

2019 REPORTS AND OPINIONS OF THE PROPERTY TAX ADMINISTRATOR

HALL COUNTY



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April 5, 2019

Pete Ricketts, Governor

Commissioner Keetle:

The Property Tax Administrator has compiled the 2019 Reports and Opinions of the Property Tax Administrator for Hall County pursuant to Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-5027. This Report and Opinion will inform the Tax Equalization and Review Commission of the level of value and quality of assessment for real property in Hall County.

The information contained within the County Reports of the Appendices was provided by the county assessor pursuant to Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-1514.

For the Tax Commissioner

Sincerely,

Ruth A. Sorensen

Property Tax Administrator

Kuth a. Sorensen

402-471-5962

cc: Kristi Wold, Hall County Assessor

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Introduction

Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-5027 provides that the Property Tax Administrator (PTA) shall prepare and deliver an annual Reports and Opinions (R&O) document to each county and to the Tax Equalization and Review Commission (Commission). This will contain statistical and narrative reports informing the Commission of the certified opinion of the PTA regarding the level of value and the quality of assessment of the classes and subclasses of real property within each county. In addition to an opinion of the level of value and quality of assessment in the county, the PTA may make nonbinding recommendations for subclass adjustments for consideration by the Commission.

The statistical and narrative reports contained in the R&O of the PTA provide an analysis of the assessment process implemented by each county to reach the levels of value and quality of assessment required by Nebraska law. The PTA's opinion of the level of value and quality of assessment in each county is a conclusion based upon all the data provided by the county assessor and gathered by the Nebraska Department of Revenue, Property Assessment Division (Division) regarding the assessment activities in the county during the preceding year.

The statistical reports are developed using the statewide sales file that contains all transactions as required by Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-1327. From this sales file, the Division prepares a statistical analysis comparing assessments to sale prices for arm's-length sales. After analyzing all available information to determine that the sales represent the class or subclass of properties being measured, inferences are drawn regarding the assessment level and quality of assessment of the class or subclass being evaluated. The statistical reports contained in the R&O are developed based on standards developed by the International Association of Assessing Officers (IAAO).

The analysis of assessment practices in each county is necessary to give proper context to the statistical inferences from the assessment sales ratio studies and the overall quality of assessment in the county. The assessment practices are evaluated in the county to ensure professionally accepted mass appraisal methods are used and that those methods will generally produce uniform and proportionate valuations.

The PTA considers the statistical reports and the analysis of assessment practices when forming conclusions on both the level of value and quality of assessment. The consideration of both the statistical indicators and assessment processes used to develop valuations is necessary to accurately determine the level of value and quality of assessment. Assessment practices that produce a biased sales file will generally produce a biased statistical indicator, which, on its face, would otherwise appear to be valid. Likewise, statistics produced on small, unrepresentative, or otherwise unreliable samples, may indicate issues with assessment uniformity and assessment level—however, a detailed review of the practices and valuation models may suggest otherwise. For these reasons, the detail of the PTA's analysis is presented and contained within the Residential, Commercial, and Agricultural land correlations.

Statistical Analysis:

In determining a point estimate of the level of value, the PTA considers three measures as indicators of the central tendency of assessment: the median ratio, weighted mean ratio, and mean ratio. The use and reliability of each measure is based on inherent strengths and weaknesses which are the quantity and quality of the information from which it was calculated and the defined scope of the analysis.

The median ratio is considered the most appropriate statistical measure to determine a level of value for direct equalization, which is the process of adjusting the values of classes or subclasses of property in response to an unacceptable level. Since the median ratio is considered neutral in relationship to either assessed value or selling price, adjusting the class or subclass of properties based on the median measure will not change the relationships between assessed value and level of value already present in the class of property. Additionally, the median ratio is less influenced by the presence of extreme ratios, commonly called outliers, which can skew the outcome in the other measures.

The weighted mean ratio best reflects a comparison of the fully assessable valuation of a jurisdiction, by measuring the total assessed value against the total of selling prices. The weighted mean ratio can be heavily influenced by sales of large-dollar property with extreme ratios.

The mean ratio is used as a basis for other statistical calculations, such as the Price Related Differential (PRD) and Coefficient of Variation (COV). As a simple average of the ratios the mean ratio has limited application in the analysis of the level of value because it assumes a normal distribution of the data set around the mean ratio with each ratio having the same impact on the calculation regardless of the assessed value or the selling price.

The quality of assessment relies in part on statistical indicators as well. If the weighted mean ratio, because of its dollar-weighting feature, is significantly different from the mean ratio, it may be an indication of disproportionate assessments. The coefficient produced by this calculation is referred to as the PRD and measures the assessment level of lower-priced properties relative to the assessment level of higher-priced properties.

The Coefficient of Dispersion (COD) is a measure also used in the evaluation of assessment quality. The COD measures the average deviation from the median and is expressed as a percentage of the median. A COD of 15% indicates that half of the assessment ratios are expected to fall within 15% of the median. The closer the ratios are grouped around the median the more equitable the property assessments tend to be.

The confidence interval is another measure used to evaluate the reliability of the statistical indicators. The Division primarily relies upon the median confidence interval, although the mean and weighted mean confidence intervals are calculated as well. While there are no formal standards regarding the acceptable width of such measure, the range established is often useful in determining the range in which the true level of value is expected to exist.

Pursuant to <u>Section 77-5023</u>, the acceptable range is 69% to 75% of actual value for agricultural land and 92% to 100% for all other classes of real property.

Nebraska law does not provide for a range of acceptability for the COD or PRD; however, the IAAO Standard on Ratio Studies establishes the following range of acceptability for the COD:

General Property Class	eneral Property Class Jurisdiction Size/Profile/Market Activity	
Residential improved (single family	Very large jurisdictions/densely populated/newer properties/active markets	5.0 to 10.0
dwellings, condominiums, manuf.	Large to mid-sized jurisdictions/older & newer properties/less active markets	5.0 to 15.0
housing, 2-4 family units)	Rural or small jurisdictions/older properties/depressed market areas	5.0 to 20.0
	Very large jurisdictions/densely populated/newer properties/active markets	5.0 to 15.0
Income-producing properties (commercial, industrial, apartments,)	Large to mid-sized jurisdictions/older & newer properties/less active markets	5.0 to 20.0
industrial, apartments,/	Rural or small jurisdictions/older properties/depressed market areas	5.0 to 25.0
	Very large jurisdictions/rapid development/active markets	5.0 to 15.0
Residential vacant land	Large to mid-sized jurisdictions/slower development/less active markets	5.0 to 20.0
	Rural or small jurisdictions/little development/depressed markets	5.0 to 25.0
Ì	Very large jurisdictions/rapid development/active markets	5.0 to 20.0
Other (non-agricultural) vacant land	Large to mid-sized jurisdictions/slower development/less active markets	5.0 to 25.0
	Rural or small jurisdictions/little development/depressed markets	5.0 to 30.0

A COD under 5% indicates that the properties in the sample are either unusually homogenous, or possibly indicative of a non-representative sample due to the selective reappraisal of sold parcels. The reliability of the COD can be directly affected by extreme ratios.

The PRD range stated in IAAO standards is 98% to 103%. A perfect match in assessment level between the low-dollar properties and high-dollar properties indicates a PRD of 100%. The reason for the extended range on the high end is IAAO's recognition of the inherent bias in assessment. The IAAO Standard on Ratio Studies notes that the PRD is sensitive to sales with higher prices even if the ratio on higher priced sales do not appear unusual relative to other sales, and that small samples, samples with high dispersion, or extreme ratios may not provide an accurate indication of assessment regressivity or progressivity.

Analysis of Assessment Practices:

The Division reviews assessment practices that ultimately affect the valuation of real property in each county. This review is done to ensure the reliability of the statistical analysis and to ensure professionally accepted mass appraisal methods are used in the county assessor's effort to establish uniform and proportionate valuations. The review of assessment practices is based on information filed from county assessors in the form of the Assessment Practices Survey, and in observed assessment practices in the county.

To ensure county assessors are submitting all Real Estate Transfer Statements, required for the development of the state sales file pursuant to Section 77-1327, a random sample from the county registers of deeds' records is audited to confirm that the required sales have been submitted and reflect accurate information. The timeliness of the submission is also reviewed to ensure the sales

file allows analysis of up-to-date information. The county's sales verification and qualification procedures are reviewed to ensure that sales are properly considered arm's-length transactions unless determined to be otherwise through the verification process. Proper sales verification practices ensure the statistical analysis is based on an unbiased sample of sales.

Valuation groups and market areas are also examined to identify whether the groups and areas being measured truly represent economic areas within the county. The measurement of economic areas is the method by which the PTA ensures intra-county equalization exists. The progress of the county's six-year inspection and review cycle is documented to ensure compliance with Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-1311.03 and also to confirm that all property is being uniformly listed and described for valuation purposes.

Valuation methodologies developed by the county assessor are reviewed for both appraisal logic and to ensure compliance with professionally accepted mass appraisal methods. Methods and sales used to develop lot values are also reviewed to ensure the land component of the valuation process is based on the local market, and agricultural outbuildings and sites are reviewed as well.

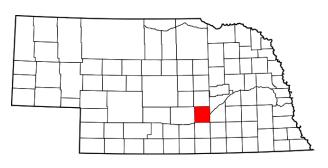
Compliance with statutory reporting requirements is also a component of the assessment practices review. Late, incomplete, or excessive errors in statutory reports can be problematic for the end users, and highlight potential issues in other areas of the assessment process. Public trust in the assessment process demands transparency, and practices are reviewed to ensure taxpayers are served with such transparency.

The comprehensive review of assessment practices is conducted throughout the year. When practical, potential issues identified are presented to the county assessor for clarification. The county assessor can then work to implement corrective measures prior to establishing assessed values. The PTA's conclusion that assessment quality is either compliant or not compliant with professionally accepted mass appraisal methods is based on the totality of the assessment practices in the county.

*Further information may be found in Exhibit 94

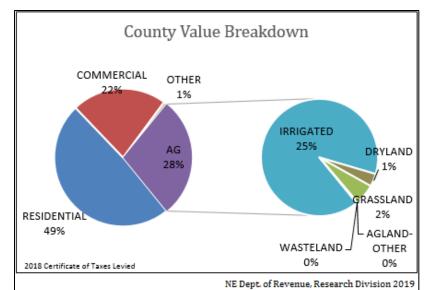
County Overview

With a total area of 546 square miles, Hall County had 61,519 residents, per the Census Bureau Quick Facts for 2017, a 5% population increase over the 2010 U.S. Census. Reports indicated that 62% of county residents were homeowners and 84% of residents occupied the same residence as in the prior year (Census Quick Facts). The average home value is \$129,416



(2018 Average Residential Value, Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-3506.02).

The majority of the commercial properties in Hall County are located in and around the county seat of Grand Island. According to the latest information available from the U.S. Census Bureau, there were 1,881 employer establishments with total employment of 30,454.



CITY POPULATION CHANGE						
	2008 2018 Change					
ALDA	652	642	-1.5%			
CAIRO	790	785	-0.6%			
DONIPHAN	763	829	8.7%			
GRAND ISLAND	42,961	48,662	13.3%			

1,204

WOOD RIVER

Agricultural land accounts for approximately 28% of the county's valuation base. Irrigated land makes up a majority of the land in the county. Hall County is included in the Central Platte Natural Resources District (NRD).

A meat processing facility in Grand Island is the largest employer in the county, a number of manufacturing facilities also provide jobs in the county. An ethanol plant located in Wood River also contributes to the local agricultural economy.

1,325

10.0%

2019 Residential Correlation for Hall County

Assessment Actions

The Hall County Assessor's staff completed an on-site physical inspection of approximately 5,000 residential parcels in 226 subdivisions within the City of Grand Island. The county also restructured the residential neighborhoods into six valuation groupings. Sales analysis was conducted by valuation grouping, as a result, Grand Island Valuation Group 1 increased 5% and Grand Island Valuation Group 6 increased 6%. Valuation Group 10, Doniphan increased 2%. Valuation Group 13, Rural Subdivisions increased 9%. Valuation Group 8, Alda and Grand Island Valuation Group 5, which are both mainly comprised of mobile homes, decreased 11% and 12% respectively.

For the remainder of the residential class only routine maintenance was completed.

Assessment Practice Review

For the residential class of property, the Property Assessment Division's (Division) review of assessment practices includes the submission and qualification of sales data, how properties are segregated into valuation groups, compliance with inspection requirements and statutory reports, as well as all aspects of the valuation process.

During 2018, the Hall County Assessor significantly improved the frequency of sales file submissions, and now complies with the Division timeline for sales submission. The county staff also implemented a new sales verification practice this year. New sales questionnaires were developed and are now being sent on all residential sales; the county assessor reports a high rate of return on the sales questionnaires. The sales usability rate within the residential class is somewhat higher than average at 82%. That rate may begin to decline somewhat as more sales verification letters are sent. The county has a large enough sample of sales that outlier ratios do not compromise the accuracy of ratio studies.

Review of values submitted in the Assessed Value Update (AVU) did indicate an abnormal percentage of errors. The errors were not the fault of the county staff, but rather a technical glitch in the Computer Assisted Mass Appraisal (CAMA) program. The county converted to a new CAMA system during 2018; these errors are not expected going forward.

Prior to this year, the county assessor utilized one valuation group for Grand Island, but had numerous neighborhoods within the valuation group. This year, the neighborhoods were stratified into six valuation groups based on the age of homes and general economics. These groups will be used as the county begins reappraising Grand Island in the next assessment year. Outside of Grand Island, valuation groups are generally based on location.

The county assessor is somewhat behind on the cyclical inspection and review process; however, the county completed the review of approximately 5,000 residential parcels this year to attempt to

2019 Residential Correlation for Hall County

catch up the review. At this rate, the county should be current with the inspection and review cycle by next year. Additionally, the county utilizes change finder with Pictometry to discover physical changes to properties that have not been physically reviewed. The land, cost, and depreciation tables utilized by the county are also out of date. The county assessor had hoped to begin updating these tables this year, but due to the conversion of the CAMA program, that work was not completed. The county has committed to begin the reappraisal process for 2020; the restructuring of Grand Island neighborhoods was an important first step in completing this work.

The county assessor does not have a written valuation methodology at this time; however, the current county assessor is committed to improving the transparency of the valuation process within the class. The Division will work with the county to develop a methodology, as the reappraisal of the residential class is complete.

The county has complied with all statutory reporting requirements within the past year.

Description of Analysis

The county utilizes 14 valuation groups within the residential class; six of these are within the City of Grand Island, four represent rural areas of the county, and the remaining four represent each of the villages within the county.

Valuation Group	Description
1	Grand Island original town, oldest subdivisions
2	Grand Island tract housing
3	Grand Island high-end homes
4	Grand Island Copper Creek Subdivisions, modern affordable housing
5	Grand Island manufactured housing
6	Grand Island older homes, slightly newer than area 1
7	Cairo
8	Alda
9	Wood River
10	Doniphan
11	Recreational
12	Rural acreages
13	Rural Subdivisions
14	High Density Rural Subdivisions

Review of the statistical profile indicates that all three measures of central tendency are within the acceptable range. The 95% median confidence interval is also narrow at 92% to 93% and supports the use of the median as an indicator of the level of value.

All valuation groups have a median within the acceptable range, and most of them fall at the low end of the range, indicating that residential properties in the county are uniformly assessed. The qualitative statistics for each valuation group also generally support appraisal uniformity. Where

2019 Residential Correlation for Hall County

the qualitative measures are high, the economics of the area generally explain the dispersion. For example, Valuation Groups 5 and 8 have the highest COD and PRDs in the valuation group profile. Both of these groups are largely comprised of manufactured housing with extreme low dollar selling prices.

Comparison of the statistics and the 2019 County Abstract of Assessment for Real Property, Form 45 Compared to the Certificate of Taxes Levied (CTL) Report indicated that both the sold properties and the abstract changed similarly. The residential class increased 3% this year. The date of sales substratum reflects that the residential market has steadily increased during the study period, supporting that a 3% increase to the class would place the county at the low end of the acceptable range.

Equalization and Quality of Assessment

Based on the analysis and the assessment practice review, the residential class of property has been uniformly assessed at the low end of the acceptable range. The quality of assessment in the residential class complies with generally accepted mass appraisal techniques.

VALUATION GROUP					
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD
1	674	92.19	97.57	91.90	23.34
2	462	92.45	92.68	92.15	11.50
3	101	94.21	94.80	94.00	12.08
4	50	96.01	97.79	97.07	08.43
5	14	99.94	107.70	87.57	36.55
6	382	91.77	95.07	93.11	16.43
7	37	91.50	99.63	91.33	24.74
8	22	100.29	112.35	80.53	44.50
9	23	97.35	114.05	101.77	29.86
10	30	93.63	97.95	96.64	13.31
12	17	92.16	88.33	86.38	11.61
13	43	91.68	95.33	89.13	24.60
14	72	93.52	93.43	92.48	12.24
ALL	1,927	92.68	95.96	92.51	18.02

Level of Value

Based on analysis of all available information, the level of value of residential property in Hall County is 93%.

2019 Commercial Correlation for Hall County

Assessment Actions

Within the commercial class of property, only routine maintenance was completed. A sales ratio study was completed; as a result, all commercial properties in Valuation Group 1, Grand Island increased 3%. The pick-up work was completed timely.

Assessment Practice Review

Within the commercial class of property, the Property Assessment Division's (Division) assessment practice review focuses on the submission and qualification of sales data, structure of valuation groups, compliance with the six-year inspection and review cycle requirement, and all aspects of the valuation process.

In 2018, the Hall County Assessor significantly improved the frequency of sales exports and now complies with the Division's Regulations regarding sales data submissions. Routine audits of sales data supports that the sales data is accurately submitted. Review of reported valuations in the Assessed Value Update (AVU) indicated that there were no errors within the commercial class.

The county assessor's staff also improved the sales verification process during 2018, by beginning to send sales verification questionnaires. The county assessor reports a high rate of return. Current usability rates are somewhat above average, at 67%; indicating that the staff is erring on the side of including sales whenever possible; the high usability rates likely include more outlier transactions, and typically increase the spread of assessment to sale ratios, and the qualitative statistics. Review of qualified and nonqualified sales rosters revealed no apparent bias in the sales qualification process.

Within the commercial class of property, eight valuation groups are utilized. Within Grand Island, two valuation groups are used to separate the original downtown district of Grand Island from the rest of commercial properties within the City. The downtown district is comprised of older properties, which have historically sold for less than commercial properties along the highway strips and major thoroughfares. The rest of the Villages within the county represent a separate valuation group, although none of them have a sufficient number of sales for measurement purposes. Even if all the small villages were combined, the sample would remain too small for measurement purposes; therefore, the current structure does not impede the measurement process.

Review of valuation changes on both sold and unsold properties indicated no apparent patterns of sales bias. Within the commercial class, the county assessor's office complies with the six-year inspection and review requirement having last inspected commercial properties in 2015 and 2016. Cost tables and land values were updated at that time; however, depreciation tables were not updated as planned. The Division requested that new depreciation tables be put on for 2018, the current county assessor came into office in October 2017, and discovered that the Computer

2019 Commercial Correlation for Hall County

Assisted Mass Appraisal (CAMA) system was not being utilized as necessary, requiring too many manual parcel entries for the size of Hall County. The county assessor began the process of acquiring a new CAMA system, with the intent to begin revaluing properties for 2019. Due to unforeseen delays, the CAMA system was not functional in the office until February 2019, leaving no time for meaningful reappraisal work. The county assessor is committed to begin the reappraisal for the 2020 assessment year.

Description of Analysis

The county assessor utilizes eight valuation groups within the commercial class of property, two represent the City of Grand Island; the remainder represent each of the small villages and the rural area.

Valuation Group	Description
1	Grand Island
2	Cairo
3	Alda
4	Wood River
5	Doniphan
6	Rural
7	Rural Subdivisions
99	Grand Island Downtown

Review of the statistical profile indicates that both the median and mean are within the acceptable range. The weighted mean is slightly low and is impacted by two extreme low ratio sales with selling prices greater than one million dollars. Overall, the statistical measures support a level of value at the low end of the acceptable range. The study year substratum indicates that the commercial market is increasing within the county, although extreme outliers affect the statistics in individual study years and the trend is not clearly linear.

The county assessor's reported actions affected the sales file and the 2019 County Abstract of Assessment for Real Property, Form 45 Compared with the 2018 Certificate of Taxes Levied Report (CTL) similarly reflecting a 2% increase to the class.

Review of valuation groups indicates that only Valuation Groups 1 and 99 have sufficient samples of sales. The COD for Valuation Group 1 is slightly high and is reflective of the need for updated depreciation models; however, the sample is large enough that the median does not change as outliers are removed. Although the remaining valuation groups do not have sufficient sales they were re-stratified into groups for analysis. Valuation Groups 2, 3, 4, and 5 were grouped as villages

2019 Commercial Correlation for Hall County

and Valuation Groups 6 and 7 were grouped as rural locations. Both groups produced medians within the acceptable range. These samples are still small and the medians are not necessarily proof of acceptability.

Review of the occupancy code substrata shows that two groups with a sufficient number of sales are outside of the acceptable range, 344 Office Buildings, and 528 Service Repair Garages. Both groups represent a mix of different valuation groups. Review of the occupancy profile for just Valuation Group 1 shows that occupancy 528 is within the range with 16 sales and a median of 94% and a COD of 18%, while occupancy code 344 remains low at 85% with 15 sales and a COD of 29%. As indicated by the COD, this small sample contains diverse assessment to sale ratios, removal of two ratios at either end of the ratio array fluctuates the median from a low of 82% to a high of 97%, indicating that the statistics should not be relied upon for adjustment. A substat of Valuation Group 1 is included in the appendices of this report.

Based on the analysis of all available information, the level of value of all commercial property is believed to be near the low end of the acceptable range.

Equalization and Quality of Assessment

Although the qualitative statistics are above the acceptable range, the analysis supports that all subclasses with a sufficient number of sales are within the acceptable range. Commercial assessments would improve if new depreciation tables were implemented; the county assessor took an important step towards that process with the CAMA system conversion in 2018. The quality of assessment for the commercial class of property is in compliance with generally accepted mass appraisal techniques.

VALUATION GROUP						
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD
1	115	92.69	95.32	89.63	26.08	106.35
2	3	93.55	98.26	99.99	08.44	98.27
3	4	88.78	93.70	86.59	25.35	108.21
4	5	123.25	146.86	119.39	41.89	123.01
5	4	73.45	73.30	65.41	23.87	112.06
6	5	99.78	126.55	92.53	61.60	136.77
7	3	93.17	90.13	85.03	08.15	106.00
99	41	93.40	93.41	90.74	21.92	102.94
ALL	180	93.29	96.62	89.53	26.58	107.92

Level of Value

Based on the analysis of all available information, the level of value of commercial property in Hall County is 93%.

2019 Agricultural Correlation for Hall County

Assessor Actions

Only routine maintenance was completed for the agricultural improved properties.

A sales analysis of agricultural land was conducted; as a result irrigated and dryland cropland were decreased 8%, grassland values were not changed.

Assessment Practice Review

For the agricultural class of property, the Property Assessment Division's (Division) assessment practice review analyzes the submission and qualification of sales data, adequacy of market areas and subclasses, processes utilized to inspect agricultural improvements as well as land use, and the valuation of agricultural improvements.

The Hall County Assessor complies with the Division's regulations regarding the submission of sales data; periodic audits also supports that sales data is accurately submitted. Verification of values submitted in the Assessed Value Update (AVU) indicated no errors within the agricultural class. Sale usability rates are typical for the agricultural class of property, and have trended downward in recent years. This trend is common across the state. As the agricultural market has declined, fewer parcels of agricultural land have been offered for sale in recent years and family transactions and deeds of convenience represent an increasingly large portion of the agricultural transactions in the current study period.

The county assessor does not use separate market areas. Land in the county does have somewhat of a broad mix of soil types; however, agricultural land values are equalized using the land capability group (LCG) structure. Additionally, the county assessor utilizes a subclass for irrigated grassland. Agricultural land use is reviewed utilizing aerial imagery and with reports from Natural Resource Districts (NRDs), and taxpayer reports. Agricultural land was last systematically reviewed in 2014. During 2018, the county assessor received a few applications for special valuation. The county assessor approved the applications, but upon analysis determined that agricultural land values are not influenced by non-agricultural influences, and therefore, has not established special valuation within the county. The county assessor did acknowledge that some agricultural land has been purchased near Grand Island for development purposes; however, these properties have been quickly developed and the sales are generally excluded as use changes. Comparison of assessed values in Hall County and adjoining counties without these influences supports that the Hall County Assessor's values are equalized and are not influenced by non-agricultural influences.

Agricultural improvements were last physically inspected in 2011; however, the county assessor's staff does use change finder with Pictometry in between inspection years to identify physical changes to properties; any new structures are physically reviewed for additional information. Systematic review of the agricultural improvements needs to be prioritized as the county assessor attempts to bring their inspection and review cycle current in the next assessment year. As with all other improvements in the county, the costing and depreciation tables for agricultural outbuildings are outdated. Historically, the county assessor has utilized factor adjustments to keep pace with

2019 Agricultural Correlation for Hall County

rising market values. During 2018, the county assessor converted to a new Computer Assisted Mass Appraisal (CAMA) system and will be reappraising all improvements in the county over the next few assessment years.

Description of Analysis

Review of the statistical profile for the agricultural class indicate that the median and weighted mean correlate closely at the upper end of the acceptable range. The mean is somewhat high and is subject to outliers, and the COD suggests that there is some dispersion in ratios. Review of the sale price substratum by study period years indicates that the market of agricultural land has depreciated by 15 percentage points in the study period.

Study Yrs	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD
01-OCT-15 To 30-SEP-16	19	65.93	71.19	65.06	24.62	109.42
01-OCT-16 To 30-SEP-17	17	73.80	86.65	77.08	27.28	112.42
01-OCT-17 To 30-SEP-18	26	81.29	86.69	82.65	20.83	104.89

This trend is consistent with the movement of agricultural land across the state, and supports the county assessor's reported adjustment for the current assessment year. Review of the 80% Majority Land Use (MLU) substrata indicates that only the irrigated subclass has a sufficient sample of sales. This is expected as 75% of the agricultural land in the county is irrigated. The county assessor's office has a history of making adjustments to irrigated land and dryland at the same rate, and this trend continued this year. Grassland was not adjusted, which was typical for the region. Review of the LCG averages compared to adjoining counties indicates that all land use subclasses have been valued at equalized amounts.

Equalization and Quality of Assessment

Agricultural improvements are valued using the same process that rural residential acreages are valued using; since the rural residential acreages have been assessed within the acceptable range, agricultural improvements are equalized at an acceptable assessment level.

Although only irrigated land has a sufficient sample of sales, the analysis confirmed that all agricultural land uses have been adjusted similarly, and the resulting values are comparable to all adjoining counties. The quality of assessment for the agricultural class of property complies with generally accepted mass appraisal techniques.

80%MLU By Market Area						
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD
Irrigated						
County	46	73.37	79.74	75.74	19.27	105.28
1	46	73.37	79.74	75.74	19.27	105.28
Dry						
County	4	80.63	81.91	78.55	15.99	104.28
1	4	80.63	81.91	78.55	15.99	104.28
Grass						
County	2	65.77	65.77	65.91	03.39	99.79
1	2	65.77	65.77	65.91	03.39	99.79
ALL	62	73.54	81.93	74.93	25.25	109.34

2019 Agricultural Correlation for Hall County

Level of Value

Based on analysis of all available information, the level of value of agricultural land in Hall County is 74%.

2019 Opinions of the Property Tax Administrator for Hall County

My opinions and recommendations are stated as a conclusion based on all of the factors known to me regarding the assessment practices and statistical analysis for this county. See, Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-5027 (Reissue 2018). While the median assessment sales ratio from the Qualified Statistical Reports for each class of real property is considered, my opinion of the level of value for a class of real property may be determined from other evidence contained within these Reports and Opinions of the Property Tax Administrator. My opinion of quality of assessment for a class of real property may be influenced by the assessment practices of the county assessor.

Class	Level of Value	Quality of Assessment	Non-binding recommendation
Residential Real Property	93	Meets generally accepted mass appraisal techniques.	No recommendation.
Commercial Real Property	93	Meets generally accepted mass appraisal techniques.	No recommendation.
Agricultural Land	74	Meets generally accepted mass appraisal techniques.	No recommendation.

^{**}A level of value displayed as NEI (not enough information) represents a class of property with insufficient information to determine a level of value.

Dated this 5th day of April, 2019.

PROPERTY TAX ADMINISTRATOR PROPERTY ASSESSMEN

Ruth A. Sorensen

Property Tax Administrator

Kuth a. Sorensen

APPENDICES

2019 Commission Summary

for Hall County

Residential Real Property - Current

Number of Sales	1927	Median	92.68
Total Sales Price	\$307,873,569	Mean	95.96
Total Adj. Sales Price	\$307,873,569	Wgt. Mean	92.51
Total Assessed Value	\$284,809,550	Average Assessed Value of the Base	\$124,323
Avg. Adj. Sales Price	\$159,768	Avg. Assessed Value	\$147,799

Confidence Interval - Current

95% Median C.I	91.91 to 93.37
95% Wgt. Mean C.I	91.60 to 93.42
95% Mean C.I	94.65 to 97.27
% of Value of the Class of all Real Property Value in the County	48.65
% of Records Sold in the Study Period	9.65
% of Value Sold in the Study Period	11.48

Residential Real Property - History

Year	Number of Sales	LOV	Median
2018	1,962	95	95.01
2017	1,817	92	92.13
2016	1,752	92	92.09
2015	1,628	93	93.19

2019 Commission Summary

for Hall County

Commercial Real Property - Current

Number of Sales	180	Median	93.29
Total Sales Price	\$91,607,212	Mean	96.62
Total Adj. Sales Price	\$91,607,212	Wgt. Mean	89.53
Total Assessed Value	\$82,016,694	Average Assessed Value of the Base	\$402,917
Avg. Adj. Sales Price	\$508,929	Avg. Assessed Value	\$455,648

Confidence Interval - Current

95% Median C.I	88.67 to 97.05
95% Wgt. Mean C.I	80.28 to 98.78
95% Mean C.I	91.36 to 101.88
% of Value of the Class of all Real Property Value in the County	22.86
% of Records Sold in the Study Period	6.22
% of Value Sold in the Study Period	7.03

Commercial Real Property - History

Year	Number of Sales	LOV	Median	
2018	178	97	97.06	
2017	164	0	95.03	
2016	155	94	94.45	
2015	147		92.63	

40 Hall RESIDENTIAL

PAD 2019 R&O Statistics (Using 2019 Values)

Qualified

Date Range: 10/1/2016 To 9/30/2018 Posted on: 1/31/2019

 Number of Sales: 1,927
 MEDIAN: 93
 COV: 30.52
 95% Median C.I.: 91.91 to 93.37

 Total Sales Price: 307,873,569
 WGT. MEAN: 93
 STD: 29.29
 95% Wgt. Mean C.I.: 91.60 to 93.42

 Total Adj. Sales Price: 307,873,569
 MEAN: 96
 Avg. Abs. Dev: 16.70
 95% Mean C.I.: 94.65 to 97.27

Total Assessed Value: 284,809,550

Avg. Adj. Sales Price : 159,768 COD : 18.02 MAX Sales Ratio : 492.29

Avg. Assessed Value: 147,799 PRD: 103.73 MIN Sales Ratio: 16.97 *Printed:3/29/2019* 10:46:39AM

DATE OF SALE *										Avg. Adj.	Avg.
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val
Qrtrs											
01-OCT-16 To 31-DEC-16	251	98.08	99.59	98.12	13.19	101.50	43.87	222.18	95.89 to 100.04	160,876	157,845
01-JAN-17 To 31-MAR-17	167	97.87	104.37	99.04	18.69	105.38	46.85	296.82	95.57 to 101.08	151,756	150,299
01-APR-17 To 30-JUN-17	291	93.43	96.04	93.84	15.94	102.34	26.38	283.11	91.17 to 96.32	149,850	140,619
01-JUL-17 To 30-SEP-17	269	91.44	94.33	92.18	16.33	102.33	46.59	229.11	90.19 to 93.68	155,740	143,560
01-OCT-17 To 31-DEC-17	231	92.64	99.21	93.28	20.82	106.36	16.97	492.29	91.02 to 96.23	155,921	145,441
01-JAN-18 To 31-MAR-18	171	92.16	95.43	91.86	19.48	103.89	47.47	338.33	88.30 to 94.97	163,525	150,220
01-APR-18 To 30-JUN-18	270	88.50	92.95	89.24	19.39	104.16	24.89	332.51	86.28 to 91.92	170,610	152,250
01-JUL-18 To 30-SEP-18	277	86.06	89.67	86.17	19.24	104.06	17.22	286.29	83.79 to 88.40	168,248	144,985
Study Yrs											
01-OCT-16 To 30-SEP-17	978	95.09	97.90	95.39	16.01	102.63	26.38	296.82	94.08 to 96.56	154,625	147,502
01-OCT-17 To 30-SEP-18	949	89.26	93.96	89.72	20.00	104.73	16.97	492.29	87.94 to 91.35	165,068	148,106
Calendar Yrs											
01-JAN-17 To 31-DEC-17	958	93.61	97.78	94.13	17.85	103.88	16.97	492.29	92.48 to 94.94	153,300	144,295
ALL	1,927	92.68	95.96	92.51	18.02	103.73	16.97	492.29	91.91 to 93.37	159,768	147,799
VALUATION GROUP										Avg. Adj.	Avg.
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val
1	674	92.19	97.57	91.90	23.34	106.17	16.97	492.29	90.54 to 93.61	103,372	94,995
2	462	92.45	92.68	92.15	11.50	100.58	19.02	194.97	91.29 to 93.46	218,645	201,471
3	101	94.21	94.80	94.00	12.08	100.85	17.22	140.59	91.17 to 98.18	292,231	274,699
4	50	96.01	97.79	97.07	08.43	100.74	73.15	139.64	93.93 to 99.27	198,672	192,848
5	14	99.94	107.70	87.57	36.55	122.99	36.45	222.18	68.80 to 148.86	41,607	36,434
6	382	91.77	95.07	93.11	16.43	102.11	40.71	446.31	89.68 to 93.45	137,521	128,042
7	37	91.50	99.63	91.33	24.74	109.09	26.38	332.51	88.24 to 98.08	130,392	119,088
8	22	100.29	112.35	80.53	44.50	139.51	41.39	234.21	69.26 to 140.53	58,375	47,008
9	23	97.35	114.05	101.77	29.86	112.07	59.25	266.49	86.54 to 122.07	103,680	105,519
10	30	93.63	97.95	96.64	13.31	101.36	61.68	133.76	88.85 to 107.68	172,160	166,372
12	17	92.16	88.33	86.38	11.61	102.26	59.23	110.42	79.10 to 98.76	281,610	243,241
13	43	91.68	95.33	89.13	24.60	106.96	49.99	338.33	82.81 to 99.55	213,107	189,932
14	72	93.52	93.43	92.48	12.24	101.03	57.71	184.87	90.67 to 96.69	236,293	218,519
ALL	1,927	92.68	95.96	92.51	18.02	103.73	16.97	492.29	91.91 to 93.37	159,768	147,799

40 Hall RESIDENTIAL

PAD 2019 R&O Statistics (Using 2019 Values)

Qualified

Date Range: 10/1/2016 To 9/30/2018 Posted on: 1/31/2019

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 STD: 29.29
 95% Wgt. Mean C.I.: 91.60 to 93.42

 Total Adj. Sales Price: 307,873,569
 MEAN: 96
 Avg. Abs. Dev: 16.70
 95% Mean C.I.: 94.65 to 97.27

Total Assessed Value: 284,809,550

Avg. Adj. Sales Price: 159,768 COD: 18.02 MAX Sales Ratio: 492.29

Avg. Assessed Value: 147,799 PRD: 103.73 MIN Sales Ratio: 16.97 Printed:3/29/2019 10:46:39AM

Avg. Assessed value: 147,799			PRD: 103.73		MIIN Sales I	Ratio: 16.97			FIIII	leu.3/29/2019 10	7.40.39AW
PROPERTY TYPE *										Avg. Adj.	Avg.
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val
01	1,893	92.67	95.86	92.60	17.62	103.52	16.97	492.29	91.91 to 93.35	161,103	149,187
06											
07	34	95.76	101.87	82.57	38.54	123.37	36.45	222.18	69.26 to 117.19	85,462	70,562
ALL	1,927	92.68	95.96	92.51	18.02	103.73	16.97	492.29	91.91 to 93.37	159,768	147,799
SALE PRICE *										Avg. Adj.	Avg.
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val
Low \$ Ranges											
Less Than 5,000											
Less Than 15,000	10	212.45	232.55	235.96	29.02	98.55	134.49	492.29	169.46 to 283.11	9,141	21,569
Less Than 30,000	27	169.46	193.49	178.24	37.04	108.56	64.29	492.29	134.49 to 222.18	17,534	31,253
Ranges Excl. Low \$											
Greater Than 4,999	1,927	92.68	95.96	92.51	18.02	103.73	16.97	492.29	91.91 to 93.37	159,768	147,799
Greater Than 14,999	1,917	92.63	95.25	92.47	17.34	103.01	16.97	446.31	91.82 to 93.28	160,554	148,458
Greater Than 29,999	1,900	92.53	94.58	92.38	16.72	102.38	16.97	338.33	91.68 to 93.19	161,790	149,456
Incremental Ranges											
0 TO 4,999											
5,000 TO 14,999	10	212.45	232.55	235.96	29.02	98.55	134.49	492.29	169.46 to 283.11	9,141	21,569
15,000 TO 29,999	17	142.43	170.51	164.43	37.77	103.70	64.29	446.31	123.36 to 225.00	22,471	36,949
30,000 TO 59,999	127	107.74	120.68	117.75	33.32	102.49	16.97	332.51	104.02 to 114.98	46,278	54,494
60,000 TO 99,999	327	93.55	98.52	97.44	21.11	101.11	26.38	266.49	91.47 to 96.99	79,740	77,698
100,000 TO 149,999	500	88.48	89.89	89.77	16.17	100.13	36.45	338.33	87.09 to 90.31	126,411	113,477
150,000 TO 249,999	710	92.73	92.30	92.21	12.01	100.10	40.71	229.11	91.50 to 93.63	189,679	174,908
250,000 TO 499,999	224	93.95	92.12	91.61	11.20	100.56	17.22	140.59	92.31 to 96.09	314,005	287,645
500,000 TO 999,999	12	87.96	86.43	86.85	16.45	99.52	52.06	110.42	69.93 to 107.80	602,813	523,520
1,000,000 +											
ALL	1,927	92.68	95.96	92.51	18.02	103.73	16.97	492.29	91.91 to 93.37	159,768	147,799

40 Hall COMMERCIAL

PAD 2019 R&O Statistics (Using 2019 Values)

Qualified

Date Range: 10/1/2015 To 9/30/2018 Posted on: 1/31/2019

 Number of Sales:
 180
 MEDIAN:
 93
 COV:
 37.25
 95% Median C.I.:
 88.67 to 97.05

 Total Sales Price:
 91,607,212
 WGT. MEAN:
 90
 STD:
 35.99
 95% Wgt. Mean C.I.:
 80.28 to 98.78

 Total Adj. Sales Price:
 91,607,212
 MEAN:
 97
 Avg. Abs. Dev:
 24.80
 95% Mean C.I.:
 91.36 to 101.88

Total Assessed Value: 82,016,694

Avg. Adj. Sales Price : 508,929 COD : 26.58 MAX Sales Ratio : 275.96

Avg. Assessed Value: 455,648 PRD: 107.92 MIN Sales Ratio: 33.71 *Printed:3/29/2019 10:46:41AM*

7 tt gt 7 to 00000 talao 1 111,111		•									
DATE OF SALE *										Avg. Adj.	Avg.
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val
Qrtrs											
01-OCT-15 To 31-DEC-15	9	77.78	104.44	86.49	54.08	120.75	52.55	200.58	60.83 to 163.87	216,079	186,890
01-JAN-16 To 31-MAR-16	14	95.85	93.36	101.23	18.09	92.23	63.91	144.17	66.47 to 108.78	542,831	549,485
01-APR-16 To 30-JUN-16	18	93.65	102.71	121.85	22.35	84.29	75.31	190.21	78.40 to 106.42	758,888	924,671
01-JUL-16 To 30-SEP-16	14	96.10	94.35	75.69	18.81	124.65	50.86	131.67	68.68 to 121.93	601,709	455,431
01-OCT-16 To 31-DEC-16	12	104.15	102.52	92.52	13.68	110.81	71.88	131.85	80.50 to 115.80	288,917	267,318
01-JAN-17 To 31-MAR-17	10	90.07	94.82	81.97	31.53	115.68	40.95	188.97	49.29 to 121.49	206,810	169,524
01-APR-17 To 30-JUN-17	17	93.59	96.86	80.21	22.13	120.76	66.83	173.28	73.76 to 113.30	633,519	508,177
01-JUL-17 To 30-SEP-17	11	93.55	96.61	94.76	24.19	101.95	57.83	158.23	64.74 to 135.81	156,442	148,251
01-OCT-17 To 31-DEC-17	15	78.21	79.94	68.97	30.47	115.91	34.24	154.01	53.91 to 94.85	563,067	388,324
01-JAN-18 To 31-MAR-18	18	76.70	78.38	74.66	23.86	104.98	37.16	131.81	61.50 to 92.88	570,203	425,687
01-APR-18 To 30-JUN-18	23	97.05	105.15	88.91	28.54	118.27	33.71	217.29	84.81 to 104.45	515,957	458,725
01-JUL-18 To 30-SEP-18	19	96.57	108.35	91.51	35.09	118.40	38.61	275.96	76.13 to 120.66	598,765	547,950
Study Yrs											
01-OCT-15 To 30-SEP-16	55	94.69	98.49	102.42	24.38	96.16	50.86	200.58	81.30 to 99.71	575,059	588,998
01-OCT-16 To 30-SEP-17	50	98.02	97.75	84.17	22.22	116.13	40.95	188.97	82.23 to 103.87	360,516	303,456
01-OCT-17 To 30-SEP-18	75	91.37	94.49	82.11	30.46	115.08	33.71	275.96	79.19 to 96.57	559,376	459,319
Calendar Yrs											
01-JAN-16 To 31-DEC-16	58	96.58	98.40	102.32	19.21	96.17	50.86	190.21	89.66 to 102.36	571,561	584,840
01-JAN-17 To 31-DEC-17	53	90.92	91.63	77.33	26.25	118.49	34.24	188.97	78.21 to 99.84	434,053	335,658
ALL	180	93.29	96.62	89.53	26.58	107.92	33.71	275.96	88.67 to 97.05	508,929	455,648
VALUATION GROUP										Avg. Adj.	Avg.
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95% Median C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val
1	115	92.69	95.32	89.63	26.08	106.35	33.71	200.58	84.58 to 98.48	704,237	631,224
2	3	93.55	98.26	99.99	08.44	98.27	88.76	112.46	N/A	66,000	65,992
3	4	88.78	93.70	86.59	25.35	108.21	65.39	131.85	N/A	219,500	190,060
4	5	123.25	146.86	119.39	41.89	123.01	75.56	217.29	N/A	34,600	41,309
5	4	73.45	73.30	65.41	23.87	112.06	48.55	97.74	N/A	182,819	119,580
6	5	99.78	126.55	92.53	61.60	136.77	38.61	275.96	N/A	159,690	147,755
7	3	93.17	90.13	85.03	08.15	106.00	77.22	100.00	N/A	412,549	350,778
99	41	93.40	93.41	90.74	21.92	102.94	53.91	188.36	77.78 to 99.71	161,062	146,140
ALL	180	93.29	96.62	89.53	26.58	107.92	33.71	275.96	88.67 to 97.05	508,929	455,648

40 Hall COMMERCIAL

PAD 2019 R&O Statistics (Using 2019 Values)

Qualified

Date Range: 10/1/2015 To 9/30/2018 Posted on: 1/31/2019

 Number of Sales:
 180
 MEDIAN:
 93
 COV:
 37.25
 95% Median C.I.:
 88.67 to 97.05

 Total Sales Price:
 91,607,212
 WGT. MEAN:
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 STD:
 35.99
 95% Wgt. Mean C.I.:
 80.28 to 98.78

 Total Adj. Sales Price:
 91,607,212
 MEAN:
 97
 Avg. Abs. Dev:
 24.80
 95% Mean C.I.:
 91.36 to 101.88

Total Assessed Value: 82,016,694

Avg. Adj. Sales Price : 508,929 COD : 26.58 MAX Sales Ratio : 275.96

Avg. Assessed Value: 455.648 PRD: 107.92 MIN Sales Ratio: 33.71 Printed: 3/29/2019 10:46:41AM

Avg. Assessed Value: 455,648	3	F	PRD: 107.92		MIN Sales	Ratio : 33.71			Prin	ted:3/29/2019 10	D:46:41AM
PROPERTY TYPE *										Avg. Adj.	Avg.
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val
02	20	94.65	94.64	82.33	16.43	114.95	62.46	131.67	83.91 to 103.54	569,465	468,846
03	160	93.03	96.87	90.55	27.87	106.98	33.71	275.96	87.02 to 97.05	501,362	453,999
04											
ALL	180	93.29	96.62	89.53	26.58	107.92	33.71	275.96	88.67 to 97.05	508,929	455,648
SALE PRICE *										Avg. Adj.	Avg.
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val
Low \$ Ranges											
Less Than 5,000											
Less Than 15,000											
Less Than 30,000	4	217.29	190.77	196.95	25.70	96.86	52.55	275.96	N/A	19,000	37,421
Ranges Excl. Low \$											
Greater Than 4,999	180	93.29	96.62	89.53	26.58	107.92	33.71	275.96	88.67 to 97.05	508,929	455,648
Greater Than 14,999	180	93.29	96.62	89.53	26.58	107.92	33.71	275.96	88.67 to 97.05	508,929	455,648
Greater Than 29,999	176	93.03	94.48	89.44	24.38	105.64	33.71	200.58	88.27 to 96.98	520,064	465,153
Incremental Ranges											
0 TO 4,999											
5,000 TO 14,999											
15,000 TO 29,999	4	217.29	190.77	196.95	25.70	96.86	52.55	275.96	N/A	19,000	37,421
30,000 TO 59,999	13	93.59	107.40	105.57	39.74	101.73	44.50	200.58	64.74 to 165.82	40,960	43,241
60,000 TO 99,999	21	94.71	99.63	99.73	22.88	99.90	53.91	163.87	80.50 to 112.46	74,548	74,347
100,000 TO 149,999	25	97.05	96.85	95.78	23.30	101.12	57.30	188.36	76.13 to 103.99	120,580	115,487
150,000 TO 249,999	43	99.78	99.88	100.88	23.00	99.01	33.71	188.97	91.37 to 107.28	185,518	187,142
250,000 TO 499,999	37	91.60	88.43	88.71	20.07	99.68	38.61	131.81	78.03 to 100.56	346,562	307,446
500,000 TO 999,999	14	84.70	82.11	82.88	14.45	99.07	40.95	102.45	62.46 to 96.98	707,650	586,494
1,000,000 +	23	79.44	87.05	88.35	28.73	98.53	34.24	190.21	71.88 to 96.57	2,422,241	2,140,126
ALL	180	93.29	96.62	89.53	26.58	107.92	33.71	275.96	88.67 to 97.05	508,929	455,648

40 Hall COMMERCIAL

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ualified

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Avg. Assessed value : 400,040			FRD. 107.92		WIIN Sales I	Nalio . 33.7 I			7 1111	100.0/20/2010 10). 10. 11/ livi
OCCUPANCY CODE										Avg. Adj.	Avg.
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val
300	1	97.51	97.51	97.51	00.00	100.00	97.51	97.51	N/A	85,000	82,881
303	1	79.32	79.32	79.32	00.00	100.00	79.32	79.32	N/A	2,000,000	1,586,375
304	2	97.90	97.90	96.69	11.11	101.25	87.02	108.78	N/A	2,475,000	2,393,112
306	1	125.81	125.81	125.81	00.00	100.00	125.81	125.81	N/A	450,000	566,124
309	2	152.08	152.08	146.68	23.86	103.68	115.80	188.36	N/A	117,500	172,345
319	3	97.39	119.95	112.90	40.37	106.24	72.26	190.21	N/A	2,388,333	2,696,481
323	2	217.29	217.29	217.29	00.00	100.00	217.29	217.29	N/A	15,000	32,594
326	6	83.03	90.27	90.24	34.18	100.03	49.29	154.01	49.29 to 154.01	215,829	194,766
330	1	37.16	37.16	37.16	00.00	100.00	37.16	37.16	N/A	1,120,000	416,177
336	2	96.70	96.70	95.96	03.41	100.77	93.40	100.00	N/A	54,824	52,612
340	2	140.74	140.74	147.73	12.43	95.27	123.25	158.23	N/A	50,000	73,867
341	7	91.11	92.01	85.88	18.43	107.14	63.01	139.21	63.01 to 139.21	968,143	831,433
343	3	102.13	90.55	88.06	33.32	102.83	33.71	135.81	N/A	175,333	154,398
344	26	86.85	94.04	88.06	26.18	106.79	48.55	176.36	77.00 to 99.81	237,141	208,836
349	2	86.05	86.05	80.51	34.76	106.88	56.14	115.96	N/A	337,500	271,722
350	4	96.81	92.93	96.62	07.10	96.18	75.56	102.55	N/A	389,500	376,336
351	1	93.90	93.90	93.90	00.00	100.00	93.90	93.90	N/A	315,000	295,781
352	21	94.69	94.65	83.23	15.64	113.72	62.46	131.67	83.91 to 103.54	584,252	486,267
353	24	98.66	95.46	86.13	22.36	110.83	53.91	200.58	68.76 to 108.58	294,090	253,313
384	8	86.67	95.35	90.50	26.78	105.36	57.83	165.82	57.83 to 165.82	187,363	169,554
386	3	92.32	90.09	96.02	08.37	93.82	77.38	100.56	N/A	198,500	190,605
391	1	40.95	40.95	40.95	00.00	100.00	40.95	40.95	N/A	672,500	275,382
403	1	144.17	144.17	144.17	00.00	100.00	144.17	144.17	N/A	192,000	276,812
406	14	92.93	113.79	97.35	41.72	116.89	60.83	275.96	65.39 to 163.87	363,916	354,284
419	1	61.50	61.50	61.50	00.00	100.00	61.50	61.50	N/A	150,000	92,248
428	1	103.99	103.99	103.99	00.00	100.00	103.99	103.99	N/A	118,000	122,712
442	1	102.76	102.76	102.76	00.00	100.00	102.76	102.76	N/A	140,000	143,867
444	1	102.45	102.45	102.45	00.00	100.00	102.45	102.45	N/A	900,000	922,021
455	2	88.55	88.55	55.79	42.56	158.72	50.86	126.24	N/A	1,605,000	895,418
470	2	48.53	48.53	46.89	08.30	103.50	44.50	52.55	N/A	32,000	15,006
471	1	93.17	93.17	93.17	00.00	100.00	93.17	93.17	N/A	545,000	507,784
483	1	93.59	93.59	93.59	00.00	100.00	93.59	93.59	N/A	53,328	49,909
494	2	83.05	83.05	87.37	05.83	95.06	78.21	87.89	N/A	3,708,776	3,240,279
528	20	90.68	90.04	87.44	21.39	102.97	38.61	126.69	76.13 to 110.59	258,093	225,689
532	1	80.03	80.03	80.03	00.00	100.00	80.03	80.03	N/A	220,000	176,072

40 Hall

COMMERCIAL

PAD 2019 R&O Statistics (Using 2019 Values)

ualified

Date Range: 10/1/2015 To 9/30/2018 Posted on: 1/31/2019

 Number of Sales:
 180
 MEDIAN:
 93
 COV:
 37.25
 95% Median C.I.:
 88.67 to 97.05

 Total Sales Price:
 91,607,212
 WGT. MEAN:
 90
 STD:
 35.99
 95% Wgt. Mean C.I.:
 80.28 to 98.78

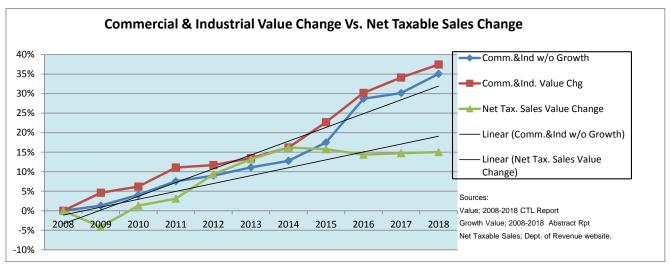
 Total Adj. Sales Price:
 91,607,212
 MEAN:
 97
 Avg. Abs. Dev:
 24.80
 95% Mean C.I.:
 91.36 to 101.88

Total Assessed Value: 82,016,694

 Avg. Adj. Sales Price:
 508,929
 COD:
 26.58
 MAX Sales Ratio:
 275.96

 Avg. Assessed Value:
 455.648
 PRD:
 107.92
 MIN Sales Ratio:
 33.71

Avg. Assessed Valu	ue: 455,648	F	PRD: 107.92		MIN Sales I	Ratio : 33.71				Printed:3/29/2019 10):46:41AM
594	4	76.44	97.29	112.38	40.75	86.57	63.17	173.10	N/A	2,267,500	2,548,293
609	1	82.23	82.23	82.23	00.00	100.00	82.23	82.23	N/A	900,000	740,084
851	1	34.24	34.24	34.24	00.00	100.00	34.24	34.24	N/A	2,400,000	821,678
999	3	79.19	89.47	88.82	17.17	100.73	74.21	115.00	N/A	106,667	94,743
ΔΙΙ	180	93 29	96 62	89 53	26 58	107 92	33 71	275 96	88 67 to 97 05	508 929	455 648



Tax			Growth	% Growth		Value	Ann.%chg		Net Taxable	% Chg Net
Year	Value		Value	of Value		Exclud. Growth	w/o grwth		Sales Value	Tax. Sales
2008	\$ 822,668,383	\$	31,157,730		\$	791,510,653		\$	923,152,185	
2009	\$ 860,669,200	\$	27,284,342	3.17%	\$	833,384,858	1.30%	65	885,019,667	-4.13%
2010	\$ 873,581,530	65	17,431,609	2.00%	65	856,149,921	-0.53%	65	935,382,645	5.69%
2011	\$ 913,941,631	65	29,047,066	3.18%	65	884,894,565	1.30%	65	951,903,812	1.77%
2012	\$ 918,865,904	\$	22,394,592	2.44%	\$	896,471,312	-1.91%	69	1,009,596,541	6.06%
2013	\$ 933,736,605	\$	19,717,597	2.11%	\$	914,019,008	-0.53%	65	1,045,082,034	3.51%
2014	\$ 955,806,956	65	27,952,459	2.92%	65	927,854,497	-0.63%	65	1,072,666,156	2.64%
2015	\$ 1,009,313,784	65	42,711,120	4.23%	65	966,602,664	1.13%	65	1,068,595,488	-0.38%
2016	\$ 1,071,007,558	\$	12,438,600	1.16%	\$	1,058,568,958	4.88%	69	1,056,095,617	-1.17%
2017	\$ 1,103,547,269	\$	32,634,741	2.96%	\$	1,070,912,528	-0.01%	65	1,059,439,844	0.32%
2018	\$ 1,130,896,413	\$	19,672,353	1.74%	\$	1,111,224,060	0.70%	\$	1,062,071,509	0.25%
Ann %chg	3.23%			•	Αv	erage	0.57%		1.41%	1.46%

	Cumul	ative Change	
Tax	Cmltv%chg	Cmltv%chg	Cmltv%chg
Year	w/o grwth	Value	Net Sales
2008	-		-
2009	1.30%	4.62%	-4.13%
2010	4.07%	6.19%	1.32%
2011	7.56%	11.09%	3.11%
2012	8.97%	11.69%	9.36%
2013	11.10%	13.50%	13.21%
2014	12.79%	16.18%	16.20%
2015	17.50%	22.69%	15.76%
2016	28.68%	30.19%	14.40%
2017	30.18%	34.14%	14.76%
2018	35.08%	37.47%	15.05%

40
Hall

40 - Hall COUNTY	PAD 2019	Draft Statistics Using 2019 Values
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What IF Stat Page: 1

Type : Qualified COMMERCIAL IMPROVED

95% Median C.I.: Number of Sales : 115 Median: 93 cov : 34.60 84.58 to 98.48 Total Sales Price : STD : 95% Wgt. Mean C.I.: 79.20 to 100.07 80,987,307 Wgt. Mean: 90 32.98 Total Adj. Sales Price : 80,987,307 Mean : 95 Avg.Abs.Dev : 24.17 95% Mean C.I. : 89.29 to 101.35

Total Assessed Value : 72,590,749

Avg. Adj. Sales Price : 704,237 26.08 MAX Sales Ratio : 200.58 COD : Avg. Assessed Value : 631,224 PRD : 106.35 MIN Sales Ratio : 33.71

DATE OF SALE *											
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95% Median C.I.	Avg.Adj.SalePrice	Avg.AssdValue
Qrtrs											
10/01/2015 To 12/31/2015	5	114.56	113.97	93.25	39.90	122.22	52.55	200.58	N/A	236,041	220,098
01/01/2016 To 03/31/2016	8	97.94	98.61	101.78	10.72	96.89	66.47	126.69	66.47 to 126.69	872,266	887,810
04/01/2016 To 06/30/2016	13	89.66	102.17	123.57	24.46	82.68	75.31	190.21	78.03 to 106.42	1,001,767	1,237,925
07/01/2016 To 09/30/2016	10	99.34	96.61	75.03	21.48	128.76	50.86	131.67	62.46 to 124.16	782,893	587,411
10/01/2016 To 12/31/2016	7	102.36	97.60	88.40	13.27	110.41	71.88	126.24	71.88 to 126.24	389,857	344,615
01/01/2017 To 03/31/2017	8	89.96	95.19	80.11	36.84	118.82	40.95	188.97	40.95 to 188.97	218,916	175,380
04/01/2017 To 06/30/2017	14	82.07	95.69	79.77	26.39	119.96	66.83	173.28	69.10 to 113. <mark>6</mark> 7	7 54 ,7 <mark>5</mark> 0	602,077
07/01/2017 To 09/30/2017	7	90.92	100.30	94.95	31.78	105.63	57.83	158.23	57.83 to 158. <mark>2</mark> 3	189,266	179,710
10/01/2017 To 12/31/2017	9	92.32	87.09	69.18	28.89	125.89	34.24	154.01	44.50 to 113. <mark>3</mark> 5	847,222	586,122
01/01/2018 To 03/31/2018	10	62.26	64.12	69.48	18.21	92.29	37.16	92.88	50.42 to 83.77	809,600	562,521
04/01/2018 To 06/30/2018	16	97.77	98.11	89.68	20.71	109.40	33.71	165.82	84.58 to 115.05	653,563	586,094
07/01/2018 To 09/30/2018	8	98.37	103.39	91.65	20.87	112.81	70.86	176.36	70.86 to 176.36	1,178,422	1,080,055
Study Yrs											
10/01/2015 To 09/30/2016	36	96.58	101.47	104.00	24.29	97.57	50.86	200.58	87.02 to 106.42	805,840	838,059
10/01/2016 To 09/30/2017	36	90.97	96.85	82.47	27.32	117.44	40.95	188.97	78.51 to 106.64	454,769	375,066
10/01/2017 To 09/30/2018	43	91.11	88.88	81.22	26.08	109.43	33.71	176.36	76.13 to 100.16	828,032	672,517
Calendar Yrs											
01/01/2016 To 12/31/2016	38	96.58	99.12	103.02	19.04	96.21	50.86	190.21	88.27 to 103.99	804,185	828,472
01/01/2017 To 12/31/2017	38	87.31	94.39	76.95	31.03	122.66	34.24	188.97	74.23 to 103.54	559,676	430,663

40 - Hall COUNTY			PAD 2	019 Dra	ft Stat	istics U	sing 201	L9 Value	S What	IF Stat Page: 2	
COMMERCIAL IMPROVED						Type : Ç	ualified				
Number of Sales :		115	Med	ian :	93		COV :	34.60	95% Medi	an C.I. : 84	.58 to 98.48
Total Sales Price :	80,987	,307	Wgt. M	ean :	90		STD :	32.98	95% Wgt. Me	an C.I. : 79.	20 to 100.07
Total Adj. Sales Price :	80,987	,307	Me	ean :	95	Avg.Abs	.Dev :	24.17	95% Me	an C.I. : 89.	29 to 101.35
Total Assessed Value :	72,590	,749									
Avg. Adj. Sales Price :	704	,237	(COD :	26.08	MAX Sales Ra	atio :	200.58			
Avg. Assessed Value :	631	,224	1	PRD :	106.35 I	MIN Sales Ra	atio :	33.71			
VALUATION GROUP											
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95% Median C.I.	Avg.Adj.SalePrice	Avg.AssdValue
1	115	92.69	95.32	89.63	26.08	106.35	33.71	200.58	84.58 to 98.48	704,237	631,224
PROPERTY TYPE *											
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95% Median C.I.	Avg.Adj.SalePrice	Avg.AssdValue
02	15	99.84	95.15	82.47	15.15	115.38	62.46	131.67	73.76 to 107.28	691,368	570,195
03	100	91.96	95.34	90.68	27.63	105.14	33.71	200.58	82.23 to 97.39	706,168	640,378
04											
			V	<u>L</u>	Lá	3	t		I	F	

40 - Hall COUNTY		PAD 2019 Dra	ft Statistics Us	sing 2019 Value	S What IF Sta	at Page: 3
COMMERCIAL IMPROVED			Type : Q	ualified		
Number of Sales :	115	Median :	93	COV: 34.60	95% Median C.I	84.58 to 98.48
Total Sales Price :	80,987,307	Wgt. Mean :	90	STD: 32.98	95% Wgt. Mean C.I	79.20 to 100.07
Total Adj. Sales Price :	80,987,307	Mean :	95 Avg.Abs.	Dev: 24.17	95% Mean C.I	89.29 to 101.35
Total Assessed Value :	72,590,749					
Avg. Adj. Sales Price :	704,237	COD :	26.08 MAX Sales Ra	tio: 200.58		
Avg. Assessed Value :	631,224	PRD :	106.35 MIN Sales Ra	tio: 33.71		
SALE PRICE *						
RANGE	COUNT MEDIAN	MEAN WGT.MEAN	COD PRD	MIN MAX	95% Median C.I. Avg	.Adj.SalePrice Avg.AssdValue
Less Than 5,000						
Less Than 15,000						
Less Than 30,000	1 52.55	52.55 52.55	100.00	52.55 52.55	N/A	19,000 9,985
Ranges Excl. Low \$						
Greater Than 4,999	115 92.69	95.32 89.63	26.08 106.35	33.71 200.58	84.58 to 98.48	704,237 631,224
Greater Than 15,000	115 92.69	95.32 89.63	26.08 106.35	33.71 200.58	84.58 to 98.48	704,237 631,224
Greater Than 30,000	114 92.79	95.69 89.64	25.90 106.75	33.71 200.58	84.81 to 98.48	710,24 8 636,673
Incremental Ranges						1.00
0 TO 4,999		ΛI				
5,000 TO 14,999		/				1.1
15,000 TO 29,999	1 52.55	52.55 52.55	100.00	52.55 52.55	N/A	19,000 9,985
30,000 TO 59,999	5 165.82	132.31 130.00	30.39 101.78	44.50 200.58	N/A	43,100 56,029
60,000 TO 99,999	7 106.42	105.13 104.92	27.06 100.20	57.83 158.23	57.83 to 158.23	74,857 78,541
100,000 TO 149,999	11 76.13	91.22 90.24	28.79 101.09	58.66 154.01	65.40 to 128.79	122,500 110,544
150,000 TO 249,999	32 103.56	104.11 104.96	22.70 99.19	33.71 188.97	92.88 to 115.05	187,455 196,761
250,000 TO 499,999	24 93.30	91.47 92.38	14.92 99.01	50.42 125.81	78.51 to 102.13	352,462 325,598
500,000 TO 999,999	12 84.70	81.59 82.66	15.29 98.71	40.95 102.45	62.46 to 96.98	726,009 600,103
1,000,000 +	23 79.44	87.05 88.35	28.73 98.53	34.24 190.21	71.88 to 96.57	2,422,241 2,140,126

11 COUNTY	PAD 2019 Draft Statistics Using 2019 Values
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What IF Stat Page: 4

COMMERCIAL IMPROVED	Type : Qualified
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Number of Sales :	115	Median :	93	COV :	34.60	95% Median C.I.:	84.58 to 98.48
Total Sales Price :	80,987,307	Wgt. Mean :	90	STD :	32.98	95% Wgt. Mean C.I.:	79.20 to 100.07
Total Adj. Sales Price :	80,987,307	Mean :	95	Avg.Abs.Dev :	24.17	95% Mean C.I.:	89.29 to 101.35

72,590,749 Total Assessed Value :

Avg. Adj. Sales Price: 704,237 COD : 26.08 MAX Sales Ratio: 200.58 Avg. Assessed Value : 631,224 106.35 MIN Sales Ratio: 33.71 PRD :

OCCUPANCY CODE											
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95% Median C.I.	Avg.Adj.SalePrice	Avg.AssdValue
303	1	79.32	79.32	79.32		100.00	79.32	79.32	N/A	2,000,000	1,586,375
304	2	97.90	97.90	96.69	11.11	101.25	87.02	108.78	N/A	2,475,000	2,393,112
306	1	125.81	125.81	125.81		100.00	125.81	125.81	N/A	450,000	566,124
319	3	97.39	119.95	112.90	40.37	106.24	72.26	190.21	N/A	2,388,333	2,696,481
326	4	100.97	101.31	91.79	32.22	110.37	49.29	154.01	N/A	299,994	275,354
330	1	37.16	37.16	37.16		100.00	37.16	37.16	N/A	1,120,000	416,177
340	1	158.23	158.23	158.23		100.00	158.23	158.23	N/A	70,000	110,759
341	6	91.36	94.63	86.48	18.74	109.42	63.01	139.21	63.01 to 139. <mark>2</mark> 1	1,062,8 <mark>3</mark> 3	919,144
343	3	102.13	90.55	88.06	33.32	102.83	33.71	135.81	N/A	175,333	154,398
344	15	84.81	98.53	90.84	29.23	108.47	58.66	176.36	74.23 to 106. <mark>4</mark> 2	2 <mark>70</mark> ,864	246,064
349	1	56.14	56.14	56.14		100.00	56.14	56.14	N/A	400,000	224,560
350	1	96.57	96.57	96.57		100.00	96.57	96.57	N/A	1,250,000	1,207,173
351	1	93.90	93.90	93.90		100.00	93.90	93.90	N/A	315,000	295,781
352	16	97.35	95.14	83.44	14.88	114.02	62.46	131.67	73.76 to 107.28	703,158	586,726
353	10	107.61	108.84	86.53	20.04	125.78	65.40	200.58	68.76 to 115.05	426,371	368,939
384	6	79.95	96.06	90.20	35.10	106.50	57.83	165.82	57.83 to 165.82	233,983	211,045
386	2	84.85	84.85	89.55	08.80	94.75	77.38	92.32	N/A	122,750	109,929
391	1	40.95	40.95	40.95		100.00	40.95	40.95	N/A	672,500	275,382
406	8	96.66	107.29	99.53	27.29	107.80	60.83	188.97	60.83 to 188.97	537,229	534,703
419	1	61.50	61.50	61.50		100.00	61.50	61.50	N/A	150,000	92,248
428	1	103.99	103.99	103.99		100.00	103.99	103.99	N/A	118,000	122,712
444	1	102.45	102.45	102.45		100.00	102.45	102.45	N/A	900,000	922,021
455	2	88.55	88.55	55.79	42.56	158.72	50.86	126.24	N/A	1,605,000	895,418
470	2	48.53	48.53	46.89	08.30	103.50	44.50	52.55	N/A	32,000	15,006
494	2	83.05	83.05	87.37	05.83	95.06	78.21	87.89	N/A	3,708,776	3,240,279
528	16	94.43	92.89	89.69	18.01	103.57	50.42	126.69	76.13 to 112.64	282,366	253,261
532	1	80.03	80.03	80.03	40 F	Hall Page 32	80.03	80.03	N/A	220,000	176,072

594	4	76.44	97.29	112.38	40.75	86.57	63.17	173.10	N/A	2,267,500	2,548,293
609	1	82.23	82.23	82.23		100.00	82.23	82.23	N/A	900,000	740,084
851	1	34.24	34.24	34.24		100.00	34.24	34.24	N/A	2,400,000	821,678

40 - Hall COUNTY Printed: 03/29/2019

COMMERCIAL IMPROVED - ADJUSTED

SUMMARY OF ADJUSTED PARAMETERS FOR CALCULATION FROM USER FILE

Strata Heading	Strata	Change Value	Change Type	Percent Change
VALUATION GROUP	01	Total	Increase	0%



40 Hall AGRICULTURAL LAND

PAD 2019 R&O Statistics (Using 2019 Values)

Qualified

Date Range: 10/1/2015 To 9/30/2018 Posted on: 1/31/2019

 Number of Sales:
 62
 MEDIAN:
 74
 COV:
 35.32
 95% Median C.I.:
 67.90 to 79.33

 Total Sales Price:
 43,396,918
 WGT. MEAN:
 75
 STD:
 28.94
 95% Wgt. Mean C.I.:
 68.94 to 80.92

 Total Adj. Sales Price:
 43,396,918
 MEAN:
 82
 Avg. Abs. Dev:
 18.57
 95% Mean C.I.:
 74.73 to 89.13

Total Assessed Value: 32,517,240

Avg. Adj. Sales Price: 699,950 COD: 25.25 MAX Sales Ratio: 213.66

Avg. Assessed Value: 524,472 PRD: 109.34 MIN Sales Ratio: 18.44 *Printed:3/29/2019* 10:46:43AM

7 (vg. 7 (0000000 valuo : 0= 1)	_	•	110.01		Will't Calco I	10.77					
DATE OF SALE * RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95% Median C.I.	Avg. Adj. Sale Price	Avg. Assd. Val
Qrtrs											
01-OCT-15 To 31-DEC-15	7	64.23	55.53	53.42	19.74	103.95	18.44	70.77	18.44 to 70.77	822,653	439,448
01-JAN-16 To 31-MAR-16	6	63.16	69.04	65.46	13.30	105.47	58.33	103.16	58.33 to 103.16	1,204,699	788,542
01-APR-16 To 30-JUN-16	4	86.03	82.33	85.40	10.01	96.41	61.92	95.35	N/A	458,073	391,176
01-JUL-16 To 30-SEP-16	2	110.14	110.14	107.38	35.95	102.57	70.55	149.73	N/A	317,864	341,322
01-OCT-16 To 31-DEC-16	4	89.52	92.62	91.33	25.10	101.41	67.36	124.07	N/A	592,225	540,885
01-JAN-17 To 31-MAR-17	5	67.90	96.76	75.01	47.73	129.00	61.84	213.66	N/A	619,367	464,590
01-APR-17 To 30-JUN-17	7	73.80	71.05	69.78	07.10	101.82	61.38	79.33	61.38 to 79.33	795,788	555,300
01-JUL-17 To 30-SEP-17	1	121.44	121.44	121.44	00.00	100.00	121.44	121.44	N/A	300,000	364,317
01-OCT-17 To 31-DEC-17	4	114.51	105.57	87.64	14.40	120.46	70.86	122.41	N/A	981,964	860,576
01-JAN-18 To 31-MAR-18	8	81.47	85.43	81.45	17.05	104.89	64.24	140.08	64.24 to 140.08	775,531	631,683
01-APR-18 To 30-JUN-18	10	81.14	86.91	82.76	19.62	105.01	63.54	121.24	66.91 to 114.52	531,481	439,870
01-JUL-18 To 30-SEP-18	4	66.03	69.78	71.63	09.54	97.42	62.89	84.16	N/A	289,742	207,534
Study Yrs											
01-OCT-15 To 30-SEP-16	19	65.93	71.19	65.06	24.62	109.42	18.44	149.73	60.53 to 85.53	813,410	529,196
01-OCT-16 To 30-SEP-17	17	73.80	86.65	77.08	27.28	112.42	61.38	213.66	65.09 to 106.11	666,838	513,994
01-OCT-17 To 30-SEP-18	26	81.29	86.69	82.65	20.83	104.89	62.89	140.08	70.86 to 88.80	638,688	527,869
Calendar Yrs											
01-JAN-16 To 31-DEC-16	16	71.74	83.40	75.77	27.22	110.07	58.33	149.73	63.08 to 103.16	754,070	571,383
01-JAN-17 To 31-DEC-17	17	75.16	89.70	77.68	30.04	115.47	61.38	213.66	65.09 to 121.44	758,542	589,216
ALL	62	73.54	81.93	74.93	25.25	109.34	18.44	213.66	67.90 to 79.33	699,950	524,472
AREA (MARKET)										Avg. Adj.	Avg.
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val
1	62	73.54	81.93	74.93	25.25	109.34	18.44	213.66	67.90 to 79.33	699,950	524,472
ALL	62	73.54	81.93	74.93	25.25	109.34	18.44	213.66	67.90 to 79.33	699,950	524,472

40 Hall AGRICULTURAL LAND

PAD 2019 R&O Statistics (Using 2019 Values)

ualified

Date Range: 10/1/2015 To 9/30/2018 Posted on: 1/31/2019

 Number of Sales:
 62
 MEDIAN:
 74
 COV:
 35.32
 95% Median C.I.:
 67.90 to 79.33

 Total Sales Price:
 43,396,918
 WGT. MEAN:
 75
 STD:
 28.94
 95% Wgt. Mean C.I.:
 68.94 to 80.92

 Total Adj.
 Sales Price:
 43,396,918
 MEAN:
 82
 Avg. Abs. Dev:
 18.57
 95% Mean C.I.:
 74.73 to 89.13

Total Assessed Value: 32,517,240

Avg. Adj. Sales Price: 699,950 COD: 25.25 MAX Sales Ratio: 213.66

Avg. Assessed Value: 524,472 PRD: 109.34 MIN Sales Ratio: 18.44 Printed:3/29/2019 10:46:43AM

Avg. Assessed value . 324,	,472	PRD . 109.34			WIIN Sales I	Ralio . 18.44		1 Hillica.5/23/2013 10.40.45/4				
95%MLU By Market Area										Avg. Adj.	Avg.	
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val	
Irrigated												
County	36	70.82	78.62	74.11	19.63	106.09	56.68	140.08	66.13 to 79.33	807,426	598,421	
1	36	70.82	78.62	74.11	19.63	106.09	56.68	140.08	66.13 to 79.33	807,426	598,421	
Dry												
County	2	94.80	94.80	94.76	09.19	100.04	86.09	103.51	N/A	208,800	197,869	
1	2	94.80	94.80	94.76	09.19	100.04	86.09	103.51	N/A	208,800	197,869	
Grass												
County	1	67.99	67.99	67.99	00.00	100.00	67.99	67.99	N/A	146,944	99,906	
1	1	67.99	67.99	67.99	00.00	100.00	67.99	67.99	N/A	146,944	99,906	
ALL	62	73.54	81.93	74.93	25.25	109.34	18.44	213.66	67.90 to 79.33	699,950	524,472	
80%MLU By Market Area										Avg. Adj.	Avg.	
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val	
Irrigated												
County	46	73.37	79.74	75.74	19.27	105.28	56.68	140.08	67.55 to 79.33	798,921	605,103	
1	46	73.37	79.74	75.74	19.27	105.28	56.68	140.08	67.55 to 79.33	798,921	605,103	
Dry												
County	4	80.63	81.91	78.55	15.99	104.28	62.89	103.51	N/A	313,677	246,408	
1	4	80.63	81.91	78.55	15.99	104.28	62.89	103.51	N/A	313,677	246,408	
Grass												
County	2	65.77	65.77	65.91	03.39	99.79	63.54	67.99	N/A	137,932	90,911	
1	2	65.77	65.77	65.91	03.39	99.79	63.54	67.99	N/A	137,932	90,911	
ALL	62	73.54	81.93	74.93	25.25	109.34	18.44	213.66	67.90 to 79.33	699,950	524,472	

Hall County 2019 Average Acre Value Comparison

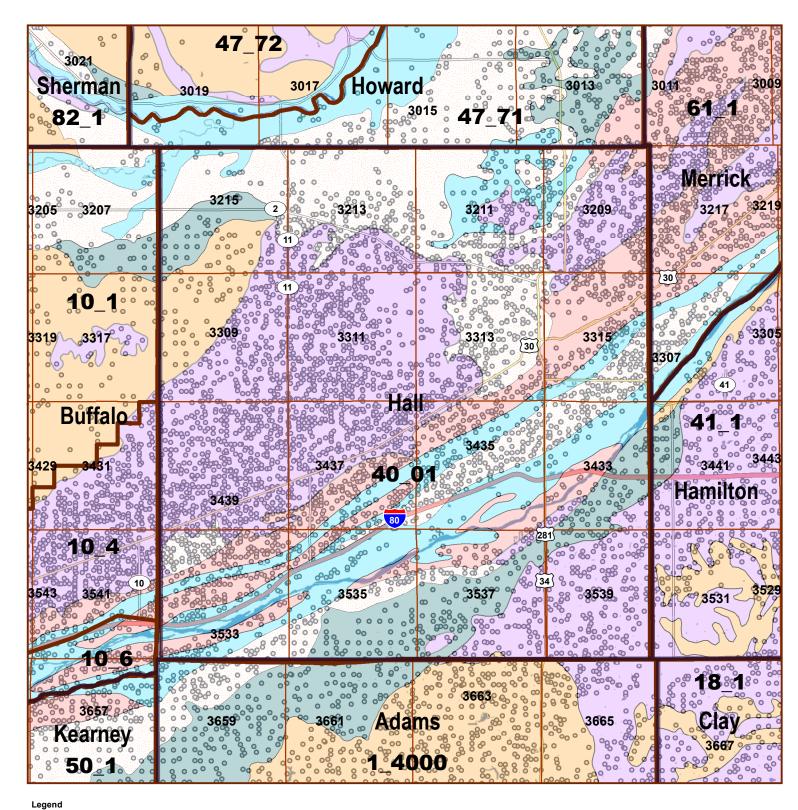
County	Mkt Area	1A1	1A	2A1	2A	3A1	3A	4A1	4A	WEIGHTED AVG IRR
Hall	1	5975	5975	5281	5279	4204	4204	3988	3977	5417
Buffalo	1	5475	5475	5240	5125	4522	4815	4420	4420	4947
Buffalo	4	5895	5895	5625	5560	5180	5050	4870	4489	5789
Howard	7100	4950	4950	4500	4350	3900	3750	3600	3600	3952
Merrick	1	5515	5290	5065	4890	4500	4300	3935	3370	4672
Hamilton	1	6349	6190	5698	5300	5198	5100	5086	5089	6059
Clay	1	6130	6130	6005	6005	5555	n/a	5425	5425	5997
Adams	4000	5649	5599	5459	5370	5298	5094	5032	4740	5497

County	Mkt Area	1D1	1D	2D1	2D	3D1	3D	4D1	4D	WEIGHTED AVG DRY
Hall	1	3073	3073	2719	2719	2328	2328	2052	2052	2694
Buffalo	1	2645	2645	2465	2465	2290	2180	2135	2135	2338
Buffalo	4	n/a	2630	2465	2370	2250	2190	2120	2095	2505
Howard	7100	2600	2600	2500	2500	2325	2250	2150	2000	2305
Merrick	1	3010	2675	2460	2325	2130	2305	2000	1940	2290
Hamilton	1	4900	4900	4800	4800	4700	4700	4600	4600	4824
Clay	1	2760	2525	2435	2360	2285	n/a	2210	2210	2488
Adams	4000	3260	3075	2890	2700	2700	2700	2515	2515	2971

County	Mkt Area	1G1	1G	2G1	2G	3G1	3G	4G1	4G	WEIGHTED AVG GRASS
Hall	1	2220	2220	1835	1835	1410	1410	1410	1410	1527
Buffalo	1	1500	1500	1475	1455	1430	1410	1375	1360	1385
Buffalo	4	1585	1585	1560	1535	1510	1485	1455	1435	1482
Howard	7100	1500	1500	1350	1350	1300	1250	1200	1175	1237
Merrick	1	2302	2150	2003	1853	1704	1578	1477	1276	1566
Hamilton	1	2300	2300	2200	2200	2100	2100	2000	2000	2081
Clay	1	1385	1385	1385	1385	1315	n/a	1315	1175	1269
Adams	4000	1595	1595	1540	1485	1430	1405	1405	1405	1454

County	Mkt Area	CRP	TIMBER	WASTE
Hall	1	n/a	n/a	100
Buffalo	1	1397	565	400
Buffalo	4	1536	574	403
Howard	7100	1261	n/a	750
Merrick	1	1295	500	300
Hamilton	1	n/a	n/a	900
Clay	1	n/a	n/a	n/a
Adams	4000	n/a	n/a	200

Source: 2019 Abstract of Assessment, Form 45, Schedule IX and Grass Detail from Schedule XIII. CRP and TIMBER values are weighted averages from Schedule XIII, line 104 and 113.

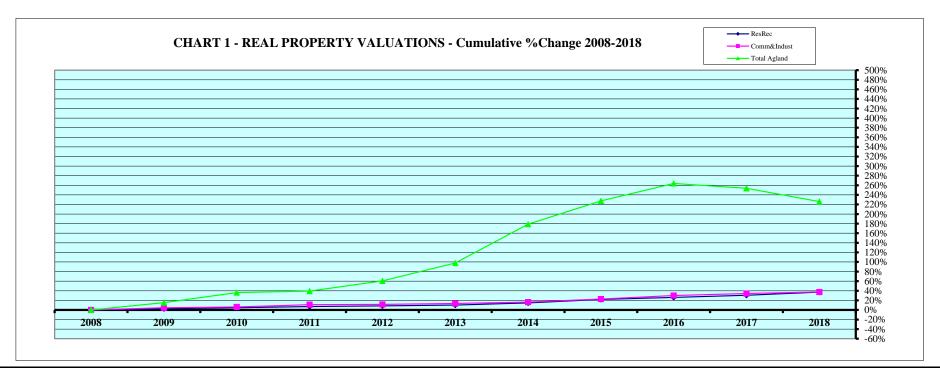


County Lines Market Areas Geo Codes Moderately well drained silty soils on uplands and in depressions formed in loess Moderately well drained silty soils with clayey subsoils on uplands Well drained silty soils formed in loess on uplands Well drained silty soils formed in loess and alluvium on stream terraces Well to somewhat excessively drained loamy soils formed in weathered sandstone and eolian material on uplands Excessively drained sandy soils formed in alluvium in valleys and eolian sand on uplands in sandhills Excessively drained sandy soils formed in eolian sands on uplands in sandhills Somewhat poorly drained soils formed in alluvium on bottom lands Lakes and Ponds

IrrigationWells

Hall County Map

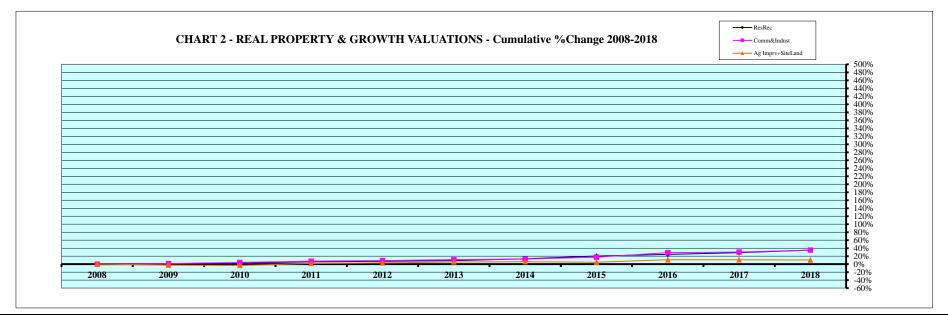




Tax	Residen	itial & Recreatio	nal ⁽¹⁾		Cor	nmercial & Indus	strial ⁽¹⁾		Tot	al Agricultural La	and ⁽¹⁾	
Year	Value	Amnt Value Chg	Ann.%chg	Cmltv%chg	Value	Amnt Value Chg	Ann.%chg	Cmltv%chg	Value	Amnt Value Chg		Cmltv%chg
2008	1,734,003,259				822,668,383				439,389,692			
2009	1,777,497,500	43,494,241	2.51%	2.51%	860,669,200	38,000,817	4.62%	4.62%	506,305,790	66,916,098	15.23%	15.23%
2010	1,813,829,352	36,331,852	2.04%	4.60%	873,581,530	12,912,330	1.50%	6.19%	599,081,797	92,776,007	18.32%	36.34%
2011	1,857,590,565	43,761,213	2.41%	7.13%	913,941,631	40,360,101	4.62%	11.09%	612,109,253	13,027,456	2.17%	39.31%
2012	1,880,216,614	22,626,049	1.22%	8.43%	918,865,904	4,924,273	0.54%	11.69%	705,113,519	93,004,266	15.19%	60.48%
2013	1,908,589,882	28,373,268	1.51%	10.07%	933,736,605	14,870,701	1.62%	13.50%	869,205,328	164,091,809	23.27%	97.82%
2014	1,988,521,459	79,931,577	4.19%	14.68%	955,806,956	22,070,351	2.36%	16.18%	1,225,521,509	356,316,181	40.99%	178.91%
2015	2,113,529,956	125,008,497	6.29%	21.89%	1,009,313,784	53,506,828	5.60%	22.69%	1,437,959,192	212,437,683	17.33%	227.26%
2016	2,185,075,580	71,545,624	3.39%	26.01%	1,071,007,558	61,693,774	6.11%	30.19%	1,598,530,137	160,570,945	11.17%	263.81%
2017	2,262,851,150	77,775,570	3.56%	30.50%	1,103,547,269	32,539,711	3.04%	34.14%	1,554,424,131	-44,106,006	-2.76%	253.77%
2018	2,378,453,150	115,602,000	5.11%	37.17%	1,130,896,413	27,349,144	2.48%	37.47%	1,432,226,721	-122,197,410	-7.86%	225.96%
Rate Ann	al %chg: Residential & Recreational 3.21%			Commercial & Industrial 3.23%					Agricultural Land	12.54%		

Cnty# 40
County HALL CHART 1

⁽¹⁾ Residential & Recreational excludes Agric. dwelling & farm home site land. Commercial & Industrial excludes minerals. Agricultural land includes irrigated, dry, grass, waste, & other agland, excludes farm site land. Source: 2008 - 2018 Certificate of Taxes Levied Reports CTL NE Dept. of Revenue, Property Assessment Division Prepared as of 03/01/2019



		Re	sidential & Recrea	tional ⁽¹⁾				Co	mmercial &	Industrial (1)		
Tax		Growth	% growth	Value	Ann.%chg	Cmltv%chg		Growth	% growth	Value	Ann.%chg	Cmltv%chg
Year	Value	Value	of value	Exclud. Growth	w/o grwth	w/o grwth	Value	Value	of value	Exclud. Growth	w/o grwth	w/o grwth
2008	1,734,003,259	32,756,496	1.89%	1,701,246,763			822,668,383	31,157,730	3.79%	791,510,653		
2009	1,777,497,500	28,472,503	1.60%	1,749,024,997	0.87%	0.87%	860,669,200	27,284,342	3.17%	833,384,858	1.30%	1.30%
2010	1,813,829,352	24,703,076	1.36%	1,789,126,276	0.65%	3.18%	873,581,530	17,431,609	2.00%	856,149,921	-0.53%	4.07%
2011	1,857,590,565	24,099,933	1.30%	1,833,490,632	1.08%	5.74%	913,941,631	29,047,066	3.18%	884,894,565	1.30%	7.56%
2012	1,880,216,614	22,761,341	1.21%	1,857,455,273	-0.01%	7.12%	918,865,904	22,394,592	2.44%	896,471,312	-1.91%	8.97%
2013	1,908,589,882	21,126,981	1.11%	1,887,462,901	0.39%	8.85%	933,736,605	19,717,597	2.11%	914,019,008	-0.53%	11.10%
2014	1,988,521,459	24,289,478	1.22%	1,964,231,981	2.92%	13.28%	955,806,956	27,952,459	2.92%	927,854,497	-0.63%	12.79%
2015	2,113,529,956	29,533,661	1.40%	2,083,996,295	4.80%	20.18%	1,009,313,784	42,711,120	4.23%	966,602,664	1.13%	17.50%
2016	2,185,075,580	27,974,114	1.28%	2,157,101,466	2.06%	24.40%	1,071,007,558	12,438,600	1.16%	1,058,568,958	4.88%	28.68%
2017	2,262,851,150	28,931,170	1.28%	2,233,919,980	2.24%	28.83%	1,103,547,269	32,634,741	2.96%	1,070,912,528	-0.01%	30.18%
2018	2,378,453,150	37,510,340	1.58%	2,340,942,810	3.45%	35.00%	1,130,896,413	19,672,353	1.74%	1,111,224,060	0.70%	35.08%
Rate Ann%chg	3.21%				1.84%		3.23%			C & I w/o growth	0.57%	

	Ag Improvements	& Site Land ⁽¹⁾						
Tax	Agric. Dwelling &	Agoutbldg &	Ag Imprv&Site	Growth	% growth	Value	Ann.%chg	Cmltv%chg
Year	Homesite Value	Farmsite Value	Total Value	Value	of value	Exclud. Growth	w/o grwth	w/o grwth
2008	91,831,885	25,431,841	117,263,726	1,194,915	1.02%	116,068,811		-
2009	89,821,265	25,755,149	115,576,414	1,388,273	1.20%	114,188,141	-2.62%	-2.62%
2010	88,581,435	26,066,753	114,648,188	1,437,721	1.25%	113,210,467	-2.05%	-3.46%
2011	92,486,608	28,935,977	121,422,585	2,345,015	1.93%	119,077,570	3.86%	1.55%
2012	92,103,202	30,848,699	122,951,901	2,003,240	1.63%	120,948,661	-0.39%	3.14%
2013	92,441,751	33,001,923	125,443,674	1,995,631	1.59%	123,448,043	0.40%	5.27%
2014	91,508,858	33,721,853	125,230,711	1,043,540	0.83%	124,187,171	-1.00%	5.90%
2015	90,406,390	34,914,993	125,321,383	2,588,824	2.07%	122,732,559	-1.99%	4.66%
2016	93,418,030	37,442,179	130,860,209	695,988	0.53%	130,164,221	3.86%	11.00%
2017	92,445,453	38,596,290	131,041,743	999,747	0.76%	130,041,996	-0.63%	10.90%
2018	93,500,150	37,544,200	131,044,350	1,482,263	1.13%	129,562,087	-1.13%	10.49%
Rate Ann%chg	0.18%	3.97%	1.12%		Ag Imprv+	Site w/o growth	-0.17%	

Cnty# County 40 HALL 4

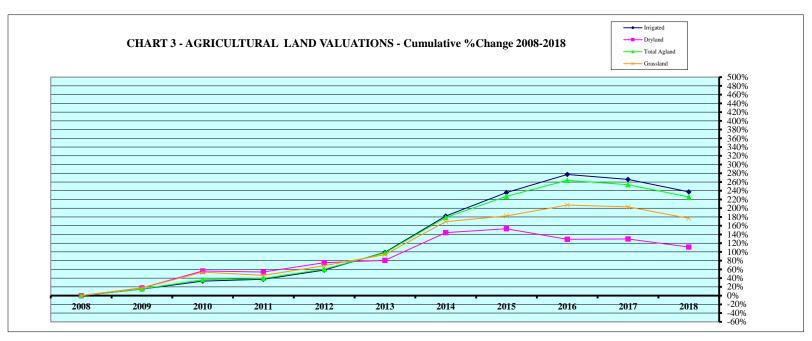
CHART 2

(1) Residential & Recreational excludes AgDwelling & farm home site land; Comm. & Indust. excludes minerals; Agric. land incudes irrigated, dry, grass, waste & other agland, excludes farm site land. Real property growth is value attributable to new construction, additions to existing buildings, and any improvements to real property which increase the value of such property.

Value; 2008 - 2018 CTL

Growth Value; 2008-2018 Abstract of Asmnt Rpt.

NE Dept. of Revenue, Property Assessment Division Prepared as of 03/01/2019



Tax		Irrigated Land				Dryland				Grassland		
Year	Value	Value Chg	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg	Value	Value Chg	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg	Value	Value Chg	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg
2008	383,906,169				23,969,620				29,613,466			
2009	441,230,100	57,323,931	14.93%	14.93%	28,203,153	4,233,533	17.66%	17.66%	34,732,681	5,119,215	17.29%	17.29%
2010	511,557,952	70,327,852	15.94%	33.25%	37,440,955	9,237,802	32.75%	56.20%	45,476,207	10,743,526	30.93%	53.57%
2011	527,322,455	15,764,503	3.08%	37.36%	36,882,241	-558,714	-1.49%	53.87%	43,344,582	-2,131,625	-4.69%	46.37%
2012	608,522,792	81,200,337	15.40%	58.51%	42,034,379	5,152,138	13.97%	75.37%	49,922,043	6,577,461	15.17%	68.58%
2013	763,918,911	155,396,119	25.54%	98.99%	43,303,231	1,268,852	3.02%	80.66%	57,356,521	7,434,478	14.89%	93.68%
2014	1,082,688,418	318,769,507	41.73%	182.02%	58,535,135	15,231,904	35.17%	144.21%	79,737,959	22,381,438	39.02%	169.26%
2015	1,289,135,983	206,447,565	19.07%	235.79%	60,645,935	2,110,800	3.61%	153.01%	83,652,957	3,914,998	4.91%	182.48%
2016	1,448,222,947	159,086,964	12.34%	277.23%	54,847,921	-5,798,014	-9.56%	128.82%	90,969,471	7,316,514	8.75%	207.19%
2017	1,405,070,373	-43,152,574	-2.98%	265.99%	55,053,920	205,999	0.38%	129.68%	89,815,258	-1,154,213	-1.27%	203.29%
2018	1,295,223,122	-109,847,251	-7.82%	237.38%	50,618,637	-4,435,283	-8.06%	111.18%	82,005,294	-7,809,964	-8.70%	176.92%
Pato Ann	%cha:	Irrigated	12.029/	1		Dryland	7 769/	Ī		Graceland	10 739/	ĺ

Rate Ann	i.%cng:	irrigated	12.93%	<u>J</u>		Dryland	7.76%	1		Grassiand	10.72%	
Tax		Waste Land (1)				Other Agland ()			Total Agricultural		ľ
Year	Value	Value Chg	Ann%cha	Cmlty%cha	Value	Value Cho	Ann%cha	Cmlty%cha	Value	Value Chg	Ann%cha	(

Тах		Waste Land ''			Other Agland ''					Total Agricultural		
Year	Value	Value Chg	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg	Value	Value Chg	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg	Value	Value Chg	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg
2008	85,249				1,815,188				439,389,692		-	
2009	86,331	1,082	1.27%	1.27%	2,053,525	238,337	13.13%	13.13%	506,305,790	66,916,098	15.23%	15.23%
2010	437,607	351,276	406.89%	413.33%	4,169,076	2,115,551	103.02%	129.68%	599,081,797	92,776,007	18.32%	36.34%
2011	464,831	27,224	6.22%	445.26%	4,095,144	-73,932	-1.77%	125.60%	612,109,253	13,027,456	2.17%	39.31%
2012	464,950	119	0.03%	445.40%	4,169,355	74,211	1.81%	129.69%	705,113,519	93,004,266	15.19%	60.48%
2013	513,014	48,064	10.34%	501.78%	4,113,651	-55,704	-1.34%	126.62%	869,205,328	164,091,809	23.27%	97.82%
2014	510,011	-3,003	-0.59%	498.26%	4,049,986	-63,665	-1.55%	123.12%	1,225,521,509	356,316,181	40.99%	178.91%
2015	489,552	-20,459	-4.01%	474.26%	4,034,765	-15,221	-0.38%	122.28%	1,437,959,192	212,437,683	17.33%	227.26%
2016	481,121	-8,431	-1.72%	464.37%	4,008,677	-26,088	-0.65%	120.84%	1,598,530,137	160,570,945	11.17%	263.81%
2017	422,651	-58,470	-12.15%	395.78%	4,061,929	53,252	1.33%	123.77%	1,554,424,131	-44,106,006	-2.76%	253.77%
2018	419,061	-3,590	-0.85%	391.57%	3,960,607	-101,322	-2.49%	118.19%	1,432,226,721	-122,197,410	-7.86%	225.96%

Cnty# 40
County HALL Rate Ann.%chg: Total Agric Land 12.54%

CHART 4 - AGRICULTURAL LAND - AVERAGE VALUE PER ACRE - Cumulative % Change 2008-2018 (from County Abstract Reports)⁽¹⁾

		RRIGATED LAN	D				DRYLAND					GRASSLAND			
Tax			Avg Value	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg			Avg Value	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg			Avg Value	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg
Year	Value	Acres	per Acre	AvgVal/acre	AvgVal/Acre	Value	Acres	per Acre	AvgVal/acre	AvgVal/Acre	Value	Acres	per Acre	AvgVal/acre	AvgVal/Acre
2008	382,827,215	208,491	1,836			24,119,720	26,522	909			29,568,702	55,764	530		
2009	442,059,798	209,235	2,113	15.06%	15.06%	28,163,029	26,898	1,047	15.13%	15.13%	34,327,619	56,135	612	15.33%	15.33%
2010	512,183,904	209,024	2,450	15.98%	33.45%	37,450,739	26,742	1,400	33.76%	53.99%	45,640,441	56,392	809	32.35%	52.64%
2011	532,634,127	208,895	2,550	4.06%	38.86%	38,165,832	25,522	1,495	6.78%	64.43%	43,949,045	57,516	764	-5.59%	44.11%
2012	606,557,335	209,870	2,890	13.35%	57.40%	42,351,283	24,953	1,697	13.50%	86.63%	49,610,761	57,173	868	13.56%	63.65%
2013	764,246,531	210,492	3,631	25.63%	97.73%	43,593,852	24,723	1,763	3.89%	93.89%	57,425,031	57,284	1,002	15.53%	89.06%
2014	1,079,250,001	210,724	5,122	41.06%	178.93%	60,092,073	24,403	2,462	39.65%	170.76%	79,959,350	57,099	1,400	39.69%	164.10%
2015	1,283,307,450	214,636	5,979	16.74%	225.62%	62,670,453	21,463	2,920	18.58%	221.07%	84,088,413	55,835	1,506	7.55%	184.02%
2016	1,448,958,395	219,918	6,589	10.20%	258.82%	54,846,765	17,292	3,172	8.63%	248.77%	90,851,997	54,989	1,652	9.71%	211.59%
2017	1,406,215,274	220,442	6,379	-3.18%	247.41%	55,235,439	17,500	3,156	-0.49%	247.06%	90,091,327	54,612	1,650	-0.15%	211.12%
2018	1,296,732,361	220,237	5,888	-7.70%	220.66%	50,761,759	17,360	2,924	-7.36%	221.52%	82,483,246	53,999	1,528	-7.41%	188.08%

Rate Annual %chg Average Value/Acre: 12.36% 12.39% 11.16%

	,	WASTE LAND (2)					OTHER AGLA	AND (2)			Т	OTAL AGRICU	JLTURAL LA	AND (1)	
Tax			Avg Value	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg			Avg Value	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg			Avg Value	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg
Year	Value	Acres	per Acre	AvgVal/acre	AvgVal/Acre	Value	Acres	per Acre	AvgVal/acre	AvgVal/Acre	Value	Acres	per Acre	AvgVal/acre	AvgVal/Acre
2008	84,842	4,267	20			1,812,823	7,792	233			438,413,302	302,836	1,448		
2009	86,243	4,331	20	0.14%	0.14%	2,064,626	7,805	265	13.70%	13.70%	506,701,315	304,404	1,665	14.98%	14.98%
2010	434,583	4,346	100	402.19%	402.90%	4,178,869	7,797	536	102.61%	130.37%	599,888,536	304,301	1,971	18.43%	36.17%
2011	455,219	4,556	100	-0.09%	402.46%	4,130,732	7,697	537	0.14%	130.69%	619,334,955	304,186	2,036	3.28%	40.64%
2012	464,407	4,648	100	0.00%	402.47%	4,101,480	7,682	534	-0.52%	129.50%	703,085,266	304,326	2,310	13.47%	59.59%
2013	464,410	4,648	100	0.00%	402.47%	4,118,778	7,718	534	-0.04%	129.40%	869,848,602	304,865	2,853	23.50%	97.09%
2014	511,693	4,654	110	10.05%	452.95%	4,103,759	7,686	534	0.04%	129.50%	1,223,916,876	304,566	4,019	40.84%	177.58%
2015	492,845	4,471	110	0.25%	454.34%	4,052,241	7,610	532	-0.27%	128.88%	1,434,611,402	304,015	4,719	17.43%	225.96%
2016	477,034	4,313	111	0.34%	456.23%	4,026,828	7,693	523	-1.70%	124.99%	1,599,161,019	304,205	5,257	11.40%	263.12%
2017	425,053	4,260	100	-9.80%	401.74%	4,058,077	7,671	529	1.07%	127.40%	1,556,025,170	304,485	5,110	-2.79%	253.00%
2018	421,770	4,228	100	0.00%	401.73%	3,965,811	7,533	526	-0.49%	126.29%	1,434,364,947	303,357	4,728	-7.48%	226.61%

40	Rate Annual %chq Average Value/Acre:	12.56%
HALL		

(1) Valuations from County Abstracts vs Certificate of Taxes Levied Reports (CTL) will vary due to different reporting dates. Source: 2008 - 2018 County Abstract Reports Agland Assessment Level 1998 to 2006 = 80%; 2007 & forward = 75% NE Dept. of Revenue, Property Assessment Division Prepared as of 03/01/2019

CHART 4

CHART 5 - 2018 County and Municipal Valuations by Property Type

	County:	Personal Prop	StateAsd PP	StateAsdReal	Residential	Commercial	Industrial	Recreation	Agland	Agdwell&HS	AgImprv&FS	Minerals	Total Value
58,607		259,975,389	63,882,965	152,144,915	2,377,848,549	1,050,287,201	80,609,212	604,601	1,432,226,721	93,500,150	37,544,200	0	5,548,623,903
cnty sectorval	ue % of total value:	4.69%	1.15%	2.74%	42.85%	18.93%	1.45%	0.01%	25.81%	1.69%	0.68%		100.00%
	Municipality:	Personal Prop	StateAsd PP	StateAsd Real	Residential	Commercial	Industrial	Recreation	Agland	Agdwell&HS	AgImprv&FS	Minerals	Total Value
642	ALDA	3,949,049	502,616	1,563,831	14,564,828	5,069,553	3,944,586	0	0	0	0	0	29,594,463
1.10%	%sector of county sector	1.52%	0.79%	1.03%	0.61%	0.48%	4.89%						0.53%
	%sector of municipality	13.34%	1.70%	5.28%	49.21%	17.13%	13.33%						100.00%
	CAIRO	512,901	726,099	2,260,734	33,283,688	5,272,928	0	0	303,172	0	6,760	0	42,366,282
1.34%		0.20%	1.14%	1.49%	1.40%	0.50%			0.02%		0.02%		0.76%
	%sector of municipality	1.21%	1.71%	5.34%	78.56%	12.45%			0.72%	_	0.02%		100.00%
	DONIPHAN	1,313,508	567,080	64,157	36,217,082	7,438,745	2,041,675	0	0	0	0	0	47,642,247
1.41%	%sector of county sector	0.51%	0.89%	0.04%	1.52%	0.71%	2.53%						0.86%
10.000	%sector of municipality	2.76%	1.19%	0.13%	76.02%	15.61%	4.29%						100.00%
	GRAND ISLAND	147,138,217	33,251,286	53,572,522	1,856,800,821	951,086,646	73,348,349	0	9,923,917	1,001,927	278,246	0	3,126,401,931
83.03%	%sector of county sector	56.60%	52.05%	35.21%	78.09%	90.55%	90.99%		0.69%	1.07%	0.74%		56.35%
4 225	%sector of municipality	4.71%	1.06%	1.71%	59.39%	30.42%	2.35%	_	0.32%	0.03%	0.01%		100.00%
	WOOD RIVER	21,464,646	1,179,889	2,916,799	43,004,721	9,504,451	0	0	0	0	0	0	78,070,506
2.26%	%sector of county sector	8.26%	1.85%	1.92%	1.81%	0.90%							1.41%
	%sector of municipality	27.49%	1.51%	3.74%	55.08%	12.17%							100.00%
-					+						-		
					İ								
					İ								
	Total Municipalities	174,378,321	36,226,970	60,378,043	1,983,871,140	978,372,323	79,334,610	0	10,227,089	1,001,927	285,006	0	3,324,075,429
89.14%	%all municip.sectors of cnty	67.07%	56.71%	39.68%	83.43%	93.15%	98.42%		0.71%	1.07%	0.76%		59.91%
40	НАП	1			10 US Cansus: Dac. 2018							CHART 5	

HALL Sources: 2018 Certificate of Taxes Levied CTL, 2010 US Census; Dec. 2018 Municipality Population per Research Division NE Dept. of Revenue, Property Assessment Division Prepared as of 03/01/2019 CHART 5

Total Real Property
Sum Lines 17, 25, & 30

Records: 26,404

Value: 5,101,181,471

Growth 67,123,281

Sum Lines 17, 25, & 41

Schedule I: Non-Agricultural Records Urban SubUrban Rural Total Growth Records Value Records Value Records Value Records Value 01. Res UnImp Land 14,115,071 128 1,991,038 1,033 105 3,716,566 1,266 19,822,675 02. Res Improve Land 15,702 221,375,169 1,109 32,396,010 798 42,980,613 17,609 296,751,792 823 2,164,309,652 03. Res Improvements 16,608 1,804,542,018 1.244 221,486,883 138,280,751 18,675 04. Res Total 2,040,032,258 255,873,931 928 184,977,930 19.941 2,480,884,119 34,227,601 17.641 1.372 % of Res Total 88.47 82.23 6.88 10.31 4.65 7.46 75.52 48.63 50.99 05. Com UnImp Land 439 23,996,038 13 190.112 70 2,311,791 522 26,497,941 06. Com Improve Land 2,015 158,298,134 37 1,753,783 101 8,595,473 2,153 168,647,390 45 187 2,343 07. Com Improvements 2,111 823,026,660 9,098,761 55,820,951 887,946,372 08. Com Total 2,550 1,005,320,832 58 11,042,656 257 66,728,215 2,865 1,083,091,703 15,570,883 23.20 % of Com Total 89.01 92.82 2.02 1.02 8.97 6.16 10.85 21.23 09. Ind UnImp Land 0 813.034 813.034 10. Ind Improve Land 24 4,405,536 0 0 1 35.100 25 4,440,636 11. Ind Improvements 25 76,455,991 0 1.239.502 26 77,695,493 12. Ind Total 28 81,674,561 0 0 1 1,274,602 29 82,949,163 1,092,025 % of Ind Total 3.45 1.63 96.55 98.46 0.00 0.00 1.54 0.11 1.63 13. Rec UnImp Land 0 0 0 151.960 151.960 14. Rec Improve Land 0 0 2 107,762 2 107,762 15. Rec Improvements 0 0 0 0 18 343.686 18 343,686 16. Rec Total 0 0 0 0 19 603,408 19 603,408 0 0.00 0.00 100.00 0.07 0.00 % of Rec Total 0.00 0.00 100.00 0.01 Res & Rec Total 17.641 2.040.032.258 1.372 255.873.931 947 185.581.338 19,960 2,481,487,527 34,227,601 % of Res & Rec Total 88.38 82.21 6.87 10.31 4.74 7.48 75.59 48.65 50.99 Com & Ind Total 1,086,995,393 2.894 16,662,908 2.578 58 11.042.656 258 68.002.817 1,166,040,866 % of Com & Ind Total 89.08 93.22 2.00 0.95 8.91 5.83 10.96 22.86 24.82

County 40 Hall

2019 County Abstract of Assessment for Real Property, Form 45

17. Taxable Total	20,219	3,127,027,651	1,430	266,916,587	1,205	253,584,155	22,854	3,647,528,393	50,890,509
% of Taxable Total	88.47	85.73	6.26	7.32	5.27	6.95	86.56	71.50	75.82

Schedule II: Tax Increment Financing (TIF)

		Urban) (SubUrban	
	Records	Value Base	Value Excess		Records	Value Base	Value Excess
18. Residential	296	2,723,507	43,976,592		0	0	0
19. Commercial	65	19,629,084	79,418,800		0	0	0
20. Industrial	1	2,183,323	1,858,819		0	0	0
21. Other	1	925	22,134		0	0	0
	Records	Rural Value Base	Value Excess		Records	Total Value Base	Value Excess
18. Residential	1	930	187,374		297	2,724,437	44,163,966
19. Commercial	10	706,667	36,539,521		75	20,335,751	115,958,321
20. Industrial	0	0	0		1	2,183,323	1,858,819
21. Other	0	0	0		1	925	22,134
22. Total Sch II					374	25,244,436	162,003,240

Schedule III: Mineral Interest Records

Mineral Interest	Records Urb	an Value	Records SubU	rban Value	Records Rura	l Value	Records Total	al Value	Growth
23. Producing	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
24. Non-Producing	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25. Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Schedule IV : Exempt Records : Non-Agricultural

•	Urban	SubUrban	Rural	Total
	Records	Records	Records	Records
26. Exempt	931	45	287	1,263

Schedule V: Agricultural Records

Sometime , trigineurour									
	Urban		SubUrban		F	Rural	Total		
	Records	Value	Records	Records Value		Value	Records	Value	
27. Ag-Vacant Land	60	9,292,665	20	5,160,165	2,463	927,469,280	2,543	941,922,110	
28. Ag-Improved Land	5	1,184,803	0	0	936	391,200,190	941	392,384,993	
29. Ag Improvements	ments 5 394,344 21 376		376,329	981 118,575,302		1,007	119,345,975		

30. Ag Total						3,550 1	,453,653,078
Schedule VI : Agricultural Rec	cords :Non-Agric						
	Records	Urban Acres	Value	Records	SubUrban Acres	Value	Ĭ
31. HomeSite UnImp Land	0	0.00	0	0	0.00	0	
32. HomeSite Improv Land	4	4.00	90,000	0	0.00	0	-
33. HomeSite Improvements	4	0.00	387,518	0	0.00	0	
34. HomeSite Total							_
35. FarmSite UnImp Land	1	54.11	221,440	2	3.59	14,360	I
36. FarmSite Improv Land	4	7.35	29,400	0	0.00	0	
37. FarmSite Improvements	2	0.00	6,826	21	0.00	376,329	
38. FarmSite Total							
39. Road & Ditches	0	18.84	0	0	16.80	0	
40. Other- Non Ag Use	0	1.67	167	0	0.00	0	
	Records	Rural Acres	Value	Records	Total Acres	Value	Growth
31. HomeSite UnImp Land	11	11.00	247,500	11	11.00	247,500	
32. HomeSite Improv Land	600	647.07	13,995,950	604	651.07	14,085,950	
33. HomeSite Improvements	626	0.00	89,947,876	630	0.00	90,335,394	15,996,370
34. HomeSite Total				641	662.07	104,668,844	
35. FarmSite UnImp Land	107	144.62	595,070	110	202.32	830,870	
36. FarmSite Improv Land	790	1,973.24	7,594,675	794	1,980.59	7,624,075	
37. FarmSite Improvements	887	0.00	28,627,426	910	0.00	29,010,581	236,402
38. FarmSite Total				1,020	2,182.91	37,465,526	
39. Road & Ditches	0	6,198.77	0	0	6,234.41	0	
40. Other- Non Ag Use	0	6,541.67	3,518,957	0	6,543.34	3,519,124	
41. Total Section VI				1,661	15,622.73	145,653,494	16,232,772

Schedule VII: Agricultural Records: Ag Land Detail - Game & Parks

		Urban			SubUrban	
	Records	Acres	Value	Records	Acres	Value
42. Game & Parks	0	0.00	0	0	0.00	0
		Rural			Total	
	Records	Acres	Value	Records	Acres	Value
42. Game & Parks	2	117.38	143,183	2	117.38	143,183

Schedule VIII: Agricultural Records: Special Value

		Urban			SubUrban	
	Records	Acres	Value	Records	Acres	Value
43. Special Value	0	0.00	0	0	0.00	0
44. Market Value	0	0.00	0	0	0.00	0
		Rural			Total	
	Records	Acres	Value	Records	Acres	Value
43. Special Value	0	0.00	0	0	0.00	0
44. Market Value	0	0	0	0	0	0

Schedule IX : Agricultural Records : Ag Land Market Area Detail

Market Area 1

Irrigated	Acres	% of Acres*	Value	% of Value*	Average Assessed Value*
45. 1A1	31,902.36	14.58%	190,629,367	16.08%	5,975.40
46. 1A	87,086.82	39.80%	520,378,556	43.90%	5,975.40
47. 2A1	30,372.44	13.88%	160,390,790	13.53%	5,280.80
48. 2A	25,984.30	11.87%	137,162,098	11.57%	5,278.65
49. 3A1	6,502.00	2.97%		2.31%	4,204.40
			27,337,011		
50. 3A	10,196.51	4.66%	42,870,197	3.62%	4,204.40
51. 4A1	17,493.07	7.99%	69,765,877	5.89%	3,988.20
52. 4A	9,279.14	4.24%	36,903,993	3.11%	3,977.09
53. Total	218,816.64	100.00%	1,185,437,889	100.00%	5,417.49
Dry					
54. 1D1	1,141.26	6.81%	3,506,869	7.77%	3,072.80
55. 1D	5,875.22	35.08%	18,053,380	40.02%	3,072.80
56. 2D1	1,951.29	11.65%	5,304,781	11.76%	2,718.60
57. 2D	2,176.24	13.00%	5,916,334	13.11%	2,718.60
58. 3D1	900.87	5.38%	2,096,863	4.65%	2,327.60
59. 3D	2,131.61	12.73%	4,961,543	11.00%	2,327.60
60. 4D1	1,446.67	8.64%	2,967,990	6.58%	2,051.60
61. 4D	1,123.26	6.71%	2,304,492	5.11%	2,051.61
62. Total	16,746.42	100.00%	45,112,252	100.00%	2,693.84
Grass					
63. 1G1	591.32	1.17%	1,312,731	1.70%	2,220.00
64. 1G	2,294.93	4.55%	5,094,742	6.61%	2,220.00
65. 2G1	2,085.18	4.13%	3,826,323	4.97%	1,835.01
66. 2G	6,268.19	12.42%	11,502,146	14.93%	1,835.00
67. 3G1	1,100.20	2.18%	1,551,287	2.01%	1,410.00
68. 3G	9,834.57	19.49%	13,866,767	18.00%	1,410.00
69. 4G1	5,904.61	11.70%	8,325,353	10.81%	1,409.98
70. 4G	22,388.07	44.36%	31,561,265	40.97%	1,409.74
71. Total	50,467.07	100.00%	77,040,614	100.00%	1,526.55
			, ,		-,
Irrigated Total	218,816.64	75.42%	1,185,437,889	90.63%	5,417.49
Dry Total	16,746.42	5.77%	45,112,252	3.45%	2,693.84
Grass Total	50,467.07	17.40%	77,040,614	5.89%	1,526.55
72. Waste	4,088.29	1.41%	408,829	0.03%	100.00
73. Other	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
74. Exempt	8,562.00	2.95%	0	0.00%	0.00
75. Market Area Total	290,118.42	100.00%	1,307,999,584	100.00%	4,508.50

Schedule X : Agricultural Records : Ag Land Total

	U	Jrban	SubU	Trban	Ru	ıral	Tota	al
	Acres	Value	Acres	Value	Acres	Value	Acres	Value
76. Irrigated	1,538.69	8,236,131	958.14	5,022,605	216,319.81	1,172,179,153	218,816.64	1,185,437,889
77. Dry Land	66.95	188,150	34.39	92,818	16,645.08	44,831,284	16,746.42	45,112,252
78. Grass	951.38	1,710,075	18.05	29,144	49,497.64	75,301,395	50,467.07	77,040,614
79. Waste	21.05	2,105	12.38	1,238	4,054.86	405,486	4,088.29	408,829
80. Other	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0
81. Exempt	751.41	0	138.81	0	7,671.78	0	8,562.00	0
82. Total	2,578.07	10,136,461	1,022.96	5,145,805	286,517.39	1,292,717,318	290,118.42	1,307,999,584

	Acres	% of Acres*	Value	% of Value*	Average Assessed Value*
Irrigated	218,816.64	75.42%	1,185,437,889	90.63%	5,417.49
Dry Land	16,746.42	5.77%	45,112,252	3.45%	2,693.84
Grass	50,467.07	17.40%	77,040,614	5.89%	1,526.55
Waste	4,088.29	1.41%	408,829	0.03%	100.00
Other	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
Exempt	8,562.00	2.95%	0	0.00%	0.00
Total	290,118.42	100.00%	1,307,999,584	100.00%	4,508.50

County 40 Hall

2019 County Abstract of Assessment for Real Property, Form 45

Schedule XI: Residential Records - Assessor Location Detail

	<u>Unimpr</u>	oved Land	<u>Impro</u>	ved Land	<u>Impr</u>	<u>ovements</u>	<u> </u>	<u>Cotal</u>	<u>Growth</u>
Line# IAssessor Location	Records	<u>Value</u>	Records	<u>Value</u>	Records	<u>Value</u>	Records	<u>Value</u>	
83.1 Alda	21	271,755	225	2,733,298	225	10,321,386	246	13,326,439	514,258
83.2 Cairo	49	551,961	322	4,516,753	324	28,708,455	373	33,777,169	437,855
83.3 Doniphan	25	270,637	274	3,910,068	277	32,661,775	302	36,842,480	20,812
83.4 Gi Downtown	0	0	1	0	1	243,110	1	243,110	0
83.5 Grand Island	883	12,624,470	14,515	206,621,819	14,574	1,696,647,721	15,457	1,915,894,010	28,137,362
83.6 High Dens Rural Sub	64	720,227	713	21,210,943	713	141,963,061	777	163,894,231	1,664,721
83.7 Kuester Lake	1	18,000	0	0	70	11,655,462	71	11,673,462	110,690
83.8 Mh In Courts	1	7,500	0	0	898	11,229,099	899	11,236,599	32,783
83.9 Recreational	0	0	0	0	15	233,178	15	233,178	0
83.10 Rural	66	3,313,991	484	32,503,613	508	78,794,176	574	114,611,780	1,459,023
83.11 Rural Sub	100	1,638,926	662	19,908,283	671	114,740,822	771	136,288,031	1,181,950
83.12 Wood River	57	557,168	415	5,454,777	417	37,455,093	474	43,467,038	668,147
84 Residential Total	1,267	19,974,635	17,611	296,859,554	18,693	2,164,653,338	19,960	2,481,487,527	34,227,601

County 40 Hall

2019 County Abstract of Assessment for Real Property, Form 45

Schedule XII: Commercial Records - Assessor Location Detail

		<u>Unimpr</u>	oved Land	<u>Impro</u>	oved Land	<u>Impro</u>	<u>vements</u>		<u>Total</u>	<u>Growth</u>
Line#	I Assessor Location	Records	<u>Value</u>	Records	<u>Value</u>	Records	<u>Value</u>	Records	<u>Value</u>	
85.1	Alda	7	126,602	34	889,232	35	7,948,422	42	8,964,256	2,028
85.2	Cairo	5	27,930	43	967,111	45	4,273,004	50	5,268,045	5,167
85.3	Doniphan	6	89,180	41	864,634	41	8,167,071	47	9,120,885	0
85.4	Gi Downtown	8	237,102	340	5,974,838	355	43,779,386	363	49,991,326	1,258,636
85.5	Grand Island	402	24,280,180	1,521	153,692,630	1,596	829,381,816	1,998	1,007,354,626	11,967,793
85.6	High Dens Rural Sub	6	600	1	46,229	1	117,656	7	164,485	0
85.7	Kuester Lake	0	0	0	0	1	717,924	1	717,924	0
85.8	Rural	55	1,592,310	75	6,215,284	167	39,967,052	222	47,774,646	3,213,623
85.9	Rural Sub	20	801,597	52	3,493,048	52	22,875,259	72	27,169,904	215,661
85.10	Wood River	16	155,474	71	945,020	76	8,414,275	92	9,514,769	0
86	Commercial Total	525	27,310,975	2,178	173,088,026	2,369	965,641,865	2,894	1,166,040,866	16,662,908

Schedule XIII: Agricultural Records: Grass Land Detail By Market Area

Market Area 1

Pure Grass	Acres	% of Acres*	Value	% of Value*	Average Assessed Value*
87. 1G1	591.32	1.17%	1,312,731	1.70%	2,220.00
88. 1G	2,294.93	4.55%	5,094,742	6.61%	2,220.00
89. 2G1	2,085.18	4.13%	3,826,323	4.97%	1,835.01
90. 2G	6,268.19	12.42%	11,502,146	14.93%	1,835.00
91. 3G1	1,100.20	2.18%	1,551,287	2.01%	1,410.00
92. 3G	9,834.57	19.49%	13,866,767	18.00%	1,410.00
93. 4G1	5,904.61	11.70%	8,325,353	10.81%	1,409.98
94. 4G	22,388.07	44.36%	31,561,265	40.97%	1,409.74
95. Total	50,467.07	100.00%	77,040,614	100.00%	1,526.55
CRP					
96. 1C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
97. 1C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
98. 2C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
99. 2C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
100. 3C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
101. 3C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
102. 4C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
103. 4C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
104. Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
Timber					
105. 1T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
106. 1T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
107. 2T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
108. 2T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
109. 3T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
110. 3T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
111. 4T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
112. 4T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
113. Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
Grass Total	50,467.07	100.00%	77,040,614	100.00%	1,526.55
CRP Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
Timber Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
114. Market Area Total	50,467.07	100.00%	77,040,614	100.00%	1,526.55

2019 County Abstract of Assessment for Real Property, Form 45 Compared with the 2018 Certificate of Taxes Levied Report (CTL)

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	2018 CTL County Total	2019 Form 45 County Total	Value Difference (2019 form 45 - 2018 CTL)	Percent Change	2019 Growth (New Construction Value)	Percent Change excl. Growth
01. Residential	2,377,848,549	2,480,884,119	103,035,570	4.33%	34,227,601	2.89%
02. Recreational	604,601	603,408	-1,193	-0.20%	0	-0.20%
03. Ag-Homesite Land, Ag-Res Dwelling	93,500,150	104,668,844	11,168,694	11.95%	15,996,370	-5.16%
04. Total Residential (sum lines 1-3)	2,471,953,300	2,586,156,371	114,203,071	4.62%	50,223,971	2.59%
05. Commercial	1,050,287,201	1,083,091,703	32,804,502	3.12%	15,570,883	1.64%
06. Industrial	80,609,212	82,949,163	2,339,951	2.90%	1,092,025	1.55%
07. Total Commercial (sum lines 5-6)	1,130,896,413	1,166,040,866	35,144,453	3.11%	16,662,908	1.63%
08. Ag-Farmsite Land, Outbuildings	37,593,765	37,465,526	-128,239	-0.34%	236,402	-0.97%
09. Minerals	0	0	0		0	
10. Non Ag Use Land	-49,565	3,519,124	3,568,689			
11. Total Non-Agland (sum lines 8-10)	37,544,200	40,984,650	3,440,450	9.16%	236,402	8.53%
12. Irrigated	1,295,223,122	1,185,437,889	-109,785,233	-8.48%		
13. Dryland	50,618,637	45,112,252	-5,506,385	-10.88%		
14. Grassland	82,005,294	77,040,614	-4,964,680	-6.05%		
15. Wasteland	419,061	408,829	-10,232	-2.44%		
16. Other Agland	3,960,607	0	-3,960,607	-100.00%		
17. Total Agricultural Land	1,432,226,721	1,307,999,584	-124,227,137	-8.67%		
18. Total Value of all Real Property (Locally Assessed)	5,072,620,634	5,101,181,471	28,560,837	0.56%	67,123,281	-0.76%

2019 Assessment Survey for Hall County

A. Staffing and Funding Information

1.	Deputy(ies) on staff:
	1
2.	Appraiser(s) on staff:
	4
3.	Other full-time employees:
	4
4.	Other part-time employees:
	0
5.	Number of shared employees:
	1 - Position is shared with the Register of Deeds office.
6.	Assessor's requested budget for current fiscal year:
	\$620,000
7.	Adopted budget, or granted budget if different from above:
	same
8.	Amount of the total assessor's budget set aside for appraisal work:
	N/A
9.	If appraisal/reappraisal budget is a separate levied fund, what is that amount:
	\$56,000
10.	Part of the assessor's budget that is dedicated to the computer system:
	The budget for the computer system is maintained by the County IT Department.
11.	Amount of the assessor's budget set aside for education/workshops:
	\$3,750
12.	Other miscellaneous funds:
	\$0
13.	Amount of last year's assessor's budget not used:
	\$0

B. Computer, Automation Information and GIS

1.	Administrative software:
	CAMAVISION
2.	CAMA software:
	CAMAVISION
3.	Are cadastral maps currently being used?
	Yes
4.	If so, who maintains the Cadastral Maps?
	Office staff
5.	Does the county have GIS software?
	Yes
6.	Is GIS available to the public? If so, what is the web address?
	Yes, http://grandislandne.map.beehere.net/
7.	Who maintains the GIS software and maps?
	County GIS Department
8.	Personal Property software:
	CAMAVISION

C. Zoning Information

1.	Does the county have zoning?
	Yes
2.	If so, is the zoning countywide?
	Yes
3.	What municipalities in the county are zoned?
	Alda, Cairo, Doniphan, Grand Island, and Wood River are zoned.
4.	When was zoning implemented?
	May 1942; updated 1967

D. Contracted Services

1.	Appraisal Services:
	Stanard Appraisal
2.	GIS Services:
	None
3.	Other services:
	The County Board contracts with Stanard Appraisal as a referee for CBOE.

E. Appraisal /Listing Services

1.	Does the county employ outside help for appraisal or listing services?
	Yes - Stanard Appraisal for commercial pickup work
2.	If so, is the appraisal or listing service performed under contract?
	No
3.	What appraisal certifications or qualifications does the County require?
	None
4.	Have the existing contracts been approved by the PTA?
	N/A
5.	Does the appraisal or listing service providers establish assessed values for the county?
	Stanard Appraisal sets values for commercial parcels under review with approval by county assessor.

2019 Residential Assessment Survey for Hall County

The staff app	praisers.
List the va	aluation group recognized by the County and describe the unique characteristics
Valuation Group	Description of unique characteristics
1	Grand Island Area 1 - Original town and oldest subdivisions. The majority of homes in this area were built Pre World War II. As is typical in older neighborhoods the homes contain a wide variety of quality and condition.
2	Grand Island Area 2 - tract housing, mainly built after 1960. Homes in this area are of similar design and construction quality.
3	Grand Island Area 3 - High end homes. Mainly built in the 1990's and 2000's although some subdivisions were developed as early as the 1970's.
4	Grand Island Area 4 - Copper Creek Subdivisions; affordable housing built in or after 2013. The majority of sales in this area are still new construction, although some of the original houses are starting to resell.
5	Grand Island Area 5 - Mobile homes in Grand Island. These are subdivisions which primarily consist of manufactured housing, although some stick built homes are also included.
6	Grand Island Area 6 - These are older homes in Grand Island, they are similar to area 1, but the majority of the properties are somewhat newer and are generally better kept. There are a number of rental homes and first-time homebuyers properties in this area.
7	Cairo - Small community located on highway 2 northwest of Grand Island with a K-12 school.
8	Alda - Small community located on Highway 30 west of Grand Island. There is only a primary school in Alda, it provides affordable housing for commuters into Grand Island.
9	Wood River - Small Community on Highway 30 west of Grand Island with a K-12 school system.
10	Doniphan - Small community located on Highway 34 equal distance to Grand Island and Hastings, Doniphan does have a K-12 school, a slightly higher residential market due to it's proximity to both Cities.
11	Recreational. Parcels whose use has been determined to be recreational, mostly along the river. These parcels can be manufactured housing or lot cabin, and contain diverse improvements.
12	Rural. All residences not in an identified subdivision and located outside of any city limits.
13	Rural Subdivisions - Rural residences located in platted subdivisions outside of any city limits. These homes tend to be scattered and less homogenous.
14	High Density Rural Subdivisions - Rural residences located in platted subdivisions outside of any city limits. These homes tend to be homogenous.
AG	Agricultural outbuildings and improvements

4.		approach is used for resid		<u> </u>	n study(ies) based on	
	local market	information or does the	county use the tables	provided by the CAM	A vendor?	
	Hall County utilizes one depreciation table with economic adjustments by location.					
5.	Are individual depreciation tables developed for each valuation group?					
	No					
6.	Describe the	methodology used to de	termine the residentia	al lot values?		
		on the location, the co		eet, lot, site, or acre	methodology. All are	
7.	How are rur	al residential site values	developed?			
	I	ential site values are tural residential subdivis		•	•	
8.	Describe the resale?	ne methodology used	to determine value	for vacant lots be	ing held for sale or	
	Lots held to combine lots	for sale are valued us is filed.	sing a discounted ca	ash flow methodology	, if an application to	
9.	Valuation	Date of	Date of	Date of	Date of	
	Group	<u>Depreciation Tables</u>	Costing	Lot Value Study	<u>Last Inspection</u>	
	1	2004	2005	2004	2005-2018	
	2	2004	2005	2004	2005-2018	
			2005	2004	2005-2018	
	3	2004	2003			
	3 4	2004	2005	2013	2013-2018	
	-					
	4	2004	2005	2013	2013-2018	
	5	2004	2005 2005	2013 2004	2013-2018 2005-2018	
	5 6	2004 2004 2004	2005 2005 2005	2013 2004 2004	2013-2018 2005-2018 2005-2018	
	4 5 6 7	2004 2004 2004 2004	2005 2005 2005 2005	2013 2004 2004 2016	2013-2018 2005-2018 2005-2018 2017	
	4 5 6 7 8	2004 2004 2004 2004 2004	2005 2005 2005 2005 2005	2013 2004 2004 2016 2016	2013-2018 2005-2018 2005-2018 2017 2017	
	4 5 6 7 8 9	2004 2004 2004 2004 2004 2004	2005 2005 2005 2005 2005 2005	2013 2004 2004 2016 2016 2016	2013-2018 2005-2018 2005-2018 2017 2017 2017	
	4 5 6 7 8 9	2004 2004 2004 2004 2004 2004 2004	2005 2005 2005 2005 2005 2005 2005	2013 2004 2004 2016 2016 2016 2016	2013-2018 2005-2018 2005-2018 2017 2017 2017 2017	
	4 5 6 7 8 9 10	2004 2004 2004 2004 2004 2004 2004 2004	2005 2005 2005 2005 2005 2005 2005 2005	2013 2004 2004 2016 2016 2016 2016 2016	2013-2018 2005-2018 2005-2018 2017 2017 2017 2017 2017	
	4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	2004 2004 2004 2004 2004 2004 2004 2004	2005 2005 2005 2005 2005 2005 2005 2005 2005 2005	2013 2004 2004 2016 2016 2016 2016 2016 2016 2016	2013-2018 2005-2018 2005-2018 2017 2017 2017 2017 2011 2011	

2019 Commercial Assessment Survey for Hall County

1.	Valuation data collection done by:						
	The staff appraisers and Standard Appraisal for new construction.						
2.	List the va	List the valuation group recognized in the County and describe the unique characteristics of each:					
	Valuation Group	Description of unique characteristics					
1 Grand Island - Is a very active economic hub for the county and surrounding area							
2 Cairo - A bedroom community for Grand Island, it has some business activity.							
3 Alda - A bedroom community for Grand Island, it has limited commercial activity.							
	4	Wood River - A bedroom community for Grand Island, there is some commercial activity.					
	5	Doniphan - A small community, there is some commercial activity.					
6 Rural - All commercial properties not in an identified subdivision and loc corporate limits of any town.							
	7	Rural Subdivisions - All rural commercial properties located in platted subdivisions outside of corporate limits of any town.					
	99	Grand Island Downtown - Commercial properties in the original downtown district.					
3.	List and describe the approach(es) used to estimate the market value of commercial properties. Generally only the cost approach is used within the commercial class. The income approach is used						
a.	for Section 42 housing. Describe the process used to determine the value of unique commercial properties.						
	Hall County will contract out appraisal assignments for unique commercial properties; generally the contract appraiser will develop all three approaches to market value and will rely on sales from outside the county to develop values.						
١.	If the cost approach is used, does the County develop the depreciation study(ies) based local market information or does the county use the tables provided by the CAMA vendor?						
	Hall County relies on both the tables provided by the CAMA vendor and local market information for depreciation studies.						
5.	Are individual depreciation tables developed for each valuation grouping?						
	No, however, economic depreciation will be applied to each valuation group as warranted.						
ó.	Describe the	e methodology used to determine the commercial lot values.					
	Depending on the location and size of the parcel, the county uses square feet or acre as a unit of comparison. All values are established using a sales comparison approach.						

<u>Group</u>	<u>Date of</u> <u>Depreciation</u>	<u>Date of</u> <u>Costing</u>	<u>Date of</u> Lot Value Study	<u>Date of</u> <u>Last Inspection</u>
1	2016	2014	2016	2015
2	2016	2014	2016	2016
3	2016	2014	2016	2016
4	2016	2014	2016	2016
5	2016	2014	2016	2016
6	2016	2014	2016	2016
7	2016	2014	2016	2016
99	2016	2014	2016	2015-2016

2019 Agricultural Assessment Survey for Hall County

1.	Valuation data collection done by:					
	The office staff.					
2.	List each market area, and describe the location and the specific characteristics that make each unique.					
	Market Description of unique characteristics Area	Year Land Use Completed				
	The entire county is considered one market area. No unique market attributes have been recognized.	2014				
	The county began completing a systematic land use review in 2019.					
3.	Describe the process used to determine and monitor market areas.					
	The county reviews all sales for market differences as well as a spreadsheet analysis. Since the county is 75% irrigated land, and soils are relatively similar in the county, there has not been a need to develop market areas.					
4.	Describe the process used to identify rural residential land and recreational land in the county apart from agricultural land.					
	The county verifies sales and looks at present use of the parcel to differentiate rural residential and recreation land from agricultural land. There are few recreational parcels in the county, and they are primarily along the Platte River and are improved with cabins and/or mobile homes.					
5.	Do farm home sites carry the same value as rural residential home sites? If not what methodology is used to determine market value?					
	Yes; farm home sites carry the same first acre value as the rural residential acreages that are not in subdivisions.					
6.	What separate market analysis has been conducted where intensive use is identified in county?					
	The county has feedlots and vineyards. The feedlots are currently assessed as divineyards are currently assessed as irrigated cropland. The county assessor is unanalysis that led to the current valuation methodology.	•				
7.	If applicable, describe the process used to develop assessed values for parc the Wetland Reserve Program.	els enrolled in				
	According to USDA records, there are approximately 100 acres of land enrolled	in the Wetlands				
	Reserve Program, those acres have been identified but are currently bein agricultural land.					
8a.	agricultural land.					
8a.	agricultural land. If your county has special value applications, please answer the following					

	Sales analysis was conducted to determine if sales were influenced by development outside of Grand Island. While some sales of agricultural land were purchased for development, those sales had immediately changed use and were not used for agricultural valuation. Comparison of assessed value to non-influenced counties and areas confirmed that there is not a need for special valuation at this time.				
	If your county recognizes a special value, please answer the following				
8c.	Describe the non-agricultural influences recognized within the county.				
	N/A				
8d.	Where is the influenced area located within the county?				
	N/A				
8e.	Describe in detail how the special values were arrived at in the influenced area(s).				
	N/A				

2018 PLAN OF ASSESSMENT FOR HALL COUNTY ASSESSMENT YEARS 2019, 2020 AND 2021

REAL PROPERTY

There are several areas addressed on an annual basis that I do not foresee changing. These include conducting an unimproved ag land market analysis, review statistical analysis of property types for problem areas, sending questionnaires to buyer/seller on recently sold properties, compiling sales books based on current sales, monitoring ag land sales to determine need for additional market areas and conducting pick-up work.

2019

During calendar year 2019, the Assessor's Office plans to accomplish the following:

- 1) Update ag land use and soil types (with our GIS department)
- 2) Review valuations and assessment levels for problem areas and any necessary adjustments
- 3) Keep working on the 6 year review properties. They seemed to have fallen behind in previous years so we are try to catch up
- 4) Continue working on taking new photos of all types of properties
- 5) Inspect mobile homes located in mobile home parks and collect income Data
- 6) Work on establishing fewer neighborhood inside the city limits of Grand Island
- 7) Send out Commercial questionnaires to start working on updating and equalizing commercial properties
- 8) We are anticipating switching computer vendors which will require the start of a desk review for quality and condition. This is a long process of getting Hall County's values uniform and equalized
- 9) Work on updating lot values on Residential and Commercial properties in the City of Grand Island.
- 10) Implement more current costing tables and conduct depreciation study to compile new depreciation tables

2020

During calendar year 2020, the Assessor's Office plans to accomplish the following:

- 1) Continue working with the new Pictometry flight information
- 2) Review ag parcels for land use and soil changes
- 3) Review valuations and assessment levels for problem areas and any necessary adjustments
- 4) Keep working on the 6 year review cycle
- 5) Work on comparable sales properties for residential parcels

2021

During calendar year 2021, the Assessor's Office plans to accomplish the following:

- 1) Review ag parcels for land use and soil changes
- 2) Review valuations and assessment levels for problem areas and any necessary adjustments
- 3) Keep working on the 6 year review work
- 4) Continue working with new Pictometry flight info

The breakdown of value in Hall County for 2018 is approximately as follows:

Real Estate	91.53%
Personal Property	4.86%
Centrally Assessed	3.61%
	100.00%

This breakdown supports the need to allocate the majority of resources (man-hours, technology and budget) on the real estate portion of the Assessor's office statutory duties.

SPECIAL VALUATION METHODOLOGY

Hall County has received 3 applications for special value. All 3 applications were from the same land owner and are approximately 2 miles outside of the municipal boundary of Grand Island. When studying these, we reviewed the agland sales to determine if sales outside of Grand Island influenced agland. There were a few of those sales, but it was determined that they were not qualified because of development or non-ag influence. We also compared or agland values with the surrounding counties. In studying that we determined that our land was comparable to theirs and a special valuation does not apply.