/A | 70,000 | 110,759 |
| 341 | 5 | 91.11 | 92.89 | 88.13 | 25.01 | 105.40 | 63.01 | 139.21 | N/A | 756,200 | 666,436 |
| 343 | 3 | 100.00 | 91.77 | 87.82 | 35.96 | 104.50 | 33.71 | 141.59 | N/A | 175,333 | 153,972 |
| 344 | 27 | 92.00 | 94.13 | 82.28 | 24.68 | 114.40 | 53.06 | 173.28 | 74.49 to 113.86 | 607,779 | 500,102 |
| 349 | 3 | 78.89 | 83.66 | 79.50 | 25.28 | 105.23 | 56.14 | 115.96 | N/A | 601,833 | 478,441 |
| 350 | 3 | 97.05 | 98.72 | 97.15 | 02.05 | 101.62 | 96.57 | 102.55 | N/A | 506,667 | 492,211 |
| 352 | 15 | 102.83 | 113.28 | 104.21 | 14.60 | 108.70 | 95.36 | 267.35 | 97.81 to 105.13 | 664,218 | 692,171 |
| 353 | 28 | 94.05 | 91.71 | 82.92 | 23.89 | 110.60 | 53.91 | 142.98 | 67.36 to 106.74 | 421,605 | 349,597 |
| 384 | 9 | 84.58 | 93.25 | 86.46 | 27.82 | 107.85 | 57.83 | 165.82 | 70.86 to 130.88 | 164,889 | 142,555 |
| 386 | 2 | 98.28 | 98.28 | 98.90 | 02.32 | 99.37 | 96.00 | 100.56 | N/A | 275,000 | 271,980 |
| 391 | 2 | 76.46 | 76.46 | 44.17 | 46.44 | 173.10 | 40.95 | 111.96 | N/A | 352,250 | 155,605 |
| 406 | 17 | 90.92 | 101.65 | 86.62 | 32.70 | 117.35 | 48.57 | 275.96 | 73.09 to 104.45 | 389,196 | 337,136 |
| 408 | 1 | 59.89 | 59.89 | 59.89 | 00.00 | 100.00 | 59.89 | 59.89 | N/A | 470,000 | 281,462 |
| 410 | 5 | 91.98 | 93.49 | 88.65 | 12.30 | 105.46 | 75.13 | 118.48 | N/A | 256,200 | 227,121 |
| 419 | 2 | 68.68 | 68.68 | 73.16 | 10.45 | 93.88 | 61.50 | 75.85 | N/A | 400,000 | 292,648 |
| 442 | 2 | 93.36 | 93.36 | 103.51 | 32.60 | 90.19 | 62.92 | 123.80 | N/A | 97,500 | 100,922 |
| 446 | 2 | 69.15 | 69.15 | 67.64 | 05.09 | 102.23 | 65.63 | 72.67 | N/A | 6,752,889 | 4,567,792 |
| 455 | 1 | 118.80 | 118.80 | 118.80 | 00.00 | 100.00 | 118.80 | 118.80 | N/A | 210,000 | 249,480 |
| 470 | 1 | 44.50 | 44.50 | 44.50 | 00.00 | 100.00 | 44.50 | 44.50 | N/A | 45,000 | 20,026 |
| 471 | 1 | 93.17 | 93.17 | 93.17 | 00.00 | 100.00 | 93.17 | 93.17 | N/A | 545,000 | 507,784 |
| 483 | 1 | 93.59 | 93.59 | 93.59 | 00.00 | 100.00 | 93.59 | 93.59 | N/A | 53,328 | 49,909 |
| 494 | 2 | 83.05 | 83.05 | 87.37 | 05.83 | 95.06 | 78.21 | 87.89 | N/A | 3,708,776 | 3,240,279 |
| 528 | 19 | 83.70 | 86.85 | 82.81 | 21.78 | 104.88 | 50.42 | 122.52 | 72.85 to 110.59 | 271,808 | 225,096 |
| 530 | 1 | 65.25 | 65.25 | 65.25 | 00.00 | 100.00 | 65.25 | 65.25 | N/A | 1,850,000 | 1,207,173 |

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## 40 Hall

COMMERCIAL


## Commercial \& Industrial Value Change Vs. Net Taxable Sales Change



| Tax Year | Value |  |  | Growth Value | \% Growth of Value |  | Value clud. Growth | Ann.\%chg w/o grwth |  | Net Taxable Sales Value | \% Chg Net Tax. Sales |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2008 | \$ | 822,668,383 | \$ | 31,157,730 |  | \$ | 791,510,653 | -- | \$ | 923,152,185 | -- |
| 2009 | \$ | 860,669,200 | \$ | 27,284,342 | 3.17\% | \$ | 833,384,858 | -- | \$ | 885,019,667 | -- |
| 2010 | \$ | 873,581,530 | \$ | 17,431,609 | 2.00\% | \$ | 856,149,921 | -0.53\% | \$ | 935,382,645 | 5.69\% |
| 2011 | \$ | 913,941,631 | \$ | 29,047,066 | 3.18\% | \$ | 884,894,565 | 1.30\% | \$ | 951,903,812 | 1.77\% |
| 2012 | \$ | 918,865,904 | \$ | 22,394,592 | 2.44\% | \$ | 896,471,312 | -1.91\% | \$ | 1,009,596,541 | 6.06\% |
| 2013 | \$ | 933,736,605 | \$ | 19,717,597 | 2.11\% | \$ | 914,019,008 | -0.53\% | \$ | 1,045,082,034 | 3.51\% |
| 2014 | \$ | 955,806,956 | \$ | 27,952,459 | 2.92\% | \$ | 927,854,497 | -0.63\% | \$ | 1,072,666,156 | 2.64\% |
| 2015 | \$ | 1,009,313,784 | \$ | 42,711,120 | 4.23\% | \$ | 966,602,664 | 1.13\% | \$ | 1,068,595,488 | -0.38\% |
| 2016 | \$ | 1,071,007,558 | \$ | 12,438,600 | 1.16\% | \$ | 1,058,568,958 | 4.88\% | \$ | 1,056,095,617 | -1.17\% |
| 2017 | \$ | 1,103,547,269 | \$ | 32,634,741 | 2.96\% | \$ | 1,070,912,528 | -0.01\% | \$ | 1,059,439,844 | 0.32\% |
| 2018 | \$ | 1,130,896,413 | \$ | 19,672,353 | 1.74\% | \$ | 1,111,224,060 | 0.70\% | \$ | 1,062,071,509 | 0.25\% |
| 2019 | \$ | 1,158,324,381 | \$ | 16,662,908 | 1.44\% | \$ | 1,141,661,473 | 0.95\% | \$ | 1,082,046,534 | 1.88\% |
| Ann \%chg |  | 3.01\% |  |  |  | Ave |  | 0.53\% |  | 2.03\% | 2.06\% |


| Tax <br> Year | Cmltv\%chg <br> w/o grwth | Cumulive Change <br> Caltv\%chg |  |  |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | CmItv\%chg <br> Net Sales |  |  |  |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | - | - | - |  |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $-0.53 \%$ | $1.50 \%$ | $5.69 \%$ |  |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $2.81 \%$ | $6.19 \%$ | $7.56 \%$ |  |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $4.16 \%$ | $6.76 \%$ | $14.08 \%$ |  |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $6.20 \%$ | $8.49 \%$ | $18.09 \%$ |  |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $7.81 \%$ | $11.05 \%$ | $21.20 \%$ |  |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $12.31 \%$ | $17.27 \%$ | $20.74 \%$ |  |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $22.99 \%$ | $24.44 \%$ | $19.33 \%$ |  |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $24.43 \%$ | $28.22 \%$ | $19.71 \%$ |  |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $29.11 \%$ | $31.40 \%$ | $20.01 \%$ |  |


| County Number | 40 |
| :--- | :--- |
|  |  |

## COMMERCIAL IMPROVED

Number of Sales :
Total Sales Price :
Total Adj. Sales Price :
Total Assessed Value :
Avg. Adj. Sales Price :
Avg. Assessed Value :

Type : Qualified

| Median : | 103 | COV : | 37.95 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Wgt. Mean : | 104 | STD : | 42.99 |
| Mean : | 113 | Avg.Abs.Dev : | 15.01 |
|  |  |  |  |
| COD : | 14.60 | MAX Sales Ratio : | 267.35 |
| PRD : | 108.70 | MIN Sales Ratio : | 95.36 |

## DATE OF SALE *

RANGE
$\qquad$ Qrtrs___
10/01/2016 To 12/31/2016 01/01/2017 To 03/31/2017 04/01/2017 To 06/30/2017 07/01/2017 To 09/30/2017 10/01/2017 To 12/31/2017 01/01/2018 To 03/31/2018 04/01/2018 To 06/30/2018 07/01/2018 To 09/30/2018 10/01/2018 To 12/31/2018 01/01/2019 To 03/31/2019 04/01/2019 To 06/30/2019 07/01/2019 To 09/30/2019
$\qquad$ Study Yrs $\qquad$
10/01/2016 To 09/30/2017 10/01/2017 To 09/30/2018 10/01/2018 To 09/30/2019
$\qquad$ Calendar Yrs $\qquad$ -

01/01/2017 To 12/31/2017 01/01/2018 To 12/31/2018

| COUNT | MEDIAN | MEAN | WGT. MEAN | COD | PRD | MIN | MAX | 95\% Median C.I. | Avg.Adj.SalePrice | Avg.AssdValue |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4 | 103.79 | 103.15 | 103.57 | 01.68 | 99.59 | 99.97 | 105.03 | N/A | 524,750 | 543,508 |
| 1 | 108.74 | 108.74 | 108.74 |  | 100.00 | 108.74 | 108.74 | N/A | 176,776 | 192,228 |
| 3 | 99.14 | 98.72 | 99.10 | 01.49 | 99.62 | 96.28 | 100.73 | N/A | 1,783,500 | 1,767,509 |
| 1 | 105.13 | 105.13 | 105.13 |  | 100.00 | 105.13 | 105.13 | N/A | 1,100,000 | 1,156,402 |
| 3 | 97.81 | 103.69 | 104.54 | 07.01 | 99.19 | 96.33 | 116.92 | N/A | 205,667 | 214,999 |
| 1 | 102.83 | 102.83 | 102.83 |  | 100.00 | 102.83 | 102.83 | N/A | 155,000 | 159,385 |
| 1 | 95.36 | 95.36 | 95.36 |  | 100.00 | 95.36 | 95.36 | N/A | 285,000 | 271,772 |
| 1 | 267.35 | 267.35 | 267.35 |  | 100.00 | 267.35 | 267.35 | N/A | 180,000 | 481,221 |
| 8 | 101.79 | 102.18 | 100.56 | 03.09 | 101.61 | 96.28 | 108.74 | 96.28 to 108.74 | 953,285 | 958,598 |
| 4 | 101.47 | 104.05 | 104.92 | 06.88 | 99.17 | 96.33 | 116.92 | N/A | 429,250 | 450,350 |
| 3 | 102.83 | 155.18 | 147.16 | 55.75 | 105.45 | 95.36 | 267.35 | N/A | 206,667 | 304,126 |
| 5 | 100.73 | 102.00 | 100.36 | 03.66 | 101.63 | 96.28 | 108.74 | N/A | 1,325,455 | 1,330,231 |
| 4 | 100.32 | 103.47 | 104.19 | 06.38 | 99.31 | 96.33 | 116.92 | N/A | 193,000 | 201,096 |


| COUNT | MEDIAN | MEAN | WGT. MEAN | COD | PRD | MIN | MAX | 95\% Median C.I. | Avg.Adj.SalePrice | Avg.AssdValue |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4 | 103.79 | 103.15 | 103.57 | 01.68 | 99.59 | 99.97 | 105.03 | N/A | 524,750 | 543,508 |
| 1 | 108.74 | 108.74 | 108.74 |  | 100.00 | 108.74 | 108.74 | N/A | 176,776 | 192,228 |
| 3 | 99.14 | 98.72 | 99.10 | 01.49 | 99.62 | 96.28 | 100.73 | N/A | 1,783,500 | 1,767,509 |
| 1 | 105.13 | 105.13 | 105.13 |  | 100.00 | 105.13 | 105.13 | N/A | 1,100,000 | 1,156,402 |
| 3 | 97.81 | 103.69 | 104.54 | 07.01 | 99.19 | 96.33 | 116.92 | N/A | 205,667 | 214,999 |
| 1 | 102.83 | 102.83 | 102.83 |  | 100.00 | 102.83 | 102.83 | N/A | 155,000 | 159,385 |
| 1 | 95.36 | 95.36 | 95.36 |  | 100.00 | 95.36 | 95.36 | N/A | 285,000 | 271,772 |
| 1 | 267.35 | 267.35 | 267.35 |  | 100.00 | 267.35 | 267.35 | N/A | 180,000 | 481,221 |
| 8 | 101.79 | 102.18 | 100.56 | 03.09 | 101.61 | 96.28 | 108.74 | 96.28 to 108.74 | 953,285 | 958,598 |
| 4 | 101.47 | 104.05 | 104.92 | 06.88 | 99.17 | 96.33 | 116.92 | N/A | 429,250 | 450,350 |
| 3 | 102.83 | 155.18 | 147.16 | 55.75 | 105.45 | 95.36 | 267.35 | N/A | 206,667 | 304,126 |
| 5 | 100.73 | 102.00 | 100.36 | 03.66 | 101.63 | 96.28 | 108.74 | N/A | 1,325,455 | 1,330,231 |
| 4 | 100.32 | 103.47 | 104.19 | 06.38 | 99.31 | 96.33 | 116.92 | N/A | 193,000 | 201,096 |

95\% Median C.I. :
95\% Wgt. Mean C.I. :
95\% Mean C.I. :

97.81 to 105.13
95.48 to 112.93
89.47 to 137.09


## COMMERCIAL IMPROVED



## COMMERCIAL IMPROVED

Number of Sales :
Total Sales Price :
Total Adj. Sales Price :
Total Assessed Value :
Avg. Adj. Sales Price :
Avg. Assessed Value :
15
$9,963,276$
$9,963,276$
$10,382,565$
664,218
692,171

| Median : | 103 | COV : | 37.95 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Wgt. Mean : | 104 | STD : | 42.99 |
| Mean : | 113 | Avg.Abs.Dev : | 15.01 |
|  |  |  |  |
| COD : | 14.60 | MAX Sales Ratio : | 267.35 |
| PRD : | 108.70 | MIN Sales Ratio : | 95.36 |

95\% Median C.I. :
95\% Wgt. Mean C.I. :
95\% Mean C.I. :

97.81 to 105.13

Number of Sales :
9,963,276
Wgt. Mean :

PRD :
08.70 MIN Sales Ratio :
95.36
95.48 to 112.93
89.47 to 137.09


| SALE PRICE * |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| RANGE |  |
| Less Than | 5,000 |
| Less Than | 15,000 |
| Less Than | 30,000 |

__Ranges Excl. Low \$__
Greater Than 4,999 Greater Than 15,000 Greater Than 30,000 __Incremental Ranges__

| 0 | TO | 4,999 |
| ---: | :--- | ---: |
| 5,000 | TO | 14,999 |
| 15,000 | TO | 29,999 |
| 30,000 | TO | 59,999 |
| 60,000 | TO | 99,999 |
| 100,000 | TO | 149,999 |
| 150,000 | TO | 249,999 |
| 250,000 | TO | 499,999 |
| 500,000 | TO | 999,999 |
| $1,000,000$ |  |  |

## OCCUPANCY CODE

COUNT MEDIAN MEAN WGT.MEAN COD PRD

| MIN | MAX | $95 \%$ Median C.I. | Avg.Adj.SalePrice | Avg.AssdValue |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 95.36 | 267.35 | 97.81 to 105.13 | 664,218 | 692,171 |

COMMERCIAL IMPROVED - ADJUSTED
SUMMARY OF ADJUSTED PARAMETERS FOR CALCULATION FROM USER FILE

| Strata Heading | Strata | Change Value | Change Type | Percent Change |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| OCCUPANCY CODE | 352 | Total | Increase | $0 \%$ |

## COMMERCIAL IMPROVED

| Number of Sales | : | 17 | Median | : | 91 |  | cov | : | 53.71 | 95\% Median C.I. | 73.09 to | 104.45 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Sales Price | : | 6,616,328 | Wgt. Mean | : | 87 |  | STD | : | 54.60 | 95\% Wgt. Mean C.I. | 66.07 to | 107.18 |
| Total Adj. Sales Price | : | 6,616,328 | Mean | : | 102 |  | Avg.Abs.Dev | : | 29.73 | 95\% Mean C.I. | 73.58 to | 129.72 |
| Total Assessed Value | : | 5,731,308 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Avg. Adj. Sales Price | : | 389,196 | COD | : | 32.70 | MAX | Sales Ratio | : | 275.96 |  |  | - |
| Avg. Assessed Value |  | 337,136 | PRD | : | 117.35 | MIN | Sales Ratio | : | 48.57 |  |  |  |

## DATE OF SALE *

RANGE
COUNT MEDIAN
MEAN WGT.MEAN
COD PRD MIN

MAX
95\% Median C.I. Avg.Adj.SalePrice Avg.AssdValue

10/01/2016 To 12/31/2016 01/01/2017 To 03/31/2017 04/01/2017 To 06/30/2017 07/01/2017 To 09/30/2017 10/01/2017 To 12/31/2017 01/01/2018 To 03/31/2018 04/01/2018 To 06/30/2018 07/01/2018 To 09/30/2018 10/01/2018 To 12/31/2018 01/01/2019 To 03/31/2019 04/01/2019 To 06/30/2019 07/01/2019 To 09/30/2019
$\qquad$ Study Yrs $\qquad$
10/01/2016 To 09/30/2017 10/01/2017 To 09/30/2018 10/01/2018 To 09/30/2019
$\qquad$ Calendar Yrs $\qquad$ -

01/01/2017 To 12/31/2017 01/01/2018 To 12/31/2018

| 1 | 188.97 | 188.97 | 188.97 |  | 100.00 | 188.97 | 188.97 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 3 | 82.18 | 86.87 | 88.87 | 08.68 | 97.75 | 78.51 | 99.91 |
| 1 | 90.92 | 90.92 | 90.92 |  | 100.00 | 90.92 | 90.92 |
| 2 | 82.77 | 82.77 | 78.62 | 11.70 | 105.28 | 73.09 | 92.44 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | 98.93 | 98.93 | 103.32 | 05.58 | 95.75 | 93.41 | 104.45 |
| 3 | 122.21 | 154.52 | 82.86 | 57.43 | 186.48 | 65.39 | 275.96 |
| 3 | 85.46 | 85.98 | 81.95 | 06.00 | 104.92 | 78.55 | 93.93 |
| 1 | 48.57 | 48.57 | 48.57 |  | 100.00 | 48.57 | 48.57 |
| 1 | 54.04 | 54.04 | 54.04 |  | 100.00 | 54.04 | 54.04 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 90.92 | 108.10 | 99.48 | 28.20 | 108.67 | 78.51 | 188.97 |
| 7 | 93.41 | 118.14 | 98.27 | 41.55 | 120.22 | 65.39 | 275.96 |
| 7 | 78.55 | 72.11 | 59.14 | 19.55 | 121.93 | 48.57 | 93.93 |
| 7 | 90.92 | 100.86 | 97.54 | 23.19 | 103.40 | 73.09 | 188.97 |
| 7 | 93.67 | 114.92 | 96.26 | 36.53 | 119.38 | 65.39 | 275.96 |



| 208,828 | 394,618 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 473,000 | 420,363 |
| 425,000 | 386,426 |
| 105,000 | 82,551 |
| 975,000 | $1,007,335$ |
| 123,667 | 102,467 |
| 205,000 | 167,998 |
| $1,242,500$ | 603,437 |
| 175,000 | 94,568 |
|  |  |
| 410,566 | 408,427 |
| 361,571 | 355,311 |
| 406,500 | 240,400 |
| 323,261 | 315,319 |
| 367,000 | 353,258 |

## COMMERCIAL IMPROVED



## COMMERCIAL IMPROVED



## SALE PRICE *

| RANGE |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Less Than | 5,000 |
| Less Than | 15,000 |

$$
\text { Less Than } 30,000
$$

__Ranges Excl. Low \$__
Greater Than 4,999
Greater Than 15,000

$$
\text { Greater Than } 30,000
$$

| 0 | TO | 4,999 |
| ---: | :--- | ---: |
| 5,000 | TO | 14,999 |
| 15,000 | TO | 29,999 |
| 30,000 | TO | 59,999 |
| 60,000 | TO | 99,999 |
| 100,000 | TO | 149,999 |
| 150,000 | TO | 249,999 |
| 250,000 | TO | 499,999 |
| 500,000 | TO | 999,999 |
| $1,000,000$ |  |  |

COUNT MEDTA

COMMERCIAL IMPROVED - ADJUSTED
SUMMARY OF ADJUSTED PARAMETERS FOR CALCULATION FROM USER FILE

| Strata Heading | Strata | Change Value | Change Type | Percent Change |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| OCCUPANCY CODE | 406 | Total | Increase | $0 \%$ |

## COMMERCIAL IMPROVED

| Number of Sales |  | 19 | Median | : | 84 |  | cov | : | 25.34 | 95\% Median C.I. | 72.85 to | 110.59 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Sales Price |  | 5,164,361 | Wgt. Mean | : | 83 |  | STD | : | 22.01 | 95\% Wgt. Mean C.I. | 73.37 to | 92.26 |
| Total Adj. Sales Price |  | 5,164,361 | Mean | : | 87 |  | Avg.Abs.Dev | : | 18.23 | 95\% Mean C.I. | 76.24 to | - 97.46 |
| Total Assessed Value |  | 4,276,815 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Avg. Adj. Sales Price |  | 271,808 | COD | : | 21.78 | MAX | Sales Ratio | : | 122.52 |  |  | $\checkmark$ |
| Avg. Assessed Value |  | 225,096 | PRD | : | 104.88 | MIN | Sales Ratio | : | 50.42 |  |  |  |

## DATE OF SALE *

RANGE
COUNT MEDIAN
MEAN WGT.MEAN
COD PRD MIN

MAX
95\% Median C.I. Avg.Adj.SalePrice
Avg.AssdValue
$\qquad$
10/01/2016 To 12/31/2016 01/01/2017 To 03/31/2017 04/01/2017 To 06/30/2017 07/01/2017 To 09/30/2017 10/01/2017 To 12/31/2017 01/01/2018 T० 03/31/2018 04/01/2018 To 06/30/2018 07/01/2018 To 09/30/2018 10/01/2018 To 12/31/2018 01/01/2019 To 03/31/2019 04/01/2019 To 06/30/2019 07/01/2019 To 09/30/2019
$\qquad$ Study Yrs $\qquad$
10/01/2016 To 09/30/2017 10/01/2017 To 09/30/2018 10/01/2018 To 09/30/2019
$\qquad$ Calendar Yrs $\qquad$ -
01/01/2017 To 12/31/2017 01/01/2018 To 12/31/2018

95\% Wgt. Mean C.I. :

73.37 to 92.26
76.24 to 97.46


## COMMERCIAL IMPROVED



## COMMERCIAL IMPROVED



## SALE PRICE *

| RANGE |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Less Than | 5,000 |
| Less Than | 15,000 |
| Less Than | 30,000 |

__Ranges Excl. Low \$__
Greater Than 4,999 Greater Than 15,000
Greater Than 30,000

| 19 | 83.70 | 86.85 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 19 | 83.70 | 86.85 |


| 82.81 | 21.78 | 104.88 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 82.81 | 21.78 | 104.88 |
| 82.81 | 21.78 | 104.88 |


| 50.42 | 122.52 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 50.42 | 122.52 |
| 50.42 | 122.52 |

72.85 to 110.59
72.85 to 110.59
72.85 to 110.59

| 271,808 | 225,096 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 271,808 | 225,096 |
| 271,808 | 225,096 |

__Incremental Ranges__

| 0 | TO | 4,999 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 5,000 | TO | 14,999 |
| 15,000 | TO | 29,999 |
| 30,000 | TO | 59,999 |
| 60,000 | TO | 99,999 |
| 100,000 | TO | 149,999 |
| 150,000 | TO | 249,999 |
| 250,000 | TO | 499,999 |
| 500,000 | TO | 999,999 |
| $1,000,000$ |  |  |

OCCUPANCY CODE

| RANGE | COUNT | MEDIAN | MEAN | WGT.MEAN | COD | PRD | MIN | MAX | 95\% Median C.I. | Avg.Adj.SalePrice | Avg.AssdValue |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 528 | 19 | 83.70 | 86.85 | 82.81 | 21.78 | 104.88 | 50.42 | 122.52 | 72.85 to 110.59 | 271,808 | 225,096 |

COMMERCIAL IMPROVED - ADJUSTED
SUMMARY OF ADJUSTED PARAMETERS FOR CALCULATION FROM USER FILE

| Strata Heading | Strata | Change Value | Change Type | Percent Change |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| OCCUPANCY CODE | 528 | Total | Increase | $0 \%$ |

40 Hall
AGRICULTURAL LAND

| Number of Sales : 59 | MEDIAN : 70 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Total Sales Price : 42,909,314 | WGT. MEAN : 70 |
| Total Adj. Sales Price : 42,909,314 | MEAN : 73 |
| Total Assessed Value : 30,094,447 |  |
| Avg. Adj. Sales Price : 727,277 | COD : 16.25 |
| Avg. Assessed Value : 510,075 | PRD : 104.55 |

PAD 2020 R\&O Statistics (Using 2020 Values)
Qualified
Date Range: 10/1/2016 To 9/30/2019 Posted on: 1/31/2020

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { COV : } 22.56 \\
& \text { STD : } 16.54
\end{aligned}
$$

Avg. Abs. Dev : 11.40
95\% Median C.I. : 65.39 to 71.49
95\% Wgt. Mean C.I. : 64.64 to 75.63
95\% Mean C.I. : 69.10 to 77.54

MAX Sales Ratio : 128.93
MIN Sales Ratio : 51.53
Printed:3/20/2020 6:01:29PM

| DATE OF SALE * |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Avg. Adj. | Avg. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RANGE | COUNT | MEDIAN | MEAN | WGT.MEAN | COD | PRD | MIN | MAX | 95\%_Median_C.I. | Sale Price | Assd. Val |
| Qrtrs |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 01-OCT-16 TO 31-DEC-16 | 3 | 53.32 | 58.71 | 58.16 | 12.34 | 100.95 | 51.53 | 71.28 | N/A | 595,757 | 346,479 |
| 01-JAN-17 To 31-MAR-17 | 5 | 62.50 | 68.41 | 64.05 | 14.30 | 106.81 | 56.56 | 96.44 | N/A | 807,373 | 517,134 |
| 01-APR-17 To 30-JUN-17 | 7 | 64.92 | 64.68 | 63.64 | 06.75 | 101.63 | 54.18 | 70.48 | 54.18 to 70.48 | 795,788 | 506,472 |
| 01-JUL-17 To 30-SEP-17 | 1 | 98.20 | 98.20 | 98.20 | 00.00 | 100.00 | 98.20 | 98.20 | N/A | 300,000 | 294,606 |
| 01-OCT-17 To 31-DEC-17 | 4 | 102.08 | 95.86 | 77.22 | 15.60 | 124.14 | 61.09 | 118.19 | N/A | 981,964 | 758,312 |
| 01-JAN-18 To 31-MAR-18 | 8 | 72.54 | 78.81 | 74.11 | 16.05 | 106.34 | 62.77 | 128.93 | 62.77 to 128.93 | 877,796 | 650,551 |
| 01-APR-18 To 30-JUN-18 | 10 | 71.68 | 76.19 | 74.37 | 16.10 | 102.45 | 51.63 | 105.43 | 64.98 to 96.68 | 531,481 | 395,276 |
| 01-JUL-18 To 30-SEP-18 | 4 | 61.19 | 64.42 | 66.47 | 09.79 | 96.92 | 57.85 | 77.46 | N/A | 289,742 | 192,600 |
| 01-OCT-18 To 31-DEC-18 | 8 | 70.39 | 72.65 | 70.70 | 14.31 | 102.76 | 58.11 | 103.23 | 58.11 to 103.23 | 727,799 | 514,530 |
| 01-JAN-19 To 31-MAR-19 | 5 | 66.30 | 67.12 | 67.36 | 03.68 | 99.64 | 62.51 | 72.44 | N/A | 932,012 | 627,803 |
| 01-APR-19 To 30-JUN-19 | 3 | 80.27 | 78.67 | 74.30 | 10.37 | 105.88 | 65.39 | 90.35 | N/A | 696,071 | 517,187 |
| 01-JUL-19 TO 30-SEP-19 | 1 | 70.64 | 70.64 | 70.64 | 00.00 | 100.00 | 70.64 | 70.64 | N/A | 1,220,000 | 861,795 |
| Study Yrs |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 01-OCT-16 TO 30-SEP-17 | 16 | 63.71 | 66.82 | 63.83 | 13.97 | 104.68 | 51.53 | 98.20 | 56.56 to 70.48 | 730,916 | 466,564 |
| 01-OCT-17 TO 30-SEP-18 | 26 | 71.68 | 78.21 | 74.38 | 19.70 | 105.15 | 51.63 | 128.93 | 64.98 to 80.17 | 670,154 | 498,493 |
| 01-OCT-18 TO 30-SEP-19 | 17 | 70.35 | 71.97 | 70.11 | 11.37 | 102.65 | 58.11 | 103.23 | 62.51 to 80.27 | 811,216 | 568,742 |
| Calendar Yrs |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 01-JAN-17 To 31-DEC-17 | 17 | 65.69 | 75.08 | 68.37 | 21.65 | 109.81 | 54.18 | 118.19 | 61.09 to 98.20 | 813,837 | 556,402 |
| 01-JAN-18 To 31-DEC-18 | 30 | 70.64 | 74.38 | 72.70 | 15.57 | 102.31 | 51.63 | 128.93 | 64.98 to 74.23 | 643,951 | 468,127 |
| ALL | 59 | 70.14 | 73.32 | 70.13 | 16.25 | 104.55 | 51.53 | 128.93 | 65.39 to 71.49 | 727,277 | 510,075 |
| AREA (MARKET) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Avg. Adj. | Avg. |
| RANGE | COUNT | MEDIAN | MEAN | WGT.MEAN | COD | PRD | MIN | MAX | 95\%_Median_C.I. | Sale Price | Assd. Val |
| 1 | 59 | 70.14 | 73.32 | 70.13 | 16.25 | 104.55 | 51.53 | 128.93 | 65.39 to 71.49 | 727,277 | 510,075 |
| _ ALL | 59 | 70.14 | 73.32 | 70.13 | 16.25 | 104.55 | 51.53 | 128.93 | 65.39 to 71.49 | 727,277 | 510,075 |



40 Hall
AGRICULTURAL LAND

## PAD 2020 R\&O Statistics (Using 2020 Values)

Qualified
Date Range: 10/1/2016 To 9/30/2019 Posted on: 1/31/2020

Hall County 2020 Average Acre Value Comparison

| County | Mkt <br> Area | $\mathbf{1 A 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 A}$ | $\mathbf{2 A 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 A}$ | $\mathbf{3 A 1}$ | $\mathbf{3 A}$ | $\mathbf{4 A 1}$ | $\mathbf{4 A}$ | WEIGHTED <br> AVG IRR |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hall | 1 | 5498 | 5280 | 4000 | 3986 | 3868 | 3864 | 3651 | 3615 | $\mathbf{4 7 7 1}$ |
| Buffalo | 1 | 5090 | 5090 | 4875 | 4765 | 3386 | 4480 | 4110 | 4110 | $\mathbf{4 6 1 6}$ |
| Buffalo | 4 | 5480 | 2949 | 5230 | 5170 | 4815 | 4657 | 4530 | 3766 | $\mathbf{5 1 5 8}$ |
| Howard | 7100 | 4850 | 4850 | 4400 | 4200 | 3800 | 3700 | 3500 | 3500 | $\mathbf{4 0 6 4}$ |
| Merrick | 1 | 4800 | 4500 | 4200 | 4000 | 3900 | 3700 | 3550 | 3150 | $\mathbf{4 1 4 7}$ |
| Hamilton | 1 | 6095 | 5923 | 5791 | 5599 | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 5300 | 5100 | 5100 | $\mathbf{5 8 9 9}$ |
| Clay | 1 | 5825 | 5825 | 5705 | 5705 | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 5500 | 5370 | 5370 | $\mathbf{5 7 2 9}$ |
| Adams | 4 | 5249 | 5198 | 5094 | 4991 | 4735 | 4795 | 4764 | 4582 | $\mathbf{5 1 3 1}$ |


| County | Mkt <br> Area | 1D1 | 1D | 2D1 | 2D | 3D1 | 3D | 4D1 | 4D | WEIGHTED <br> AVG DRY |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hall | 1 | 2719 | 2738 | 2328 | 2328 | 2052 | 2052 | 1888 | 1888 | 2392 |
| Buffalo | 1 | 2355 | 2355 | 2195 | 2195 | 2040 | 1940 | 1900 | 1900 | $\mathbf{2 0 9 8}$ |
| Buffalo | 4 | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 2340 | 2195 | 2110 | 2005 | 1950 | 1890 | 1865 | $\mathbf{2 2 2 0}$ |
| Howard | 7100 | 2500 | 2500 | 2400 | 2400 | 2300 | 2200 | 2100 | 2000 | $\mathbf{2 2 7 3}$ |
| Merrick | 1 | 2800 | 2575 | 2400 | 2300 | 2175 | 2075 | 1900 | 1840 | $\mathbf{2 2 8 6}$ |
| Hamilton | 1 | 4900 | 4900 | 4800 | 4800 | 4700 | 4700 | 4600 | 4600 | $\mathbf{4 8 3 4}$ |
| Clay | 1 | 2760 | 2525 | 2435 | 2360 | 2285 | 2285 | 2210 | 2210 | $\mathbf{2 4 8 4}$ |
| Adams | 4 | 3260 | 3075 | 2890 | 2700 | 2700 | 2700 | 2515 | 2515 | $\mathbf{2 9 7 7}$ |


| County | Mkt <br> Area | $\mathbf{1 G 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 G}$ | $\mathbf{2 G 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 G}$ | $\mathbf{3 G 1}$ | $\mathbf{3 G}$ | $\mathbf{4 G 1}$ | 4G | WEIGHTED <br> AVG GRASS |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hall | 1 | 1411 | 1408 | 1346 | 1349 | 1274 | 1275 | 1275 | 1275 | $\mathbf{1 3 7 7}$ |
| Buffalo | 1 | 1422 | 1482 | 1420 | 1376 | 1417 | 1195 | 1371 | 1350 | $\mathbf{1 3 6 6}$ |
| Buffalo | 4 | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 1410 | 1390 | 1365 | 1345 | 1320 | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 6 2}$ |
| Howard | 7100 | 1275 | 1175 | 1175 | 1175 | 1150 | 1150 | 1150 | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 9 4}$ |
| Merrick | 1 | 1514 | 1460 | 1479 | 1427 | 1409 | 1350 | 1345 | 1200 | $\mathbf{1 4 7 8}$ |
| Hamilton | 1 | 1750 | 1700 | 1650 | 1600 | 1550 | 1500 | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 1300 | $\mathbf{1 6 9 8}$ |
| Clay | 1 | 1275 | 1275 | 1270 | 1270 | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 1165 | $\mathbf{1 2 6 5}$ |
| Adams | 4 | 1405 | 1405 | 1380 | 1380 | 1355 | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 1355 | 1355 | $\mathbf{1 3 8 5}$ |


| County | Mkt <br> Area | CRP | TIMBER | WASTE |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hall | 1 | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 107 |
| Buffalo | 1 | 2026 | 1851 | 400 |
| Buffalo | 4 | 1367 | 505 | 472 |
| Howard | 7100 | 1187 | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 750 |
| Merrick | 1 | 1220 | 500 | 547 |
| Hamilton | 1 | n/a | n/a | 900 |
| Clay | 1 | n/a | n/a | 500 |
| Adams | 4 | n/a | n/a | 202 |

Source: 2020 Abstract of Assessment, Form 45, Schedule IX and Grass Detail from Schedule XIII.
CRP and TIMBER values are weighted averages from Schedule XIII, line 104 and 113.


## Legend

 Excessively drained sandy soils formed in eolian sands on uplands in sandhills
CHART 1 - REAL PROPERTY VALUATIONS - Cumulative \%Change 2009-2019
$\longrightarrow$ ResRec

- Comm\&Indust
$\simeq$ Total Agland


| Tax <br> Year | Residential \& Recreational ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  | Commercial \& Industrial ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  | Total Agricultural Land ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Value | Amnt Value Chg | Ann.\%chg | Cmitv\%chg | Value | Amnt Value Chg | Ann.\%chg | Cmltv\%chg | Value | Amnt Value Chg | Ann.\%chg | Cmltv\%chg |
| 2009 | 1,777,497,500 | -- | -- | -- | 860,669,200 | -- | -- | -- | 506,305,790 | -- | -- | -- |
| 2010 | 1,813,829,352 | 36,331,852 | 2.04\% | 2.04\% | 873,581,530 | 12,912,330 | 1.50\% | 1.50\% | 599,081,797 | 92,776,007 | 18.32\% | 18.32\% |
| 2011 | 1,857,590,565 | 43,761,213 | 2.41\% | 4.51\% | 913,941,631 | 40,360,101 | 4.62\% | 6.19\% | 612,109,253 | 13,027,456 | 2.17\% | 20.90\% |
| 2012 | 1,880,216,614 | 22,626,049 | 1.22\% | 5.78\% | 918,865,904 | 4,924,273 | 0.54\% | 6.76\% | 705,113,519 | 93,004,266 | 15.19\% | 39.27\% |
| 2013 | 1,908,589,882 | 28,373,268 | 1.51\% | 7.38\% | 933,736,605 | 14,870,701 | 1.62\% | 8.49\% | 869,205,328 | 164,091,809 | 23.27\% | 71.68\% |
| 2014 | 1,988,521,459 | 79,931,577 | 4.19\% | 11.87\% | 955,806,956 | 22,070,351 | 2.36\% | 11.05\% | 1,225,521,509 | 356,316,181 | 40.99\% | 142.05\% |
| 2015 | 2,113,529,956 | 125,008,497 | 6.29\% | 18.90\% | 1,009,313,784 | 53,506,828 | 5.60\% | 17.27\% | 1,437,959,192 | 212,437,683 | 17.33\% | 184.01\% |
| 2016 | 2,185,075,580 | 71,545,624 | 3.39\% | 22.93\% | 1,071,007,558 | 61,693,774 | 6.11\% | 24.44\% | 1,598,530,137 | 160,570,945 | 11.17\% | 215.72\% |
| 2017 | 2,262,851,150 | 77,775,570 | 3.56\% | 27.31\% | 1,103,547,269 | 32,539,711 | 3.04\% | 28.22\% | 1,554,424,131 | -44,106,006 | -2.76\% | 207.01\% |
| 2018 | 2,378,453,150 | 115,602,000 | 5.11\% | 33.81\% | 1,130,896,413 | 27,349,144 | 2.48\% | 31.40\% | 1,432,226,721 | -122,197,410 | -7.86\% | 182.88\% |
| 2019 | 2,479,253,691 | 100,800,541 | 4.24\% | 39.48\% | 1,158,324,381 | 27,427,968 | 2.43\% | 34.58\% | 1,305,965,617 | -126,261,104 | -8.82\% | 157.94\% |



|  |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| Cnty\# | 40 |
| County | HALL |
|  |  |

CHART 1

[^0]


|  | Irrigated Land |  |  |  | Dryland |  |  |  | Grassland |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year | Value | Value Chg | Ann\%chg | Cmitv\%chg | Value | Value Chg | Ann\%chg | Cmilv\%chg | Value | Value Chg | Ann\%chg | Cmitv\%chg |
| 2009 | 441,230,100 | -- | -- | -- | 28,203,153 | -- | -- | -- | 34,732,681 | -- | -- | -- |
| 2010 | 511,557,952 | 70,327,852 | 15.94\% | 15.94\% | 37,440,955 | 9,237,802 | 32.75\% | 32.75\% | 45,476,207 | 10,743,526 | 30.93\% | 30.93\% |
| 2011 | 527,322,455 | 15,764,503 | 3.08\% | 19.51\% | 36,882,241 | -558,714 | -1.49\% | 30.77\% | 43,344,582 | -2,131,625 | -4.69\% | 24.79\% |
| 2012 | 608,522,792 | 81,200,337 | 15.40\% | 37.92\% | 42,034,379 | 5,152,138 | 13.97\% | 49.04\% | 49,922,043 | 6,577,461 | 15.17\% | 43.73\% |
| 2013 | 763,918,911 | 155,396,119 | 25.54\% | 73.13\% | 43,303,231 | 1,268,852 | 3.02\% | 53.54\% | 57,356,521 | 7,434,478 | 14.89\% | 65.14\% |
| 2014 | 1,082,688,418 | 318,769,507 | 41.73\% | 145.38\% | 58,535,135 | 15,231,904 | 35.17\% | 107.55\% | 79,737,959 | 22,381,438 | 39.02\% | 129.58\% |
| 2015 | 1,289,135,983 | 206,447,565 | 19.07\% | 192.17\% | 60,645,935 | 2,110,800 | 3.61\% | 115.03\% | 83,652,957 | 3,914,998 | 4.91\% | 140.85\% |
| 2016 | 1,448,222,947 | 159,086,964 | 12.34\% | 228.22\% | 54,847,921 | -5,798,014 | -9.56\% | 94.47\% | 90,969,471 | 7,316,514 | 8.75\% | 161.91\% |
| 2017 | 1,405,070,373 | -43,152,574 | -2.98\% | 218.44\% | 55,053,920 | 205,999 | 0.38\% | 95.20\% | 89,815,258 | -1,154,213 | -1.27\% | 158.59\% |
| 2018 | 1,295,223,122 | -109,847,251 | -7.82\% | 193.55\% | 50,618,637 | -4,435,283 | -8.06\% | 79.48\% | 82,005,294 | -7,809,964 | -8.70\% | 136.10\% |
| 2019 | 1,183,382,405 | -111,840,717 | -8.63\% | 168.20\% | 45,198,154 | -5,420,483 | -10.71\% | 60.26\% | 76,977,038 | -5,028,256 | -6.13\% | 121.63\% |


| Rate Ann.\%chg: | Irrigated | 10.37\% | Dryland | 4.83\% | Grassland | 8.28\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |



CHART 4 - AGRICULTURAL LAND - AVERAGE VALUE PER ACRE - Cumulative \% Change 2009-2019 (from County Abstract Reports) ${ }^{(1)}$

|  | IRRIGATED LAND |  |  |  |  | DRYLAND |  |  |  |  | GRASSLAND |  |  | Ann\%chg AvgVal/acre | Cmltv\%chg AvgVal/Acre |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Tax Year | Value | Acres | Avg Value per Acre | Ann\%chg AvgVal/acre | Cmitv\%chg AvgVal/Acre | Value | Acres | Avg Value per Acre | Ann\%chg AvgVal/acre | Cmltv\%chg AvgVal/Acre | Value | Acres | Avg Value per Acre |  |  |
| 2009 | 442,059,798 | 209,235 | 2,113 |  |  | 28,163,029 | 26,898 | 1,047 |  |  | 34,327,619 | 56,135 | 612 |  |  |
| 2010 | 512,183,904 | 209,024 | 2,450 | 15.98\% | 15.98\% | 37,450,739 | 26,742 | 1,400 | 33.76\% | 33.76\% | 45,640,441 | 56,392 | 809 | 32.35\% | 32.35\% |
| 2011 | 532,634,127 | 208,895 | 2,550 | 4.06\% | 20.69\% | 38,165,832 | 25,522 | 1,495 | 6.78\% | 42.83\% | 43,949,045 | 57,516 | 764 | -5.59\% | 24.95\% |
| 2012 | 606,557,335 | 209,870 | 2,890 | 13.35\% | 36.80\% | 42,351,283 | 24,953 | 1,697 | 13.50\% | 62.10\% | 49,610,761 | 57,173 | 868 | 13.56\% | 41.90\% |
| 2013 | 764,246,531 | 210,492 | 3,631 | 25.63\% | 71.85\% | 43,593,852 | 24,723 | 1,763 | 3.89\% | 68.41\% | 57,425,031 | 57,284 | 1,002 | 15.53\% | 63.93\% |
| 2014 | 1,079,250,001 | 210,724 | 5,122 | 41.06\% | 142.42\% | 60,092,073 | 24,403 | 2,462 | 39.65\% | 135.19\% | 79,959,350 | 57,099 | 1,400 | 39.69\% | 128.99\% |
| 2015 | 1,283,307,450 | 214,636 | 5,979 | 16.74\% | 183.00\% | 62,670,453 | 21,463 | 2,920 | 18.58\% | 178.88\% | 84,088,413 | 55,835 | 1,506 | 7.55\% | 146.27\% |
| 2016 | 1,448,958,395 | 219,918 | 6,589 | 10.20\% | 211.85\% | 54,846,765 | 17,292 | 3,172 | 8.63\% | 202.94\% | 90,851,997 | 54,989 | 1,652 | 9.71\% | 170.18\% |
| 2017 | 1,406,215,274 | 220,442 | 6,379 | -3.18\% | 201.93\% | 55,235,439 | 17,500 | 3,156 | -0.49\% | 201.45\% | 90,091,327 | 54,612 | 1,650 | -0.15\% | 169.76\% |
| 2018 | 1,296,732,361 | 220,237 | 5,888 | -7.70\% | 178.68\% | 50,761,759 | 17,360 | 2,924 | -7.36\% | 179.27\% | 82,483,246 | 53,999 | 1,528 | -7.41\% | 149.79\% |
| 2019 | 1,185,437,889 | 218,817 | 5,417 | -7.99\% | 156.42\% | 45,112,252 | 16,746 | 2,694 | -7.87\% | 157.29\% | 77,040,614 | 50,467 | 1,527 | -0.06\% | 149.63\% |


| Rate Annual \%chg Average Value/Acre: | $9.87 \%$ | $9.91 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |


|  | WASTE LAND ${ }^{(2)}$ |  |  |  |  | OTHER AGLAND ${ }^{(2)}$ |  |  |  |  | TOTAL AGRICULTURAL LAND ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Tax Year | Value | Acres | Avg Value per Acre | Ann\%chg AvgVal/acre | Cmitv\%chg AvgVal/Acre | Value | Acres | Avg Value per Acre | Ann\%chg AvgVal/acre | Cmitv\%chg AvgVal/Acre | Value | Acres | Avg Value per Acre | Ann\%chg AvgVal/acre | Cmitv\%chg AvgVal/Acre |
| 2009 | 86,243 | 4,331 | 20 |  |  | 2,064,626 | 7,805 | 265 |  |  | 506,701,315 | 304,404 | 1,665 |  |  |
| 2010 | 434,583 | 4,346 | 100 | 402.19\% | 402.19\% | 4,178,869 | 7,797 | 536 | 102.61\% | 102.61\% | 599,888,536 | 304,301 | 1,971 | 18.43\% | 18.43\% |
| 2011 | 455,219 | 4,556 | 100 | -0.09\% | 401.76\% | 4,130,732 | 7,697 | 537 | 0.14\% | 102.89\% | 619,334,955 | 304,186 | 2,036 | 3.28\% | 22.32\% |
| 2012 | 464,407 | 4,648 | 100 | 0.00\% | 401.76\% | 4,101,480 | 7,682 | 534 | -0.52\% | 101.84\% | 703,085,266 | 304,326 | 2,310 | 13.47\% | 38.79\% |
| 2013 | 464,410 | 4,648 | 100 | 0.00\% | 401.76\% | 4,118,778 | 7,718 | 534 | -0.04\% | 101.75\% | 869,848,602 | 304,865 | 2,853 | 23.50\% | 71.41\% |
| 2014 | 511,693 | 4,654 | 110 | 10.05\% | 452.18\% | 4,103,759 | 7,686 | 534 | 0.04\% | 101.84\% | 1,223,916,876 | 304,566 | 4,019 | 40.84\% | 141.42\% |
| 2015 | 492,845 | 4,471 | 110 | 0.25\% | 453.57\% | 4,052,241 | 7,610 | 532 | -0.27\% | 101.30\% | 1,434,611,402 | 304,015 | 4,719 | 17.43\% | 183.49\% |
| 2016 | 477,034 | 4,313 | 111 | 0.34\% | 455.45\% | 4,026,828 | 7,693 | 523 | -1.70\% | 97.87\% | 1,599,161,019 | 304,205 | 5,257 | 11.40\% | 215.81\% |
| 2017 | 425,053 | 4,260 | 100 | -9.80\% | 401.04\% | 4,058,077 | 7,671 | 529 | 1.07\% | 99.99\% | 1,556,025,170 | 304,485 | 5,110 | -2.79\% | 207.01\% |
| 2018 | 421,770 | 4,228 | 100 | 0.00\% | 401.03\% | 3,965,811 | 7,533 | 526 | -0.49\% | 99.01\% | 1,434,364,947 | 303,357 | 4,728 | -7.48\% | 184.06\% |
| 2019 | 408,829 | 4,088 | 100 | 0.23\% | 402.19\% | 0 | 0 |  |  |  | 1,307,999,584 | 290,118 | 4,509 | -4.65\% | 170.85\% |


| 40 |
| :---: |
| HALL |

Rate Annual \%chg Average Value/Acre:
$10.48 \%$
(1) Valuations from County Abstracts vs Certificate of Taxes Levied Reports (CTL) will vary due to different reporting dates. Source: 2009-2019 County Abstract Reports Agland Assessment Level 1998 to $2006=80 \% ; 2007$ \& forward $=75 \%$ NE Dept. of Revenue, Property Assessment Division Prepared as of 03/01/2020

## CHART 5-2019 County and Municipal Valuations by Property Type

| Pop. | County: | Personal Prop | State Asd PP | StateAsdReal | Residential | Commercial | Industrial | Recreation | Agland | Agdwell\& HS | AgImprv\&FS | Minerals | Total Value |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 58,607 | HALL | 255,643,206 | 59,583,394 | 160,832,579 | 2,478,650,283 | 1,075,375,218 | 82,949,163 | 603,408 | 1,305,965,617 | 104,547,484 | 40,982,153 | 0 | 5,565,132,505 |
| cnty sectorvalu | ue \% of total value: | 4.59\% | 1.07\% | 2.89\% | 44.54\% | 19.32\% | 1.49\% | 0.01\% | 23.47\% | 1.88\% | 0.74\% |  | 100.00\% |
| Pop. | Municipality: | Personal Prop | State Asd PP | StateAsd Real | Residential | Commercial | Industrial | Recreation | Agland | Agdwell\& HS | Aglmprides | Minerals | Total Value |
| 642 | ALDA | 3,175,441 | 465,245 | 1,619,406 | 13,445,294 | 5,019,670 | 3,944,586 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 27,669,642 |
| 1.10\% | \%sector of county sector | 1.24\% | 0.78\% | 1.01\% | $0.54 \%$ | 0.47\% | 4.76\% |  |  |  |  |  | 0.50\% |
|  | \%sector of municipality | 11.48\% | 1.68\% | 5.85\% | 48.59\% | 18.14\% | 14.26\% |  |  |  |  |  | 100.00\% |
| 785 | CAIRO | 443,229 | 652,761 | 2,467,416 | 33,807,240 | 5,268,045 | 0 | 0 | 254,024 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 42,892,715 |
| 1.34\% | \%sector of county sector | 0.17\% | 1.10\% | 1.53\% | 1.36\% | 0.49\% |  |  | 0.02\% |  |  |  | 0.77\% |
|  | \%sector of municipality | 1.03\% | 1.52\% | 5.75\% | 78.82\% | 12.28\% |  |  | 0.59\% |  |  |  | 100.00\% |
| 829 | DONIPHAN | 1,483,462 | 801,695 | 75,278 | 36,845,147 | 7,454,902 | 2,041,675 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 48,702,159 |
| 1.41\% | \%sector of county sector | $0.58 \%$ | 1.35\% | 0.05\% | 1.49\% | 0.69\% | 2.46\% |  |  |  |  |  | 0.88\% |
|  | \%sector of municipality | 3.05\% | 1.65\% | 0.15\% | 75.65\% | 15.31\% | 4.19\% |  |  |  |  |  | 100.00\% |
| 48,664 | GRAND ISLAND | 154,796,710 | 31,165,268 | 56,131,857 | 1,924,360,942 | 973,903,780 | 75,688,300 | 0 | 12,452,403 | 1,001,927 | 274,733 | 0 | 3,229,775,920 |
| 83.03\% | \%sector of county sector | 60.55\% | 52.31\% | 34.90\% | 77.64\% | 90.56\% | 91.25\% |  | 0.95\% | 0.96\% | 0.67\% |  | 58.04\% |
|  | \%sector of municipality | 4.79\% | 0.96\% | $1.74 \%$ | 59.58\% | 30.15\% | 2.34\% |  | 0.39\% | 0.03\% | 0.01\% |  | 100.00\% |
| 1,065 | SHELTON | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 193,728 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 193,728 |
| 1.82\% | \%sector of county sector |  |  |  |  | 0.02\% |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.00\% |
|  | \%ssector of municipality |  |  |  |  | 100.00\% |  |  |  |  |  |  | 100.00\% |
| 1,325 | WOOD RIVER | 17,351,260 | 1,090,371 | 3,038,512 | 43,532,365 | 9,514,769 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 74,527,277 |
| 2.26\% | \%sector of county sector | 6.79\% | 1.83\% | 1.89\% | 1.76\% | 0.88\% |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1.34\% |
|  | \%sector of municipality | 23.28\% | 1.46\% | 4.08\% | 58.41\% | 12.77\% |  |  |  |  |  |  | 100.00\% |
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|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 53,310 | Total Municipalities | 177,250,102 | 34,175,340 | 63,332,469 | 2,051,990,988 | 1,001,354,894 | 81,674,561 | 0 | 12,706,427 | 1,001,927 | 274,733 | 0 | 3,423,761,441 |
| 90.96\% | \%all municip.sectors of cnty | 69.33\% | 57.36\% | 39.38\% | 82.79\% | 93.12\% | 98.46\% |  | 0.97\% | 0.96\% | 0.67\% |  | 61.52\% |
| 40 | HALL |  | rces: 2019 Certificate | Taxes Levied CTL, 20 | Census; Dec. 2019 | nicipality Population p | esearch Division | Dept. of Revenue, P | ty Assessment Divis | Prepared as of 03/0 |  | CHART 5 |  |


| Total Real Property <br> Sum Lines 17, $25, \& 30$ | Records : 26,525 | Value : 5,174,050,256 | Growth 89,928,970 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| Schedule I : Non-Agricultural Records |  |  | SubUrban |  | Rural |  | Total |  | Growth |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Urban |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Records | Value | Records | Value | Records | Value | Records | Value |  |
| 01. Res UnImp Land | 1,140 | 18,452,645 | 124 | 1,856,731 | 105 | 3,720,950 | 1,369 | 24,030,326 |  |
| 02. Res Improve Land | 15,763 | 222,581,202 | 1,108 | 32,520,610 | 801 | 42,977,977 | 17,672 | 298,079,789 |  |
| 03. Res Improvements | 16,670 | 1,917,481,620 | 1,241 | 222,040,872 | 825 | 142,196,741 | 18,736 | 2,281,719,233 |  |
| 04. Res Total | 17,810 | 2,158,515,467 | 1,365 | 256,418,213 | 930 | 188,895,668 | 20,105 | 2,603,829,348 | 18,878,404 |
| \% of Res Total | 88.58 | 82.90 | 6.79 | 9.85 | 4.63 | 7.25 | 75.80 | 50.32 | 20.99 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 05. Com UnImp Land | 429 | 27,617,540 | 13 | 190,112 | 71 | 3,115,487 | 513 | 30,923,139 |  |
| 06. Com Improve Land | 2,020 | 162,537,939 | 35 | 1,719,504 | 101 | 9,615,452 | 2,156 | 173,872,895 |  |
| 07. Com Improvements | 2,110 | 894,240,599 | 43 | 9,051,536 | 185 | 60,778,798 | 2,338 | 964,070,933 |  |
| 08. Com Total | 2,539 | 1,084,396,078 | 56 | 10,961,152 | 256 | 73,509,737 | 2,851 | 1,168,866,967 | 69,565,473 |
| \% of Com Total | 89.06 | 92.77 | 1.96 | 0.94 | 8.98 | 6.29 | 10.75 | 22.59 | 77.36 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 09. Ind UnImp Land | 3 | 813,034 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 813,034 |  |
| 10. Ind Improve Land | 24 | 5,494,076 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 35,100 | 25 | 5,529,176 |  |
| 11. Ind Improvements | 25 | 78,573,629 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1,332,666 | 26 | 79,906,295 |  |
| 12. Ind Total | 28 | 84,880,739 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1,367,766 | 29 | 86,248,505 | 70,384 |
| \% of Ind Total | 96.55 | 98.41 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 3.45 | 1.59 | 0.11 | 1.67 | 0.08 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13. Rec UnImp Land | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 151,960 | 1 | 151,960 |  |
| 14. Rec Improve Land | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 107,762 | 2 | 107,762 |  |
| 15. Rec Improvements | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 343,686 | 18 | 343,686 |  |
| 16. Rec Total | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 603,408 | 19 | 603,408 | 0 |
| \% of Rec Total | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 0.07 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Res \& Rec Total | 17,810 | 2,158,515,467 | 1,365 | 256,418,213 | 949 | 189,499,076 | 20,124 | 2,604,432,756 | 18,878,404 |
| \% of Res \& Rec Total | 88.50 | 82.88 | 6.78 | 9.85 | 4.72 | 7.28 | 75.87 | 50.34 | 20.99 |
| Com \& Ind Total | 2,567 | 1,169,276,817 | 56 | 10,961,152 | 257 | 74,877,503 | 2,880 | 1,255,115,472 | 69,635,857 |
| \% of Com \& Ind Total | 89.13 | 93.16 | 1.94 | 0.87 | 8.92 | 5.97 | 10.86 | 24.26 | 77.43 |
| 17. Taxable Total | 20,377 | 3,327,792,284 | 1,421 | 267,379,365 | 1,206 | 264,376,579 | 23,004 | 3,859,548,228 | 88,514,261 |
| \% of Taxable Total | 88.58 | 86.22 | 6.18 | 6.93 | 5.24 | 6.85 | 86.73 | 74.59 | 98.43 |

Schedule II : Tax Increment Financing (TIF)

|  | Records | Urban <br> Value Base | Value Excess | Records | SubUrban <br> Value Base | Value Excess |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 18. Residential | 319 | 2,818,590 | 52,568,359 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 19. Commercial | 64 | 19,429,331 | 136,212,356 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 20. Industrial | 1 | 2,183,323 | 1,858,819 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 21. Other |  | 0 <br> Rural <br> Value Base | $0$ <br> Value Excess | $0$ <br> Records | 0 <br> Total <br> Value Base | 0 <br> Value Excess |
| 18. Residential | 1 | 930 | 211,995 | 320 | 2,819,520 | 52,780,354 |
| 19. Commercial | 10 | 706,667 | 39,295,603 | 74 | 20,135,998 | 175,507,959 |
| 20. Industrial | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2,183,323 | 1,858,819 |
| 21. Other | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| 22. Total Sch II |  |  |  | 397 | 25,138,841 | 230,147,132 |

Schedule III : Mineral Interest Records

| Mineral Interest | Records Urban | Value | Records | SubUrban Value | Records Rural | Value | Records | Total | Value | Growth |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 23. Producing | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 |
| 24. Non-Producing | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 |
| 25. Total | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 |


| Schedule IV : Exempt Records : Non-Agricultural |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Urban Records | SubUrban Records | Rural Records | Total Records |
| 26. Exempt | 944 | 45 | 285 | 1,274 |

Schedule V : Agricultural Records

|  | Urban |  | SubUrban |  | Rural |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Records | Value | Records | Value | Records | Value | Records | Value |
| 27. Ag-Vacant Land | 46 | 6,160,263 | 19 | 3,666,375 | 2,464 | 821,945,927 | 2,529 | 831,772,565 |
| 28. Ag-Improved Land | 5 | 908,603 | 1 | 29,440 | 931 | 343,127,125 | 937 | 344,065,168 |
| 29. Ag Improvements | 5 | 428,056 | 21 | 486,427 | 966 | 137,749,812 | 992 | 138,664,295 |

## County 40 Hall

2020 County Abstract of Assessment for Real Property, Form 45

| 30. Ag Total |  |  |  |  |  | 3,521 | 1,314,502,028 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Schedule VI : Agricultural Records :Non-Agricultural Detail |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Records | Urban Acres | Value | Records | SubUrban Acres | Value |  |
| 31. HomeSite UnImp Land | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 |  |
| 32. HomeSite Improv Land | 4 | 4.00 | 90,000 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 |  |
| 33. HomeSite Improvements | 4 | 0.00 | 420,206 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 |  |
| 34. HomeSite Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 35. FarmSite UnImp Land | 1 | 54.11 | 221,440 | 2 | 3.59 | 14,360 |  |
| 36. FarmSite Improv Land | 4 | 7.35 | 29,400 | 1 | 3.86 | 15,440 |  |
| 37. FarmSite Improvements | 2 | 0.00 | 7,850 | 21 | 0.00 | 486,427 |  |
| 38. FarmSite Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 39. Road \& Ditches | 0 | 19.25 | 0 | 0 | 16.80 | 0 |  |
| 40. Other- Non Ag Use | $0$ <br> Records | $1.67$ <br> Rural <br> Acres | $167$ <br> Value | $0$ <br> Records | 0.00 <br> Total <br> Acres | 0 <br> Value | Growth |
| 31. HomeSite UnImp Land | 6 | 6.00 | 135,000 | 6 | 6.00 | 135,000 |  |
| 32. HomeSite Improv Land | 597 | 642.88 | 13,910,063 | 601 | 646.88 | 14,000,063 |  |
| 33. HomeSite Improvements | 623 | 0.00 | 86,631,909 | 627 | 0.00 | 87,052,115 | 1,042,298 |
| 34. HomeSite Total |  |  |  | 633 | 652.88 | 101,187,178 |  |
| 35. FarmSite UnImp Land | 112 | 148.80 | 611,550 | 115 | 206.50 | 847,350 |  |
| 36. FarmSite Improv Land | 784 | 1,963.19 | 7,551,631 | 789 | 1,974.40 | 7,596,471 |  |
| 37. FarmSite Improvements | 876 | 0.00 | 51,117,903 | 899 | 0.00 | 51,612,180 | 372,411 |
| 38. FarmSite Total |  |  |  | 1,014 | 2,180.90 | 60,056,001 |  |
| 39. Road \& Ditches | 0 | 6,200.41 | 0 | 0 | 6,236.46 | 0 |  |
| 40. Other- Non Ag Use | 0 | 6,619.93 | 3,598,403 | 0 | 6,621.60 | 3,598,570 |  |
| 41. Total Section VI |  |  |  | 1,647 | 15,691.84 | 164,841,749 | 1,414,709 |


|  | Urban |  |  | SubUrban |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Records | Acres | Value | Records | Acres | Value |
| 42. Game \& Parks | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 |
|  | Records | Acres | Value | Records | Total Acres | Value |
| 42. Game \& Parks | 2 | 117.38 | 127,761 | 2 | 117.38 | 127,761 |


| Schedule VIII : Agricultural Records : Special Value |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Records | Urban Acres | Value | Records | SubUrban Acres | Value |
| 43. Special Value | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 |
| 44. Market Value | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 |
|  |  | Rural <br> Acres |  | Records | Total Acres |  |
| 43. Special Value | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 |
| 44. Market Value | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

## County 40 Hall

2020 County Abstract of Assessment for Real Property, Form 45
Schedule IX : Agricultural Records : Ag Land Market Area Detail Market Area 1

| Irrigated | Acres | \% of Acres* | Value | \% of Value* | Average Assessed Value* |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 45. 1A1 | 79,179.30 | 36.29\% | 435,340,803 | 41.83\% | 5,498.16 |
| 46. 1A | 44,039.48 | 20.19\% | 232,546,088 | 22.34\% | 5,280.40 |
| 47. 2A1 | 37,861.63 | 17.35\% | 151,446,520 | 14.55\% | 4,000.00 |
| 48. 2A | 30,660.18 | 14.05\% | 122,219,726 | 11.74\% | 3,986.27 |
| 49.3A1 | 3,330.98 | 1.53\% | 12,884,231 | 1.24\% | 3,868.00 |
| 50.3A | 10,183.02 | 4.67\% | 39,342,382 | 3.78\% | 3,863.53 |
| 51.4A1 | 9,626.71 | 4.41\% | 35,147,270 | 3.38\% | 3,651.02 |
| 52. 4A | 3,284.65 | 1.51\% | 11,874,128 | 1.14\% | 3,615.04 |
| 53. Total | 218,165.95 | 100.00\% | 1,040,801,148 | 100.00\% | 4,770.69 |
| Dry |  |  |  |  |  |
| 54. 1D1 | 749.86 | 4.48\% | 2,038,872 | 5.09\% | 2,719.00 |
| 55. 1D | 6,967.31 | 41.63\% | 19,073,105 | 47.65\% | 2,737.51 |
| 56. 2D1 | 1,748.73 | 10.45\% | 4,071,048 | 10.17\% | 2,328.00 |
| 57. 2D | 1,932.90 | 11.55\% | 4,499,788 | 11.24\% | 2,328.00 |
| 58.3D1 | 1,459.79 | 8.72\% | 2,995,485 | 7.48\% | 2,052.00 |
| 59.3D | 210.03 | 1.26\% | 430,982 | 1.08\% | 2,052.00 |
| 60.4D1 | 1,117.54 | 6.68\% | 2,109,911 | 5.27\% | 1,888.00 |
| 61.4D | 2,548.61 | 15.23\% | 4,811,770 | 12.02\% | 1,888.00 |
| 62. Total | 16,734.77 | 100.00\% | 40,030,961 | 100.00\% | 2,392.08 |
| Grass |  |  |  |  |  |
| 63. 1G1 | 21,445.14 | 43.19\% | 30,253,864 | 44.24\% | 1,410.76 |
| 64. 1G | 6,533.65 | 13.16\% | 9,202,232 | 13.46\% | 1,408.44 |
| 65. 2G1 | 4,353.81 | 8.77\% | 5,859,153 | 8.57\% | 1,345.75 |
| 66. 2G | 13,291.01 | 26.77\% | 17,932,111 | 26.22\% | 1,349.19 |
| 67.3G1 | 3,210.44 | 6.47\% | 4,088,823 | 5.98\% | 1,273.60 |
| 68. 3G | 683.32 | 1.38\% | 871,246 | 1.27\% | 1,275.02 |
| 69.4G1 | 106.41 | 0.21\% | 135,674 | 0.20\% | 1,275.01 |
| 70. 4G | 29.57 | 0.06\% | 37,704 | 0.06\% | 1,275.08 |
| 71. Total | 49,653.35 | 100.00\% | 68,380,807 | 100.00\% | 1,377.16 |
| Irrigated Total | 218,165.95 | 75.56\% | 1,040,801,148 | 90.53\% | 4,770.69 |
| Dry Total | 16,734.77 | 5.80\% | 40,030,961 | 3.48\% | 2,392.08 |
| Grass Total | 49,653.35 | 17.20\% | 68,380,807 | 5.95\% | 1,377.16 |
| 72. Waste | 4,181.88 | 1.45\% | 447,363 | 0.04\% | 106.98 |
| 73. Other | 0.00 | 0.00\% | 0 | 0.00\% | 0.00 |
| 74. Exempt | 8,526.89 | 2.95\% | 0 | 0.00\% | 0.00 |
| 75. Market Area Total | 288,735.95 | 100.00\% | 1,149,660,279 | 100.00\% | 3,981.70 |

## Schedule X : Agricultural Records :Ag Land Total

|  | Urban |  | SubUrban |  | Rural |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Acres | Value | Acres | Value | Acres | Value | Acres | Value |
| 76. Irrigated | 1,356.55 | 6,249,105 | 834.22 | 3,568,805 | 215,975.18 | 1,030,983,238 | 218,165.95 | 1,040,801,148 |
| 77. Dry Land | 67.41 | 173,178 | 34.39 | 79,799 | 16,632.97 | 39,777,984 | 16,734.77 | 40,030,961 |
| 78. Grass | 220.95 | 302,758 | 11.47 | 16,173 | 49,420.93 | 68,061,876 | 49,653.35 | 68,380,807 |
| 79. Waste | 28.18 | 2,818 | 12.38 | 1,238 | 4,141.32 | 443,307 | 4,181.88 | 447,363 |
| 80. Other | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 |
| 81. Exempt | 715.65 | 0 | 138.81 | 0 | 7,672.43 | 0 | 8,526.89 | 0 |
| 82. Total | 1,673.09 | 6,727,859 | 892.46 | 3,666,015 | 286,170.40 | 1,139,266,405 | 288,735.95 | 1,149,660,279 |


|  | Acres | \% of Acres* | Value | \% of Value* | Average Assessed Value* |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Irrigated | 218,165.95 | 75.56\% | 1,040,801,148 | 90.53\% | 4,770.69 |
| Dry Land | 16,734.77 | 5.80\% | 40,030,961 | 3.48\% | 2,392.08 |
| Grass | 49,653.35 | 17.20\% | 68,380,807 | 5.95\% | 1,377.16 |
| Waste | 4,181.88 | 1.45\% | 447,363 | 0.04\% | 106.98 |
| Other | 0.00 | 0.00\% | 0 | 0.00\% | 0.00 |
| Exempt | 8,526.89 | 2.95\% | 0 | 0.00\% | 0.00 |
| Total | 288,735.95 | 100.00\% | 1,149,660,279 | 100.00\% | 3,981.70 |

Schedule XI : Residential Records - Assessor Location Detail

| Line\# IAssessor Location | Unimproved Land |  | Improved Land |  | Improvements |  | Total |  | Growth |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Records | Value | Records | Value | $\underline{\text { Records }}$ | Value | $\underline{\text { Records }}$ | Value |  |
| 83.1 Alda | 18 | 241,711 | 226 | 2,813,213 | 226 | 14,069,687 | 244 | 17,124,611 | 187,254 |
| 83.2 Cairo | 46 | 524,521 | 323 | 4,543,417 | 325 | 35,586,062 | 371 | 40,654,000 | 715,612 |
| 83.3 Doniphan | 22 | 255,477 | 274 | 3,910,068 | 276 | 32,680,253 | 298 | 36,845,798 | 15,198 |
| 83.4 Grand Island | 976 | 16,292,541 | 14,574 | 207,814,265 | 14,634 | 1,801,435,695 | 15,610 | 2,025,542,501 | 15,831,017 |
| 83.5 High Dens Rural Sub | 63 | 695,418 | 718 | 21,381,378 | 718 | 142,624,181 | 781 | 164,700,977 | 742,593 |
| 83.6 Kuester Lake | 1 | 18,000 | 0 | 0 | 70 | 11,767,264 | 71 | 11,785,264 | 25,679 |
| 83.7 Mh In Courts | 1 | 7,500 | 3 | 0 | 901 | 9,565,746 | 902 | 9,573,246 | 1,536 |
| 83.8 Recreational | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 233,178 | 15 | 233,178 | 0 |
| 83.9 Rural | 65 | 3,297,995 | 476 | 32,114,759 | 499 | 80,048,009 | 564 | 115,460,763 | 666,923 |
| 83.10 Rural Sub | 105 | 2,001,086 | 667 | 20,204,619 | 675 | 116,343,770 | 780 | 138,549,475 | 463,007 |
| 83.11 Wood River | 73 | 848,037 | 413 | 5,405,832 | 415 | 37,709,074 | 488 | 43,962,943 | 229,585 |
| 84 Residential Total | 1,370 | 24,182,286 | 17,674 | 298,187,551 | 18,754 | 2,282,062,919 | 20,124 | 2,604,432,756 | 18,878,404 |

Schedule XII : Commercial Records - Assessor Location Detail

| Line\# I Assessor Location | Unimproved Land |  | Improved Land |  | Improvements |  | Total |  | Growth |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Records | Value | Records | Value | Records | Value | Records | Value |  |
| 85.1 Alda | 7 | 126,602 | 34 | 1,108,404 | 35 | 8,186,453 | 42 | 9,421,459 | 0 |
| 85.2 Cairo | 5 | 27,930 | 43 | 967,111 | 45 | 4,332,938 | 50 | 5,327,979 | 0 |
| 85.3 Doniphan | 6 | 89,180 | 40 | 842,172 | 40 | 8,671,697 | 46 | 9,603,049 | 106,608 |
| 85.4 Gi Downtown | 8 | 237,102 | 341 | 5,936,202 | 356 | 45,831,662 | 364 | 52,004,966 | 904,419 |
| 85.5 Grand Island | 393 | 27,913,682 | 1,528 | 159,323,746 | 1,597 | 901,151,146 | 1,990 | 1,088,388,574 | 67,917,182 |
| 85.6 High Dens Rural Sub | 6 | 600 | 1 | 46,229 | 1 | 117,656 | 7 | 164,485 | 0 |
| 85.7 Kuester Lake | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 717,924 | 1 | 717,924 | 0 |
| 85.8 Rural | 56 | 2,396,006 | 73 | 6,774,418 | 163 | 41,084,324 | 219 | 50,254,748 | 548,863 |
| 85.9 Rural Sub | 20 | 801,597 | 50 | 3,458,769 | 50 | 25,015,595 | 70 | 29,275,961 | 45,810 |
| 85.10 Wood River | 15 | 143,474 | 71 | 945,020 | 76 | 8,867,833 | 91 | 9,956,327 | 112,975 |
| 86 Commercial Total | 516 | 31,736,173 | 2,181 | 179,402,071 | 2,364 | 1,043,977,228 | 2,880 | 1,255,115,472 | 69,635,857 |

## County 40 Hall

2020 County Abstract of Assessment for Real Property, Form 45
Schedule XIII : Agricultural Records : Grass Land Detail By Market Area
Market Area 1

| Pure Grass | Acres | \% of Acres* | Value | \% of Value* | Average Assessed Value* |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 87. 1G1 | 21,445.14 | 43.19\% | 30,253,864 | 44.24\% | 1,410.76 |
| 88. 1G | 6,533.65 | 13.16\% | 9,202,232 | 13.46\% | 1,408.44 |
| 89. 2G1 | 4,353.81 | 8.77\% | 5,859,153 | 8.57\% | 1,345.75 |
| 90. 2G | 13,291.01 | 26.77\% | 17,932,111 | 26.22\% | 1,349.19 |
| 91. 3G1 | 3,210.44 | 6.47\% | 4,088,823 | 5.98\% | 1,273.60 |
| 92. 3G | 683.32 | 1.38\% | 871,246 | 1.27\% | 1,275.02 |
| 93. 4G1 | 106.41 | 0.21\% | 135,674 | 0.20\% | 1,275.01 |
| 94. 4G | 29.57 | 0.06\% | 37,704 | 0.06\% | 1,275.08 |
| 95. Total | 49,653.35 | 100.00\% | 68,380,807 | 100.00\% | 1,377.16 |
| CRP |  |  |  |  |  |
| 96. 1C1 | 0.00 | 0.00\% | 0 | 0.00\% | 0.00 |
| 97. 1C | 0.00 | 0.00\% | 0 | 0.00\% | 0.00 |
| 98. 2 C 1 | 0.00 | 0.00\% | 0 | 0.00\% | 0.00 |
| 99. 2C | 0.00 | 0.00\% | 0 | 0.00\% | 0.00 |
| 100.3C1 | 0.00 | 0.00\% | 0 | 0.00\% | 0.00 |
| 101.3C | 0.00 | 0.00\% | 0 | 0.00\% | 0.00 |
| 102.4C1 | 0.00 | 0.00\% | 0 | 0.00\% | 0.00 |
| 103.4C | 0.00 | 0.00\% | 0 | 0.00\% | 0.00 |
| 104. Total | 0.00 | 0.00\% | 0 | 0.00\% | 0.00 |
| Timber |  |  |  |  |  |
| 105. 1T1 | 0.00 | 0.00\% | 0 | 0.00\% | 0.00 |
| 106. 1T | 0.00 | 0.00\% | 0 | 0.00\% | 0.00 |
| 107. 2 T 1 | 0.00 | 0.00\% | 0 | 0.00\% | 0.00 |
| 108. 2T | 0.00 | 0.00\% | 0 | 0.00\% | 0.00 |
| 109.3T1 | 0.00 | 0.00\% | 0 | 0.00\% | 0.00 |
| 110.3T | 0.00 | 0.00\% | 0 | 0.00\% | 0.00 |
| 111. 4T1 | 0.00 | 0.00\% | 0 | 0.00\% | 0.00 |
| 112.4T | 0.00 | 0.00\% | 0 | 0.00\% | 0.00 |
| 113. Total | 0.00 | 0.00\% | 0 | 0.00\% | 0.00 |
| Grass Total | 49,653.35 | 100.00\% | 68,380,807 | 100.00\% | 1,377.16 |
| CRP Total | 0.00 | 0.00\% | 0 | 0.00\% | 0.00 |
| Timber Total | 0.00 | 0.00\% | 0 | 0.00\% | 0.00 |
| 114. Market Area Total | 49,653.35 | 100.00\% | 68,380,807 | 100.00\% | 1,377.16 |

## 2020 County Abstract of Assessment for Real Property, Form 45 <br> Compared with the 2019 Certificate of Taxes Levied Report (CTL)

|  | 2019 CTL <br> County Total | 2020 Form 45 <br> County Total | Value Difference <br> (2020 form 45-2019 CTL) | Percent Change | 2020 Growth <br> (New Construction Value) | Percent Change excl. Growth |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 01. Residential | 2,478,650,283 | 2,603,829,348 | 125,179,065 | 5.05\% | 18,878,404 | 4.29\% |
| 02. Recreational | 603,408 | 603,408 | 0 | 0.00\% | 0 | 0.00\% |
| 03. Ag-Homesite Land, Ag-Res Dwelling | 104,547,484 | 101,187,178 | -3,360,306 | -3.21\% | 1,042,298 | -4.21\% |
| 04. Total Residential (sum lines 1-3) | 2,583,801,175 | 2,705,619,934 | 121,818,759 | 4.71\% | 19,920,702 | 3.94\% |
| 05. Commercial | 1,075,375,218 | 1,168,866,967 | 93,491,749 | 8.69\% | 69,565,473 | 2.22\% |
| 06. Industrial | 82,949,163 | 86,248,505 | 3,299,342 | 3.98\% | 70,384 | 3.89\% |
| 07. Total Commercial (sum lines 5-6) | 1,158,324,381 | 1,255,115,472 | 96,791,091 | 8.36\% | 69,635,857 | 2.34\% |
| 08. Ag-Farmsite Land, Outbuildings | 37,463,029 | 60,056,001 | 22,592,972 | 60.31\% | 372,411 | 59.31\% |
| 09. Minerals | 0 | 0 | 0 |  | 0 |  |
| 10. Non Ag Use Land | 3,519,124 | 3,598,570 | 79,446 | 2.26\% |  |  |
| 11. Total Non-Agland (sum lines 8-10) | 40,982,153 | 63,654,571 | 22,672,418 | 55.32\% | 372,411 | 54.41\% |
| 12. Irrigated | 1,183,382,405 | 1,040,801,148 | -142,581,257 | -12.05\% |  |  |
| 13. Dryland | 45,198,154 | 40,030,961 | -5,167,193 | -11.43\% |  |  |
| 14. Grassland | 76,977,038 | 68,380,807 | -8,596,231 | -11.17\% |  |  |
| 15. Wasteland | 408,020 | 447,363 | 39,343 | 9.64\% |  |  |
| 16. Other Agland | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |  |  |
| 17. Total Agricultural Land | 1,305,965,617 | 1,149,660,279 | -156,305,338 | -11.97\% |  |  |
| 18. Total Value of all Real Property (Locally Assessed) | 5,089,073,326 | 5,174,050,256 | 84,976,930 | 1.67\% | 89,928,970 | -0.10\% |

## 2020 Assessment Survey for Hall County

## A. Staffing and Funding Information

| 1. | Deputy(ies) on staff: |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 |
| 2. | Appraiser(s) on staff: |
|  | 4 |
| 3. | Other full-time employees: |
|  | 3 |
| 4. | Other part-time employees: |
|  | None |
| 5. | Number of shared employees: |
|  | None |
| 6. | Assessor's requested budget for current fiscal year: |
|  | \$626,855 |
| 7. | Adopted budget, or granted budget if different from above: |
|  | same |
| 8. | Amount of the total assessor's budget set aside for appraisal work: |
|  | N/A |
| 9. | If appraisal/reappraisal budget is a separate levied fund, what is that amount: |
|  | \$21,000 |
| 10. | Part of the assessor's budget that is dedicated to the computer system: |
|  | The budget for the computer system is maintained by the County IT Department. |
| 11. | Amount of the assessor's budget set aside for education/workshops: |
|  | \$4,500 |
| 12. | Other miscellaneous funds: |
|  | \$0 |
| 13. | Amount of last year's assessor's budget not used: |
|  | \$0 |

## B. Computer, Automation Information and GIS

| 1. | Administrative software: |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | CAMAVISION |
| 2. | CAMA software: |
|  | CAMAVISION |
| 3. | Are cadastral maps currently being used? |
|  | Yes |
| 4. | If so, who maintains the Cadastral Maps? |
|  | Office staff |
| 5. | Does the county have GIS software? |
|  | Yes |
| 6. | Is GIS available to the public? If so, what is the web address? |
|  | Yes, http://grandislandne.map.beehere.net/ |
| 7. | Who maintains the GIS software and maps? |
|  | County GIS Department |
| 8. | What type of aerial imagery is used in the cyclical review of properties? |
|  | Pictometry |
| 9. | When was the aerial imagery last updated? |
|  | 2019 |
| 10. | Personal Property software: |
|  | CAMAVISION |

## C. Zoning Information

| 1. | Does the county have zoning? |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | Yes |
| 2. | If so, is the zoning countywide? |
|  | Yes |
|  |  |


| 3. | What municipalities in the county are zoned? |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | Alda, Cairo, Doniphan, Grand Island, and Wood River are zoned. |
| 4. | When was zoning implemented? |
|  | May 1942; updated 1967 |

## D. Contracted Services

| 1. | Appraisal Services: |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | Stanard Appraisal |
| 2. | GIS Services: |
|  | None |
| 3. | Other services: |
|  | The County Board contracts with Stanard Appraisal as a referee for CBOE. |

## E. Appraisal /Listing Services

| $\mathbf{1 .}$ | Does the county employ outside help for appraisal or listing services? |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | Yes - Stanard Appraisal |
| 2. | If so, is the appraisal or listing service performed under contract? |
|  | Yes |
| $\mathbf{3 .}$ | What appraisal certifications or qualifications does the County require? |
|  | Recommendation of the assessor |
| 4. | Have the existing contracts been approved by the PTA? |
|  | Yes |
| $\mathbf{5 .}$ | Does the appraisal or listing service providers establish assessed values for the county? |
|  | Stanard Appraisal sets values for commercial parcels under review with approval by county <br> assessor. |

## 2020 Residential Assessment Survey for Hall County



|  | Only the cost approach is used for residential properties in Hall County. |
| :--- | :--- |
| 4. | For the cost approach does the County develop the deprecation study(ies) based on the local <br> market information or does the county use the tables provided by the CAMA vendor? |
|  | Hall County utilizes one depreciation table with economic adjustments by location. |
| 5. | Are individual depreciation tables developed for each valuation group? |
|  | No |
| 6. | Describe the methodology used to determine the residential lot values? |
|  | Depending on the location, the county uses square feet, lot, site, or acre methodology. All are <br> developed using a sales comparison approach. |
| 7. | How are rural residential site values developed? |
|  | Rural residential site values are based on sales analysis and comparison to the surrounding <br> counties. Rural residential subdivisions are valued differently than rural residential acreages not <br> in subdivisions. |
| 8. | Are there form 191 applications on file? |
|  | No |
| 9. | Describe the methodology used to determine value for vacant lots being held for sale or <br> resale? |
|  | Lots held for sale are valued using a discounted cash flow methodology, if an application to <br> combine lots is filed. |
|  |  |

10. 

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Valuation } \\ & \text { Group } \end{aligned}$ | Date of Depreciation Tables | Date of Costing | Date of <br> Lot Value Study | Date of Last Inspection |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 2004 | 2005 | 2004 | 2005-2018 |
| 2 | 2004 | 2005 | 2004 | 2005-2018 |
| 3 | 2004 | 2005 | 2004 | 2005-2018 |
| 4 | 2004 | 2005 | 2013 | 2013-2018 |
| 5 | 2004 | 2005 | 2004 | 2005-2018 |
| 6 | 2004 | 2005 | 2004 | 2005-2018 |
| 7 | 2004 | 2005 | 2016 | 2017 |
| 8 | 2004 | 2005 | 2016 | 2019 |
| 9 | 2004 | 2005 | 2016 | 2017 |
| 10 | 2004 | 2005 | 2016 | 2017 |
| 11 | 2004 | 2005 | 2016 | 2011 |
| 12 | 2004 | 2005 | 2016 | 2011 |
| 13 | 2004 | 2005 | 2016 | 2017 |
| 14 | 2004 | 2005 | 2016 | 2017 |
| AG | 2004 | 2005 | 2016 | 2011 |

## 2020 Commercial Assessment Survey for Hall County

| 1. | Valuation data collection done by: |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | The staff appraisers and Standard Appraisal for new construction. |
| 2. | List the valuation group recognized in the County and describe the unique characteristics of each: |
|  | $\begin{array}{l}\text { Valuation } \\ \text { Group }\end{array}$ Description of unique characteristics |
|  | Grand Island - Is a very active economic hub for the county and surrounding area |
|  | 2 Cairo - A bedroom community for Grand Island, it has some business activity. |
|  | 3 Alda - A bedroom community for Grand Island, it has limited commercial activity. |
|  | 4 Wood River - A bedroom community for Grand Island, there is some commercial activity. |
|  | 5 Doniphan - A small community, there is some commercial activity. |
|  | $6 \quad$Rural - All commercial properties not in an identified subdivision and located outside of <br> corporate limits of any town. |
|  | 7Rural Subdivisions - All rural commercial properties located in platted subdivisions outside <br> of corporate limits of any town. |
|  | $99 \quad$ Grand Island Downtown - Commercial properties in the original downtown district. |
| 3. | List and describe the approach(es) used to estimate the market value of commercial properties. |
|  | Generally only the cost approach is used within the commercial class. The income approach is used for Section 42 housing. |
| 3a. | Describe the process used to determine the value of unique commercial properties. |
|  | Hall County will contract out appraisal assignments for unique commercial properties; generally the contract appraiser will develop all three approaches to market value and will rely on sales from outside the county to develop values. |
| 4. | For the cost approach does the County develop the deprecation study(ies) based on the local market information or does the county use the tables provided by the CAMA vendor? |
|  | Hall County relies on both the tables provided by the CAMA vendor and local market information for depreciation studies. |
| 5. | Are individual depreciation tables developed for each valuation grouping? |
|  | No, however, economic depreciation will be applied to each valuation group as warranted. |
| 6. | Describe the methodology used to determine the commercial lot values. |
|  | Depending on the location and size of the parcel, the county uses square feet or acre as a unit of comparison. All values are established using a sales comparison approach. |
|  |  |


| 7. | Valuation <br> Group | Date of <br> Depreciation | Date of <br> Costing | Date of <br> Lot Value Study | Date of <br> Last Inspection |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 2016 | 2014 | 2016 | 2015 |  |
| 2 | 2016 | 2014 | 2016 | 2016 |  |
| 3 | 2016 | 2014 | 2016 | 2016 |  |
| 4 | 2016 | 2014 | 2016 | 2016 |  |
| 5 | 2016 | 2014 | 2016 | 2016 |  |
| 6 | 2016 | 2014 | 2016 | 2016 |  |
| 7 |  |  |  | 2016 |  |
| 99 |  |  |  | 2016 |  |

## 2020 Agricultural Assessment Survey for Hall County

| 1. | Valuation data collection done by: |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | The office staff. |
| 2. | List each market area, and describe the location and the specific characteristics that make each unique. |
|  | Market Description of unique characteristics  <br> Area  Year Land Use <br> $\underline{\text { Completed }}$ |
|  | 01 $\begin{array}{l}\text { The entire county is considered one market area. No unique market } \\ \text { attributes have been recognized. }\end{array}$ 2014-2019 |
|  | The county began completing a systematic land use review in 2019. |
| 3. | Describe the process used to determine and monitor market areas. |
|  | The county reviews all sales for market differences as well as a spreadsheet analysis. Since the county is $75 \%$ irrigated land, and soils are relatively similar in the county, there has not been a need to develop market areas. |
| 4. | Describe the process used to identify rural residential land and recreational land in the county apart from agricultural land. |
|  | The county verifies sales and looks at present use of the parcel to differentiate rural residential and recreation land from agricultural land. There are few recreational parcels in the county, and they are primarily along the Platte River and are improved with cabins and/or mobile homes. |
| 5. | Do farm home sites carry the same value as rural residential home sites? If not what methodology is used to determine market value? |
|  | Yes; farm home sites carry the same first acre value as the rural residential acreages that are not in subdivisions. |
| 6. | What separate market analysis has been conducted where intensive use is identified in the county? |
|  | The county has feedlots and vineyards. The feedlots are currently assessed as dryland, and the vineyards are currently assessed as irrigated cropland. The county assessor is unaware of any analysis that led to the current valuation methodology. |
| 7. | If applicable, describe the process used to develop assessed values for parcels enrolled in the Wetland Reserve Program. |
|  | According to USDA records, there are approximately 100 acres of land enrolled in the Wetlands Reserve Program, those acres have been identified but are currently being assessed as agricultural land. |
|  | If your county has special value applications, please answer the following |
| 8 a. | How many parcels have a special valuation application on file? |
|  | 3 |
| 8b. | What process was used to determine if non-agricultural influences exist in the county? |
|  | Sales are studied for any non-agricultural influence. |


|  | If your county recognizes a special value, please answer the following |
| :--- | :--- |
| 8c. | Describe the non-agricultural influences recognized within the county. |
|  | N/A |
| 8d. | Where is the influenced area located within the county? |
|  | N/A |
| 8e. | Describe in detail how the special values were arrived at in the influenced area(s). |
|  | N/A |

## REAL PROPERTY

There are several areas addressed on an annual basis that I do not foresee changing. These include conducting an unimproved ag land market analysis, review statistical analysis of property types for problem areas, sending questionnaires to buyer/seller on recently sold properties, compiling sales books based on current sales, monitoring ag land sales to determine need for additional market areas and conducting pick-up work.
$\underline{2020}$
During calendar year 2020, the Assessor's Office plans to accomplish the following:

1) Update ag land use and soil types (with our GIS department)
2) Review valuations and assessment levels for problem areas and any necessary adjustments
3) Keep working on the 6 year review properties. After falling behind in past years and reviewing a tremendous amount of properties last year, we should be caught up this year
4) Continue working on taking new photos of all types of properties
5) Inspect Grand Island mobile homes and collect income data
6) Request funds from the County Board for a 2 year, full Commercial reappraisal
7) We are learning our new Vanguard system. So far we have updated the Grand Island Residential depreciation tables.
8) Start doing a desk review of all improved residential properties to correct quality on homes.
9) Work on updating lot values on Residential and Commercial properties in the City of Grand Island
10) Do a field review of Alda village
$\underline{2021}$
During calendar year 2021, the Assessor's Office plans to accomplish the following:
11) Continue working with the new Pictometry flight information
12) Review ag parcels for land use and soil changes
13) Review valuations and assessment levels for problem areas and any necessary adjustments
14) Keep working on the 6 year review cycle
15) Work on comparable sales properties for residential parcels
16) If approved, continue commercial review
$\underline{2022}$
During calendar year 2022, the Assessor's Office plans to accomplish the following:
17) Review ag parcels for land use and soil changes
18) Review valuations and assessment levels for problem areas and any necessary adjustments
19) Keep working on the 6 year review work
20) Continue working with new Pictometry flight info

The breakdown of value in Hall County for 2018 is approximately as follows:

| Real Estate | $91.53 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Personal Property | $4.86 \%$ |
| Centrally Assessed | $\underline{3.61 \%}$ |
|  | $100.00 \%$ |

This breakdown supports the need to allocate the majority of resources (man-hours, technology and budget) on the real estate portion of the Assessor's office statutory duties.

## SPECIAL VALUATION METHODOLOGY

Hall County has received 3 applications for special value. All 3 applications were from the same land owner and are approximately 2 miles outside of the municipal boundary of Grand Island. When studying these, we reviewed the ag land sales to determine if sales outside of Grand Island influenced ag land. There were a few of those sales, but it was determined that they were not qualified because of development or non-ag influence. We also compared or agland values with the surrounding counties. In studying that we determined that our land was comparable to theirs and a special valuation does not apply.


[^0]:    (1) Residential \& Recreational excludes Agric. dwelling \& farm home site land. Commercial \& Industrial excludes minerals. Agricultural land includes irrigated, dry, grass, waste, \& other agland, excludes farm site land. Source: 2009-2019 Certificate of Taxes Levied Reports CTL NE Dept. of Revenue, Property Assessment Division Prepared as of 03/01/2020

