

2019 REPORTS AND OPINIONS OF THE PROPERTY TAX ADMINISTRATOR

DAWES COUNTY



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April 5, 2019

Pete Ricketts. Governor

Commissioner Keetle:

The Property Tax Administrator has compiled the 2019 Reports and Opinions of the Property Tax Administrator for Dawes County pursuant to Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-5027. This Report and Opinion will inform the Tax Equalization and Review Commission of the level of value and quality of assessment for real property in Dawes County.

The information contained within the County Reports of the Appendices was provided by the county assessor pursuant to Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-1514.

For the Tax Commissioner

Sincerely,

Ruth A. Sorensen

Property Tax Administrator

Kuth a. Sorensen

402-471-5962

cc: Roberta Coleman, Dawes County Assessor

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Introduction

Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-5027 provides that the Property Tax Administrator (PTA) shall prepare and deliver an annual Reports and Opinions (R&O) document to each county and to the Tax Equalization and Review Commission (Commission). This will contain statistical and narrative reports informing the Commission of the certified opinion of the PTA regarding the level of value and the quality of assessment of the classes and subclasses of real property within each county. In addition to an opinion of the level of value and quality of assessment in the county, the PTA may make nonbinding recommendations for subclass adjustments for consideration by the Commission.

The statistical and narrative reports contained in the R&O of the PTA provide an analysis of the assessment process implemented by each county to reach the levels of value and quality of assessment required by Nebraska law. The PTA's opinion of the level of value and quality of assessment in each county is a conclusion based upon all the data provided by the county assessor and gathered by the Nebraska Department of Revenue, Property Assessment Division (Division) regarding the assessment activities in the county during the preceding year.

The statistical reports are developed using the statewide sales file that contains all transactions as required by Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-1327. From this sales file, the Division prepares a statistical analysis comparing assessments to sale prices for arm's-length sales. After analyzing all available information to determine that the sales represent the class or subclass of properties being measured, inferences are drawn regarding the assessment level and quality of assessment of the class or subclass being evaluated. The statistical reports contained in the R&O are developed based on standards developed by the International Association of Assessing Officers (IAAO).

The analysis of assessment practices in each county is necessary to give proper context to the statistical inferences from the assessment sales ratio studies and the overall quality of assessment in the county. The assessment practices are evaluated in the county to ensure professionally accepted mass appraisal methods are used and that those methods will generally produce uniform and proportionate valuations.

The PTA considers the statistical reports and the analysis of assessment practices when forming conclusions on both the level of value and quality of assessment. The consideration of both the statistical indicators and assessment processes used to develop valuations is necessary to accurately determine the level of value and quality of assessment. Assessment practices that produce a biased sales file will generally produce a biased statistical indicator, which, on its face, would otherwise appear to be valid. Likewise, statistics produced on small, unrepresentative, or otherwise unreliable samples, may indicate issues with assessment uniformity and assessment level—however, a detailed review of the practices and valuation models may suggest otherwise. For these reasons, the detail of the PTA's analysis is presented and contained within the Residential, Commercial, and Agricultural land correlations.

Statistical Analysis:

In determining a point estimate of the level of value, the PTA considers three measures as indicators of the central tendency of assessment: the median ratio, weighted mean ratio, and mean ratio. The use and reliability of each measure is based on inherent strengths and weaknesses which are the quantity and quality of the information from which it was calculated and the defined scope of the analysis.

The median ratio is considered the most appropriate statistical measure to determine a level of value for direct equalization, which is the process of adjusting the values of classes or subclasses of property in response to an unacceptable level. Since the median ratio is considered neutral in relationship to either assessed value or selling price, adjusting the class or subclass of properties based on the median measure will not change the relationships between assessed value and level of value already present in the class of property. Additionally, the median ratio is less influenced by the presence of extreme ratios, commonly called outliers, which can skew the outcome in the other measures.

The weighted mean ratio best reflects a comparison of the fully assessable valuation of a jurisdiction, by measuring the total assessed value against the total of selling prices. The weighted mean ratio can be heavily influenced by sales of large-dollar property with extreme ratios.

The mean ratio is used as a basis for other statistical calculations, such as the Price Related Differential (PRD) and Coefficient of Variation (COV). As a simple average of the ratios the mean ratio has limited application in the analysis of the level of value because it assumes a normal distribution of the data set around the mean ratio with each ratio having the same impact on the calculation regardless of the assessed value or the selling price.

The quality of assessment relies in part on statistical indicators as well. If the weighted mean ratio, because of its dollar-weighting feature, is significantly different from the mean ratio, it may be an indication of disproportionate assessments. The coefficient produced by this calculation is referred to as the PRD and measures the assessment level of lower-priced properties relative to the assessment level of higher-priced properties.

The Coefficient of Dispersion (COD) is a measure also used in the evaluation of assessment quality. The COD measures the average deviation from the median and is expressed as a percentage of the median. A COD of 15% indicates that half of the assessment ratios are expected to fall within 15% of the median. The closer the ratios are grouped around the median the more equitable the property assessments tend to be.

The confidence interval is another measure used to evaluate the reliability of the statistical indicators. The Division primarily relies upon the median confidence interval, although the mean and weighted mean confidence intervals are calculated as well. While there are no formal standards regarding the acceptable width of such measure, the range established is often useful in determining the range in which the true level of value is expected to exist.

Pursuant to <u>Section 77-5023</u>, the acceptable range is 69% to 75% of actual value for agricultural land and 92% to 100% for all other classes of real property.

Nebraska law does not provide for a range of acceptability for the COD or PRD; however, the IAAO Standard on Ratio Studies establishes the following range of acceptability for the COD:

General Property Class	l Property Class Jurisdiction Size/Profile/Market Activity	
Residential improved (single family	Very large jurisdictions/densely populated/newer properties/active markets	5.0 to 10.0
dwellings, condominiums, manuf.	Large to mid-sized jurisdictions/older & newer properties/less active markets	5.0 to 15.0
housing, 2-4 family units)	Rural or small jurisdictions/older properties/depressed market areas	5.0 to 20.0
processor and a second control of the second	Very large jurisdictions/densely populated/newer properties/active markets	5.0 to 15.0
Income-producing properties (commercial,	Large to mid-sized jurisdictions/older & newer properties/less active markets	5.0 to 20.0
industrial, apartments,)	Rural or small jurisdictions/older properties/depressed market areas	5.0 to 25.0
	Very large jurisdictions/rapid development/active markets	5.0 to 15.0
Residential vacant land	Large to mid-sized jurisdictions/slower development/less active markets	5.0 to 20.0
	Rural or small jurisdictions/little development/depressed markets	5.0 to 25.0
j	Very large jurisdictions/rapid development/active markets	5.0 to 20.0
Other (non-agricultural) vacant land	Large to mid-sized jurisdictions/slower development/less active markets	5.0 to 25.0
CHES SOLE PROVING SUPPLICATION OF CONTRACT SUPPLICATIONS	Rural or small jurisdictions/little development/depressed markets	5.0 to 30.0

A COD under 5% indicates that the properties in the sample are either unusually homogenous, or possibly indicative of a non-representative sample due to the selective reappraisal of sold parcels. The reliability of the COD can be directly affected by extreme ratios.

The PRD range stated in IAAO standards is 98% to 103%. A perfect match in assessment level between the low-dollar properties and high-dollar properties indicates a PRD of 100%. The reason for the extended range on the high end is IAAO's recognition of the inherent bias in assessment. The IAAO Standard on Ratio Studies notes that the PRD is sensitive to sales with higher prices even if the ratio on higher priced sales do not appear unusual relative to other sales, and that small samples, samples with high dispersion, or extreme ratios may not provide an accurate indication of assessment regressivity or progressivity.

Analysis of Assessment Practices:

The Division reviews assessment practices that ultimately affect the valuation of real property in each county. This review is done to ensure the reliability of the statistical analysis and to ensure professionally accepted mass appraisal methods are used in the county assessor's effort to establish uniform and proportionate valuations. The review of assessment practices is based on information filed from county assessors in the form of the Assessment Practices Survey, and in observed assessment practices in the county.

To ensure county assessors are submitting all Real Estate Transfer Statements, required for the development of the state sales file pursuant to Section 77-1327, a random sample from the county registers of deeds' records is audited to confirm that the required sales have been submitted and reflect accurate information. The timeliness of the submission is also reviewed to ensure the sales

file allows analysis of up-to-date information. The county's sales verification and qualification procedures are reviewed to ensure that sales are properly considered arm's-length transactions unless determined to be otherwise through the verification process. Proper sales verification practices ensure the statistical analysis is based on an unbiased sample of sales.

Valuation groups and market areas are also examined to identify whether the groups and areas being measured truly represent economic areas within the county. The measurement of economic areas is the method by which the PTA ensures intra-county equalization exists. The progress of the county's six-year inspection and review cycle is documented to ensure compliance with Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-1311.03 and also to confirm that all property is being uniformly listed and described for valuation purposes.

Valuation methodologies developed by the county assessor are reviewed for both appraisal logic and to ensure compliance with professionally accepted mass appraisal methods. Methods and sales used to develop lot values are also reviewed to ensure the land component of the valuation process is based on the local market, and agricultural outbuildings and sites are reviewed as well.

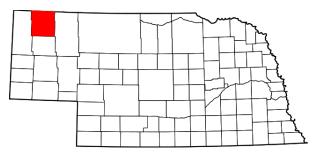
Compliance with statutory reporting requirements is also a component of the assessment practices review. Late, incomplete, or excessive errors in statutory reports can be problematic for the end users, and highlight potential issues in other areas of the assessment process. Public trust in the assessment process demands transparency, and practices are reviewed to ensure taxpayers are served with such transparency.

The comprehensive review of assessment practices is conducted throughout the year. When practical, potential issues identified are presented to the county assessor for clarification. The county assessor can then work to implement corrective measures prior to establishing assessed values. The PTA's conclusion that assessment quality is either compliant or not compliant with professionally accepted mass appraisal methods is based on the totality of the assessment practices in the county.

*Further information may be found in Exhibit 94

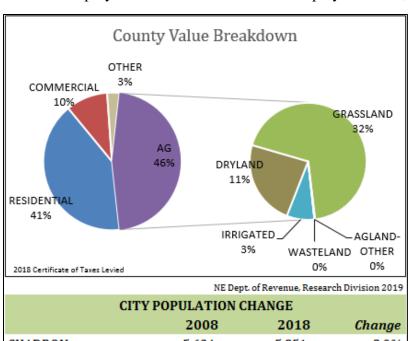
County Overview

With a total area of 1,396 square miles, Dawes County had 8,890 residents, per the Census Bureau Quick Facts for 2017, a 3% population decline from the 2010 U.S. Census. Reports indicated that 62% of county residents were homeowners and 75% of residents occupied the same residence as in the prior year (Census



Quick Facts). The average home value is \$92,645 (2018 Average Residential Value, Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-3506.02).

The majority of the commercial properties in Dawes County are located in and around Chadron, the county seat. According to the latest information available from the U.S. Census Bureau, there were 262 employer establishments with total employment of 2,155.



CHADRON 5,634 5,851 3.9% CRAWFORD 997 -9.9% 1,107 WHITNEY 87 77 -11.5%

Agricultural land makes approximately 46% of the valuation Grassland base. makes up a majority of the land in the county. Dawes County is included in the Upper Niobrara White Natural Resources When District (NRD). compared against the top crops the other counties Nebraska, Dawes County ranks first in spring wheat for grain (USDA AgCensus).

2019 Residential Correlation for Dawes County

Assessment Actions

Assessment actions taken to address the residential property class included the Pictometry and onsite inspection of the Kenwood Addition of Chadron and the village of Whitney. Land values were reviewed and new additional acre values were applied to suburban and rural residential properties. Also, improvements only were raised by 11% for suburban and 13% for rural properties to bring these Valuation Groups within acceptable range.

Assessment Practice Review

The annual comprehensive review of assessment practices is used to determine compliance for all actions that ultimately affect the uniform and proportionate valuation of all property classes.

Areas reviewed to ensure that all available qualified sales were utilized and submitted in a timely manner included: timeliness of submissions, analysis for errors and sales usability. Regarding the timeliness of submission of all Real Estate Transfer Statements (Form 521), Dawes County currently submits sales on a monthly basis. No discrepancies between the Form 521s and the sales in the State's sales file were noted in the last review. An inspection of the non-qualified sales was undertaken to ensure that the assessor has supported and documented the grounds for disqualification. All non-qualified sales were documented. No apparent bias exists in the qualification determination. All arm's-length sales were available for the measurement of real property. The qualification review indicates that there is a high usability of residential sales.

Valuation groups were reviewed. The five valuation groups for residential are realistic and demonstrable by the residential market in the county. All improvements are valued using the same cost index (2013) and Computer Assisted Mass Appraisal (CAMA) depreciation (2013). Lot value study dates vary by valuation group—that is, as a valuation group is reviewed a lot study is completed. Therefore, the lot values for Whitney, Marsland and the Kenwood subdivision have been updated for 2019.

An integral part of the assessment practices review is the county's six-year inspection and review cycle. With the completion of the Whitney, Marsland and the Kenwood subdivision review for assessment year 2019 the Dawes County Assessor is current with the inspection and review cycle for residential property.

The county assessor has no formal written valuation methodology, but believes that she can clearly explain her values to taxpayers and this has resulted in a yearly diminishing number of protests (only twenty-two in 2018).

2019 Residential Correlation for Dawes County

Description of Analysis

The county assessor identifies six Valuation Groups for the residential property class, primarily assigned by assessor location. These are delineated as follows:

Valuation Group	Description
10	The City of Chadron.
16	The City of Crawford.
19	Unincorporated village of Marsland.
20	Rural residential parcels.
21	Suburban parcels outside of both Chadron and Crawford.
22	The Village of Whitney.

The residential statistical profile indicates 275 qualified sales that fall within five of the six Valuation Groups. Valuation Groups 10 and 16 (Chadron and Crawford) are over-represented in the sample, but this is not unusual since these two cities constitute the bulk of the residential market in Dawes County. Two of the three overall measures of central tendency are within acceptable range, and the median is supported by the COD of 16%. By Valuation Group, all groups with double-digit samples have medians within acceptable range. It should be noted that for Valuation Group 20 (Rural) the COD of 30% does not appear to confirm the median. However, further review shows two extreme outliers are responsible for the high COD. Removal of these outliers leave the median at 92.43, but lower the COD to 21.74.

The two study years exhibit a relatively even distribution of the sales (144 vs 133), and both medians are less than one point apart, indicating a relatively stable residential market. Although over-represented by the two largest Valuation Groups, it is believed that the residential sample is adequate for measurement purposes.

A comparison of the preliminary values with the final R&O values reveals a 4% change to all residential value groups. This is confirmed by the total residential percent change (excluding growth) of 4% shown on the 2019 County Abstract of Assessment for Real Property, Form 45 Compared with the 2018 Certificate of Taxes Levied Report.

2019 Residential Correlation for Dawes County

Equalization and Quality of Assessment

Based on all relevant information, including the adequate statistical profile, the assessment practices of the county assessor and the current status of the six-year inspection and review cycle, it is believed that the residential values in Dawes County are equalized and the quality of assessment for the residential property class conforms to generally accepted mass appraisal techniques.

VALUATION GROUP						
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD
10	182	98.67	102.56	98.39	13.35	104.24
16	47	98.70	107.30	103.12	17.27	104.05
20	31	92.43	109.82	96.10	30.06	114.28
21	12	92.60	94.25	92.92	16.38	101.43
22	3	129.50	122.82	121.13	10.94	101.40
ALL	275	98.58	104.05	97.99	16.03	106.18

Level of Value

Based on analysis of all available information, the level of value for the residential class of real property in Dawes County is 99%.

2019 Commercial Correlation for Dawes County

Assessment Actions

For the commercial property class, the county assessor reviewed industrial property in Chadron's Kenwood Addition and an increase to industrial land values was made. Further, the decrease to commercial improvements in Chadron last year of 12% was removed for assessment year 2019.

Assessment Practice Review

The Property Assessment Division (Division) completed an annual comprehensive review of assessment practices, used to determine compliance for all actions that ultimately affect the uniform and proportionate valuation of all property classes.

Areas reviewed to ensure that all available qualified sales were utilized and submitted in a timely manner included: timeliness of submissions, analysis for errors and sales usability. Regarding the timeliness of submission of all Real Estate Transfer Statements (Form 521), The Dawes County Assessor currently submits sales on a monthly basis. No discrepancies between the Form and the sales in the State's sales file were noted in the last review. An inspection of the non-qualified commercial sales was undertaken to ensure that the assessor has supported and documented the grounds for disqualification. Almost all non-qualified sales were documented (one sale was missing documentation, and was discussed with the assessor). No apparent bias exists in the qualification determination and all arm's-length sales were available for the measurement of real property. The qualification review indicates that there is a high usability of commercial sales.

Valuation groups were reviewed. The four valuation groups established for commercial property are realistic and demonstrable by the commercial activity in the county. All improvements are valued using the same cost index (2013) and Computer Assisted Mass Appraisal (CAMA) depreciation (2013). Lot value study dates are also the same for all valuation groups, since the review of commercial property is accomplished by the contracted appraisal firm.

An integral part of the assessment practices review is the county's six-year inspection and review cycle. The last physical review was in 2013, and new values were applied in assessment year 2014. Likewise, the commercial review is scheduled to begin in 2019, with the goal of completion and application of new values in 2020.

The county assessor has no formal written valuation methodology, but believes that she can clearly explain her values to taxpayers and this has resulted in a yearly diminishing number of protests (only twenty-two in 2018).

2019 Commercial Correlation for Dawes County

Description of Analysis

The commercial property class is comprised of six commercial Valuation Groups, based primarily on assessor location.

Valuation Group	Description
10	The City of Chadron.
16	The City of Crawford.
19	Any commercial interests that might be in the unincorporated village of Marsland.
20	Rural commercial parcels.
21	Suburban parcels outside of both Chadron and Crawford.
22	The Village of Whitney.

An examination of the commercial statistical profile reveals thirty-one sales deemed qualified by the county assessor, that encompass four of the six Valuation Groups. Overall, the three measures of central tendency are within acceptable range, and the difference among all three is one point. The overall qualitative statistics are also within their respective ranges, and the COD provides support for the median measure. By Valuation Group, Valuation Group 10 is under-represented by approximately 10% of commercial value within the county and Valuation Group 20 is over-represented by about 11% of commercial value (see Schedule XII for Commercial Records-Assessor Location Detail). Only Valuation Group 10 (Chadron) has a reasonable amount of sales for measurement purposes of a subclass, and all measures of central tendency and quality are within range. This is not surprising, since as mentioned in the previous County Overview, "the majority of commercial properties in Dawes County are located in and around Chadron, the county seat."

Of the six sales that constitute Valuation Group 16 (Crawford), further examination reveals that none of the assessed to sale price (A/S) ratios are within acceptable range. Four ratios are below 90% and the remaining two are above 100%. Thus, the Valuation Group 16 individual sample is too small and unreliable for measurement purposes.

The 2019 County Abstract of Assessment for Real Property, Form 45 Compared with the 2018 Certificate of Taxes Levied Report tends to confirm the assessment actions taken by the Dawes County assessor for the current year. Valuation Group 10 improvements were raised from last year's lowering, and the industrial property was reviewed and land was revalued, and these can be seen in lines 5 and 6 in this report.

2019 Commercial Correlation for Dawes County

Equalization and Quality of Assessment

The overall median and the median of the Valuation Group that has a significant number of sales is within one point of each other. Based on all relevant information, the values for commercial property in Dawes County are equalized and the quality of assessment for the commercial class adheres to generally accepted mass appraisal techniques and has been determined to be in compliance.

VALUATION GROUP						
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD
10	22	95.53	94.94	94.35	20.03	100.63
16	6	83.39	89.12	83.03	15.96	107.33
21	2	101.09	101.09	106.57	07.70	94.86
80	1	105.39	105.39	105.39	00.00	100.00
ALL	31	94.58	94.54	95.83	18.44	98.65

Level of Value

Based on analysis of all available information, the level of value for the commercial class of real property in Dawes County is 95%.

2019 Agricultural Correlation for Dawes County

Assessment Actions

After a review of all sales and subsequent follow-up of reviewing questionable sales via Directive 16-3 (Comparable Sales), no value changes were made to agricultural land.

Assessment Practice Review

The annual comprehensive review of assessment practices is used to determine the compliance for all actions that ultimately affect the uniform and proportionate valuation of all property classes.

To ensure that all available qualified sales were utilized and submitted in a timely manner, number of and date of sales submissions are reviewed, as well as review of any errors and sale qualification and disqualification. Regarding the timeliness of the submission of all Real Estate Transfer Statements (Form 521), the Dawes County Assessor currently submits sales on a monthly basis. No errors or discrepancies between the Form 521s and the sales in the State's sales file were noted in the last review. An inspection of the non-qualified sales was undertaken to ensure that the county assessor has supported and documented the grounds for disqualification. All non-qualified sales were documented. No apparent bias exists in the qualification determination and all arm's-length sales were available for the measurement of real property. The qualification review indicates that there is a good usability of agricultural sales.

The Dawes County Assessor has identified three unique agricultural market areas, and the two non-influenced areas Market Areas 1 and 4 are defined by soil and water availability. Market Area 3 is the designated special value area that is influenced by residential and recreational demands due to its location within the Pine Ridge Area. Special values for this area are developed by averaging the land values in the two non-influenced market areas.

The county assessor is current with the six-year inspection and review cycle.

Land use is conducted by comparing the gWorks flyovers of the county with the information contained on the agricultural property record. This was last completed in assessment year 2016. The Dawes County Assessor has begun work to identify land enrolled in Conservation Reserve Program (CRP), and has received a good response from a letter requesting information from taxpayers. It appears that some of this land enrolled in CRP involves tree rows and some wildlife habitat.

All agricultural improvements were physically reviewed in 2016. The cost index and Computer Assisted Mass Appraisal (CAMA)-derived depreciation is dated the same. Home sites are valued at \$10,000 for the first acre, and farm sites are values at \$2,000 per acre. This is consistent for all market areas and is the same for rural residential sites.

2019 Agricultural Correlation for Dawes County

The county assessor has no formal written valuation methodology, but believes that she can clearly explain her values to taxpayers and this has resulted in a yearly diminishing number of protests (only twenty-two in 2018).

Description of Analysis

Dawes County agricultural land has been classified into three market areas. Market Area 1 consists of the northern portion of the county and its major characteristic is less water is available for crop production and livestock than the other two areas. Market Area 3 is comprised of land in and surrounding the Pine Ridge area, that is influenced by residential and recreational demands. Market Area 4 is the southern portion of the county south of the Pine Ridge area and characteristically has better quality soils and water availability compared to its northern non-influenced counterpart ,Market Area 1.

The statistical sample is comprised of 19 sales determined to be qualified, with only the overall median measure of central tendency within range. A COD of 15% (rounded) supports this overall measure. Both non-influenced market areas also have medians within acceptable range, although only Market Area 1 has double-digit sales.

Although no changes in value were made to agricultural land, a review of the Dawes County 2019 Average Acre Value Comparison chart (in the appendices following the PTA Opinion) shows that Dawes County agricultural land is comparable in value to its surrounding neighbors—Sheridan, Box Butte and Sioux counties.

Equalization and Quality of Assessment

All improvements on agricultural land have been reviewed within the six-year inspection and review cycle and are valued using the same cost index and depreciation tables as rural residential acreages. Further, farm home sites are valued the same as rural residential home sites.

It is believed that agricultural land is equalized with the general market as observed in Dawes and its neighboring counties. The quality of assessment of agricultural land within the county is in compliance with generally accepted mass appraisal techniques.

AREA (MARKET)						
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD
1	14	69.15	66.61	65.93	14.52	101.03
4	5	69.04	71.41	68.71	16.25	103.93
ALL	19	69.04	67.87	66.54	14.99	102.00

2019 Agricultural Correlation for Dawes County

Level of Value

Based on analysis of all available information, the level of value of agricultural land in Dawes County is 69%.

Special Valuation

A review of agricultural land value in Dawes County in areas that have other non-agricultural influences indicates that the assessed values used are similar to the values used in the portion of the county where no non-agricultural influences exist. Therefore, it is the opinion of the Property Tax Administrator that the level of value for Special Valuation of agricultural land in Dawes County is 69%.

2019 Opinions of the Property Tax Administrator for Dawes County

My opinions and recommendations are stated as a conclusion based on all of the factors known to me regarding the assessment practices and statistical analysis for this county. See, Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-5027 (Reissue 2018). While the median assessment sales ratio from the Qualified Statistical Reports for each class of real property is considered, my opinion of the level of value for a class of real property may be determined from other evidence contained within these Reports and Opinions of the Property Tax Administrator. My opinion of quality of assessment for a class of real property may be influenced by the assessment practices of the county assessor.

Class	Level of Value	Quality of Assessment	Non-binding recommendation
Residential Real Property	99	Meets generally accepted mass appraisal techniques.	No recommendation.
Commercial Real Property	95	Meets generally accepted mass appraisal techniques.	No recommendation.
Agricultural Land	69	Meets generally accepted mass appraisal techniques.	No recommendation.
Special Valuation of Agricultural Land	69	Meets generally accepted mass appraisal techniques.	No recommendation.

^{**}A level of value displayed as NEI (not enough information) represents a class of property with insufficient information to determine a level of value.

2019 Opinions of the Property Tax Administrator for Dawes County

Dated this 5th day of April, 2019.



Ruth A. Sorensen

Property Tax Administrator

Ruth a. Sovensen

APPENDICES

2019 Commission Summary

for Dawes County

Residential Real Property - Current

Number of Sales	275	Median	98.58
Total Sales Price	\$31,503,807	Mean	104.05
Total Adj. Sales Price	\$31,503,807	Wgt. Mean	97.99
Total Assessed Value	\$30,870,365	Average Assessed Value of the Base	\$86,403
Avg. Adj. Sales Price	\$114,559	Avg. Assessed Value	\$112,256

Confidence Interval - Current

95% Median C.I	97.70 to 99.60
95% Wgt. Mean C.I	95.86 to 100.12
95% Mean C.I	100.40 to 107.70
% of Value of the Class of all Real Property Value in the County	34.29
% of Records Sold in the Study Period	8.41
% of Value Sold in the Study Period	10.93

Residential Real Property - History

Year	Number of Sales	LOV	Median
2018	262	98	98.15
2017	229	99	98.71
2016	208	97	96.60
2015	198	95	94.73

2019 Commission Summary

for Dawes County

Commercial Real Property - Current

Number of Sales	31	Median	94.58
Total Sales Price	\$8,514,900	Mean	94.54
Total Adj. Sales Price	\$8,514,900	Wgt. Mean	95.83
Total Assessed Value	\$8,159,525	Average Assessed Value of the Base	\$166,103
Avg. Adj. Sales Price	\$274,674	Avg. Assessed Value	\$263,210

Confidence Interval - Current

95% Median C.I	87.79 to 103.10
95% Wgt. Mean C.I	88.20 to 103.45
95% Mean C.I	85.50 to 103.58
% of Value of the Class of all Real Property Value in the County	10.78
% of Records Sold in the Study Period	5.79
% of Value Sold in the Study Period	9.18

Commercial Real Property - History

Year	Number of Sales	LOV	Median	
2018	32	98	98.29	
2017	32	100	99.90	
2016	32	99	99.37	
2015	30	99	99.38	

23 Dawes RESIDENTIAL

PAD 2019 R&O Statistics (Using 2019 Values)

Qualified

Date Range: 10/1/2016 To 9/30/2018 Posted on: 1/31/2019

 Number of Sales: 275
 MEDIAN: 99
 COV: 29.69
 95% Median C.I.: 97.70 to 99.60

 Total Sales Price: 31,503,807
 WGT. MEAN: 98
 STD: 30.89
 95% Wgt. Mean C.I.: 95.86 to 100.12

 Total Adj. Sales Price: 31,503,807
 MEAN: 104
 Avg. Abs. Dev: 15.80
 95% Mean C.I.: 100.40 to 107.70

Total Assessed Value: 30,870,365

Avg. Adj. Sales Price: 114,559 COD: 16.03 MAX Sales Ratio: 348.40

Avg. Assessed Value: 112,256 PRD: 106.18 MIN Sales Ratio: 51.90 *Printed:3/19/2019 11:36:10AM*

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DATE OF SALE *										Avg. Adj.	Avg.
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val
Qrtrs											
01-OCT-16 To 31-DEC-16	27	98.16	97.34	97.41	11.36	99.93	51.90	182.39	94.74 to 100.26	121,685	118,537
01-JAN-17 To 31-MAR-17	20	99.68	98.75	100.00	04.53	98.75	84.69	117.68	97.70 to 99.99	135,400	135,393
01-APR-17 To 30-JUN-17	45	100.01	106.77	101.25	13.64	105.45	81.42	348.40	97.55 to 101.79	112,494	113,897
01-JUL-17 To 30-SEP-17	52	97.54	99.12	94.45	12.82	104.94	64.66	151.35	95.05 to 100.00	116,499	110,028
01-OCT-17 To 31-DEC-17	37	98.10	102.02	97.04	12.50	105.13	74.26	175.21	93.19 to 99.02	100,132	97,171
01-JAN-18 To 31-MAR-18	23	95.23	102.91	96.89	22.63	106.21	58.04	220.23	87.36 to 110.46	119,096	115,387
01-APR-18 To 30-JUN-18	33	99.68	109.80	97.83	22.77	112.24	66.66	234.63	95.03 to 107.02	129,465	126,652
01-JUL-18 To 30-SEP-18	38	98.90	112.79	100.35	25.65	112.40	67.08	245.53	90.37 to 104.75	96,676	97,011
Study Yrs											
01-OCT-16 To 30-SEP-17	144	98.60	101.12	97.91	11.73	103.28	51.90	348.40	97.70 to 99.86	118,845	116,356
01-OCT-17 To 30-SEP-18	131	98.48	107.26	98.09	20.77	109.35	58.04	245.53	95.23 to 100.82	109,848	107,749
Calendar Yrs											
01-JAN-17 To 31-DEC-17	154	98.59	102.00	97.82	11.98	104.27	64.66	348.40	97.60 to 99.81	113,851	111,364
ALL	275	98.58	104.05	97.99	16.03	106.18	51.90	348.40	97.70 to 99.60	114,559	112,256
VALUATION GROUP										Avg. Adj.	Avg.
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val
10	182	98.67	102.56	98.39	13.35	104.24	58.04	234.63	97.77 to 99.81	112,669	110,859
16	47	98.70	107.30	103.12	17.27	104.05	51.90	245.53	97.48 to 107.14	51,720	53,333
20	31	92.43	109.82	96.10	30.06	114.28	70.07	348.40	85.09 to 104.70	201,629	193,773
21	12	92.60	94.25	92.92	16.38	101.43	69.51	138.42	73.17 to 108.04	184,892	171,804
22	3	129.50	122.82	121.13	10.94	101.40	98.23	140.73	N/A	32,667	39,570
ALL	275	98.58	104.05	97.99	16.03	106.18	51.90	348.40	97.70 to 99.60	114,559	112,256
PROPERTY TYPE *										Avg. Adj.	Avg.
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95% Median C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val
01	275	98.58	104.05	97.99	16.03	106.18	51.90	348.40	97.70 to 99.60	114,559	112,256
06											
07											
ALL	275	98.58	104.05	97.99	16.03	106.18	51.90	348.40	97.70 to 99.60	114,559	112,256
/ \LL	210	30.00	104.00	01.00	10.00	100.10	01.00	0-1010	31.10 to 55.50	117,009	112,200

23 Dawes RESIDENTIAL

PAD 2019 R&O Statistics (Using 2019 Values)

ualified

Date Range: 10/1/2016 To 9/30/2018 Posted on: 1/31/2019

Number of Sales : 275 MEDIAN : 99 COV : 29.69 95% Median C.I. : 97.70 to 99.60

Total Sales Price: 31,503,807 WGT. MEAN: 98 STD: 30.89 95% Wgt. Mean C.I.: 95.86 to 100.12
Total Adj. Sales Price: 31,503,807 MEAN: 104 Avg. Abs. Dev: 15.80 95% Mean C.I.: 100.40 to 107.70

Total Assessed Value: 30,870,365

Avg. Adj. Sales Price: 114,559 COD: 16.03 MAX Sales Ratio: 348.40

Avg. Assessed Value: 112,256 PRD: 106.18 MIN Sales Ratio: 51.90 Printed:3/19/2019 11:36:10AM

SALE PRICE *											Avg. Adj.	Avg.
RANGE		COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val
Low \$ Range	es											
Less Than	5,000	1	122.75	122.75	122.75	00.00	100.00	122.75	122.75	N/A	2,000	2,455
Less Than	15,000	8	133.98	134.75	146.90	37.15	91.73	51.90	234.63	51.90 to 234.63	9,125	13,405
Less Than	30,000	20	112.89	141.39	139.71	45.59	101.20	51.90	348.40	98.10 to 175.21	15,695	21,928
Ranges Excl. Lo	w \$											
Greater Than	4,999	274	98.58	103.98	97.99	16.00	106.11	51.90	348.40	97.70 to 99.56	114,970	112,657
Greater Than	14,999	267	98.51	103.13	97.88	14.77	105.36	58.04	348.40	97.60 to 99.54	117,718	115,218
Greater Than	29,999	255	98.47	101.12	97.57	13.01	103.64	58.04	231.68	97.57 to 99.19	122,313	119,340
Incremental Ran	ges											
0 TO	4,999	1	122.75	122.75	122.75	00.00	100.00	122.75	122.75	N/A	2,000	2,455
5,000 TO	14,999	7	145.20	136.46	147.58	36.97	92.47	51.90	234.63	51.90 to 234.63	10,143	14,969
15,000 TO	29 , 999	12	106.87	145.82	137.53	46.92	106.03	86.20	348.40	95.23 to 206.08	20,075	27,610
30,000 TO	59 , 999	43	107.14	118.77	115.50	20.23	102.83	82.35	231.68	98.89 to 119.60	43,846	50,643
60,000 TO	99,999	73	98.80	101.73	101.60	13.31	100.13	58.04	222.77	97.55 to 101.17	77,373	78,609
100,000 TO	149,999	66	94.44	95.68	95.64	10.57	100.04	70.07	148.74	90.79 to 98.48	121,891	116,578
150,000 TO	249,999	55	98.01	95.26	95.37	08.58	99.88	64.66	130.11	93.06 to 99.60	182,645	174,186
250,000 TO	499,999	18	94.79	94.29	94.17	11.17	100.13	70.14	117.68	86.62 to 99.86	309,222	291,184
500,000 TO	999,999											
1,000,000 +												
ALL		275	98.58	104.05	97.99	16.03	106.18	51.90	348.40	97.70 to 99.60	114,559	112,256

23 Dawes COMMERCIAL

PAD 2019 R&O Statistics (Using 2019 Values)

Qualified

Date Range: 10/1/2015 To 9/30/2018 Posted on: 1/31/2019

 Number of Sales: 31
 MEDIAN: 95
 COV: 26.06
 95% Median C.I.: 87.79 to 103.10

 Total Sales Price: 8,514,900
 WGT. MEAN: 96
 STD: 24.64
 95% Wgt. Mean C.I.: 88.20 to 103.45

 Total Adj. Sales Price: 8,514,900
 MEAN: 95
 Avg. Abs. Dev: 17.44
 95% Mean C.I.: 85.50 to 103.58

Total Assessed Value: 8,159,525

Avg. Adj. Sales Price : 274,674 COD : 18.44 MAX Sales Ratio : 152.94

Avg. Assessed Value: 263,210 PRD: 98.65 MIN Sales Ratio: 24.87 Printed:3/19/2019 11:36:10AM

Avg. Assessed value : 263,21	Avg. Assessed value . 203,210			PRD: 98.65					F1IIIled.3/19/2019 11.30.10AW			
DATE OF SALE *	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95% Median C.I.	Avg. Adj. Sale Price	Avg. Assd. Val	
Qrtrs	000111	W.E.B.D. W.Y	ME/ U	WOTE. a.v	002	. 112		1411 0 (0070_M0didi1_0	Calo i noc	7,000. 70.	
01-OCT-15 To 31-DEC-15												
01-JAN-16 To 31-MAR-16	2	68.44	68.44	65.63	13.02	104.28	59.53	77.35	N/A	38,000	24,938	
01-APR-16 To 30-JUN-16	3	100.02	94.04	99.03	08.04	94.96	78.99	103.10	N/A	1,218,000	1,206,173	
01-JUL-16 To 30-SEP-16	3	94.58	87.88	90.57	09.48	97.03	71.08	97.99	N/A	59,000	53,437	
01-OCT-16 To 31-DEC-16	4	97.46	93.18	86.37	34.98	107.88	24.87	152.94	N/A	74,100	64,001	
01-JAN-17 To 31-MAR-17	2	125.90	125.90	126.03	05.48	99.90	119.00	132.79	N/A	127,500	160,690	
01-APR-17 To 30-JUN-17	2	98.46	98.46	105.72	10.84	93.13	87.79	109.13	N/A	37,500	39,645	
01-JUL-17 To 30-SEP-17	3	76.13	89.83	68.98	27.82	130.23	64.90	128.45	N/A	114,333	78,870	
01-OCT-17 To 31-DEC-17	5	96.47	99.72	101.49	08.58	98.26	87.39	116.38	N/A	350,700	355,915	
01-JAN-18 To 31-MAR-18	1	92.18	92.18	92.18	00.00	100.00	92.18	92.18	N/A	215,000	198,190	
01-APR-18 To 30-JUN-18												
01-JUL-18 To 30-SEP-18	6	96.35	94.42	87.41	14.51	108.02	57.00	116.27	57.00 to 116.27	278,333	243,295	
Study Yrs												
01-OCT-15 To 30-SEP-16	8	86.79	85.33	98.00	15.66	87.07	59.53	103.10	59.53 to 103.10	488,375	478,588	
01-OCT-16 To 30-SEP-17	11	101.60	99.17	92.15	26.43	107.62	24.87	152.94	64.90 to 132.79	88,127	81,208	
01-OCT-17 To 30-SEP-18	12	94.73	96.44	94.48	11.40	102.07	57.00	116.38	91.69 to 108.87	303,208	286,461	
Calendar Yrs												
01-JAN-16 To 31-DEC-16	12	93.95	87.95	97.18	21.75	90.50	24.87	152.94	71.08 to 101.60	350,283	340,393	
01-JAN-17 To 31-DEC-17	12	100.93	101.40	99.60	16.96	101.81	64.90	132.79	87.39 to 119.00	202,208	201,405	
ALL	31	94.58	94.54	95.83	18.44	98.65	24.87	152.94	87.79 to 103.10	274,674	263,210	
VALUATION GROUP										Avg. Adj.	Avg.	
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val	
10	22	95.53	94.94	94.35	20.03	100.63	24.87	152.94	87.39 to 109.13	306,727	289,389	
16	6	83.39	89.12	83.03	15.96	107.33	71.08	116.38	71.08 to 116.38	53,750	44,631	
21	2	101.09	101.09	106.57	07.70	94.86	93.31	108.87	N/A	123,200	131,300	
80	1	105.39	105.39	105.39	00.00	100.00	105.39	105.39	N/A	1,198,000	1,262,580	
ALL	31	94.58	94.54	95.83	18.44	98.65	24.87	152.94	87.79 to 103.10	274,674	263,210	

23 Dawes COMMERCIAL

PAD 2019 R&O Statistics (Using 2019 Values)

Date Range: 10/1/2015 To 9/30/2018 Posted on: 1/31/2019

95% Median C.I.: 87.79 to 103.10 Number of Sales: 31 MEDIAN: 95 COV: 26.06 Total Sales Price: 8,514,900 WGT. MEAN: 96 95% Wgt. Mean C.I.: 88.20 to 103.45 STD: 24.64 Total Adj. Sales Price: 8,514,900 Avg. Abs. Dev: 17.44 MEAN: 95 95% Mean C.I.: 85.50 to 103.58

Total Assessed Value: 8,159,525

COD: 18.44 MAX Sales Ratio: 152.94 Avg. Adj. Sales Price: 274,674

Avg. Assessed Value: 263,21	0	F	PRD: 98.65		MIN Sales	Ratio : 24.87		Printed:3/19/2019 11:36:10			
PROPERTY TYPE * RANGE 02 03	COUNT 1 30	MEDIAN 87.39 95.53	MEAN 87.39 94.78	WGT.MEAN 87.39 95.97	COD 00.00 18.61	PRD 100.00 98.76	MIN 87.39 24.87	MAX 87.39 152.94	95%_Median_C.I. N/A 91.69 to 103.10	Avg. Adj. Sale Price 145,000 278,997	Avg. Assd. Val 126,720 267,760
0 4 ALL	31	94.58	94.54	95.83	18.44	98.65	24.87	152.94	87.79 to 103.10	274,674	263,210
SALE PRICE * RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Avg. Adj. Sale Price	Avg. Assd. Val
Less Than 5,000 Less Than 15,000 Less Than 30,000	3 4	116.38 102.09	110.87 102.49	109.54 95.23	11.64 19.51	101.21 107.62	87.79 77.35	128.45 128.45	N/A N/A	10,833 14,625	11,867 13,928
Ranges Excl. Low \$ Greater Than	31 28 27	94.58 93.95 94.58	94.54 92.79 93.37	95.83 95.77 95.83	18.44 18.18 18.05	98.65 96.89 97.43	24.87 24.87 24.87	152.94 152.94 152.94	87.79 to 103.10 87.39 to 101.60 87.39 to 103.10	274,674 302,943 313,200	263,210 290,140 300,141
Incremental Ranges 0 TO 4,999	_,	000	00.01	35.53	.6.66	00		.02.0	0.100 to 100.10	0.10,200	333,
5,000 TO 14,999 15,000 TO 29,999 30,000 TO 59,999 60,000 TO 99,999	3 1 6 4	116.38 77.35 93.95 84.38	110.87 77.35 95.76 75.69	109.54 77.35 95.35 72.55	11.64 00.00 22.48 29.85	101.21 100.00 100.43 104.33	87.79 77.35 59.53 24.87	128.45 77.35 152.94 109.13	N/A N/A 59.53 to 152.94 N/A	10,833 26,000 42,733 72,750	11,867 20,110 40,744 52,783
100,000 TO 149,999 150,000 TO 249,999 250,000 TO 499,999 500,000 TO 999,999	6 6 1 2	99.80 94.73 64.90 78.54	105.08 97.63 64.90 78.54	104.81 97.11 64.90 78.50	12.75 10.11 00.00 27.43	100.26 100.54 100.00 100.05	87.39 78.99 64.90 57.00	132.79 116.27 64.90 100.07	87.39 to 132.79 78.99 to 116.27 N/A N/A	127,833 192,333 265,000 550,000	133,985 186,778 171,995 431,743
1,000,000 + ALL	2 31	102.71 94.58	102.71 94.54	101.41 95.83	02.62	101.28 98.65	100.02	105.39 152.94	N/A 87.79 to 103.10	2,311,500 274,674	2,344,083

23 Dawes

COMMERCIAL

PAD 2019 R&O Statistics (Using 2019 Values)

Qualified

Date Range: 10/1/2015 To 9/30/2018 Posted on: 1/31/2019

 Number of Sales: 31
 MEDIAN: 95
 COV: 26.06
 95% Median C.I.: 87.79 to 103.10

 Total Sales Price: 8,514,900
 WGT. MEAN: 96
 STD: 24.64
 95% Wgt. Mean C.I.: 88.20 to 103.45

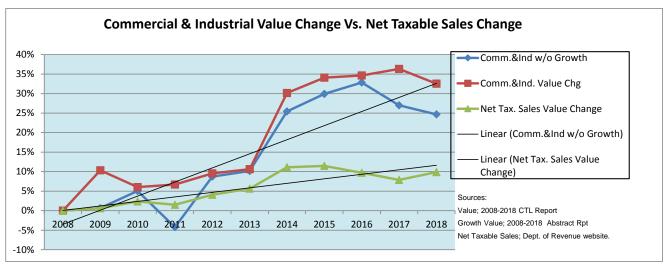
Total Sales Price: 8,514,900 WGT. MEAN: 96 STD: 24.64 95% Wgt. Mean C.I.: 88.20 to 103.45
Total Adj. Sales Price: 8,514,900 MEAN: 95 Avg. Abs. Dev: 17.44 95% Mean C.I.: 85.50 to 103.58

Total Assessed Value: 8,159,525

Avg. Adj. Sales Price : 274,674 COD : 18.44 MAX Sales Ratio : 152.94

Avg. Assessed Value: 263,210 PRD: 98.65 MIN Sales Ratio: 24.87 *Printed:3/19/2019 11:36:10AM*

OCCUPANCY CODE										Avg. Adj.	Avg.
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val
Blank	3	97.99	96.92	103.06	06.12	94.04	87.39	105.39	N/A	481,667	496,417
300	1	64.90	64.90	64.90	00.00	100.00	64.90	64.90	N/A	265,000	171,995
306	1	92.99	92.99	92.99	00.00	100.00	92.99	92.99	N/A	225,000	209,230
319	1	100.07	100.07	100.07	00.00	100.00	100.07	100.07	N/A	549,000	549,410
326	3	93.31	111.35	121.33	23.28	91.77	87.79	152.94	N/A	31,133	37,775
336	1	101.60	101.60	101.60	00.00	100.00	101.60	101.60	N/A	130,000	132,075
340	1	116.38	116.38	116.38	00.00	100.00	116.38	116.38	N/A	10,500	12,220
343	2	91.05	91.05	84.25	13.25	108.07	78.99	103.10	N/A	114,500	96,468
344	3	109.13	99.74	107.08	14.63	93.15	71.08	119.00	N/A	77,667	83,165
350	2	124.53	124.53	123.94	06.63	100.48	116.27	132.79	N/A	140,000	173,513
353	4	84.77	85.53	90.68	10.37	94.32	76.13	96.47	N/A	121,000	109,724
386	1	91.69	91.69	91.69	00.00	100.00	91.69	91.69	N/A	135,000	123,785
406	5	94.58	96.81	98.42	18.01	98.36	59.53	128.45	N/A	75,000	73,817
435	1	57.00	57.00	57.00	00.00	100.00	57.00	57.00	N/A	551,000	314,075
522	1	24.87	24.87	24.87	00.00	100.00	24.87	24.87	N/A	85,000	21,140
594	1	100.02	100.02	100.02	00.00	100.00	100.02	100.02	N/A	3,425,000	3,425,585
ALL	31	94.58	94.54	95.83	18.44	98.65	24.87	152.94	87.79 to 103.10	274,674	263,210



Tax			Growth	% Growth		Value	Ann.%chg	Net Taxable	% Chg Net
Year	Value		Value	of Value		Exclud. Growth	w/o grwth	Sales Value	Tax. Sales
2008	\$ 59,625,763	\$	1,240,315		\$	58,385,448		\$ 83,766,053	
2009	\$ 65,784,138	65	5,772,977	8.78%	\$	60,011,161	0.65%	\$ 84,279,311	0.61%
2010	\$ 63,226,330	69	593,304	0.94%	69	62,633,026	-4.79%	\$ 85,750,839	1.75%
2011	\$ 63,626,936	69	6,526,320	10.26%	69	57,100,616	-9.69%	\$ 85,046,888	-0.82%
2012	\$ 65,315,930	69	478,740	0.73%	69	64,837,190	1.90%	\$ 87,175,334	2.50%
2013	\$ 65,959,514	\$	262,500	0.40%	\$	65,697,014	0.58%	\$ 88,489,176	1.51%
2014	\$ 77,612,084	\$	2,822,835	3.64%	\$	74,789,249	13.39%	\$ 93,080,294	5.19%
2015	\$ 79,953,170	\$	2,483,475	3.11%	\$	77,469,695	-0.18%	\$ 93,372,773	0.31%
2016	\$ 80,279,784	69	1,076,780	1.34%	69	79,203,004	-0.94%	\$ 91,907,231	-1.57%
2017	\$ 81,284,515	\$	5,556,275	6.84%	\$	75,728,240	-5.67%	\$ 90,355,161	-1.69%
2018	\$ 79,032,702	\$	4,696,299	5.94%	\$	74,336,403	-8.55%	\$ 92,049,992	1.88%
Ann %chg	2.86%				Α۷	erage	-1.33%	0.95%	0.97%

	Cumul	ative Change	
Tax	Cmltv%chg	Cmltv%chg	Cmltv%chg
Year	w/o grwth	Value	Net Sales
2008	-	-	-
2009	0.65%	10.33%	0.61%
2010	5.04%	6.04%	2.37%
2011	-4.23%	6.71%	1.53%
2012	8.74%	9.54%	4.07%
2013	10.18%	10.62%	5.64%
2014	25.43%	30.17%	11.12%
2015	29.93%	34.09%	11.47%
2016	32.83%	34.64%	9.72%
2017	27.01%	36.32%	7.87%
2018	24.67%	32.55%	9.89%

County Number	23
County Name	Dawes

23 Dawes

PAD 2019 R&O Statistics (Using 2019 Values)

Qualified

AGRICULTURAL LAND

Date Range: 10/1/2015 To 9/30/2018 Posted on: 1/31/2019

 Number of Sales:
 19
 MEDIAN:
 69
 COV:
 20.73
 95% Median C.I.:
 57.01 to 74.44

 Total Sales Price:
 9,926,124
 WGT. MEAN:
 67
 STD:
 14.07
 95% Wgt. Mean C.I.:
 59.61 to 73.47

 Total Adj. Sales Price:
 9,926,124
 MEAN:
 68
 Avg. Abs. Dev:
 10.35
 95% Mean C.I.:
 61.09 to 74.65

Total Assessed Value: 6,604,930

Avg. Adj. Sales Price : 522,428 COD : 14.99 MAX Sales Ratio : 100.85

Avg. Assessed Value: 347,628 PRD: 102.00 MIN Sales Ratio: 45,85 Printed:3/19/2019 11:36:12AM

Avg. Assessed value: 347,62	0		PRD: 102.00		MIIN Sales I	Ratio : 45.85			FIIII	160.3/19/2019 1			
DATE OF SALE * RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Avg. Adj. Sale Price	Avg. Assd. Val		
Qrtrs													
01-OCT-15 To 31-DEC-15													
01-JAN-16 To 31-MAR-16	1	100.85	100.85	100.85	00.00	100.00	100.85	100.85	N/A	100,000	100,845		
01-APR-16 To 30-JUN-16													
01-JUL-16 To 30-SEP-16	4	51.88	58.44	50.52	23.40	115.68	45.85	84.16	N/A	419,271	211,810		
01-OCT-16 To 31-DEC-16	2	62.54	62.54	62.72	10.92	99.71	55.71	69.37	N/A	250,512	157,120		
01-JAN-17 To 31-MAR-17	1	60.25	60.25	60.25	00.00	100.00	60.25	60.25	N/A	276,032	166,320		
01-APR-17 To 30-JUN-17	1	74.44	74.44	74.44	00.00	100.00	74.44	74.44	N/A	1,300,000	967,745		
01-JUL-17 To 30-SEP-17	2	60.27	60.27	58.10	14.37	103.73	51.61	68.93	N/A	219,854	127,728		
01-OCT-17 To 31-DEC-17	1	76.99	76.99	76.99	00.00	100.00	76.99	76.99	N/A	1,550,000	1,193,335		
01-JAN-18 To 31-MAR-18	1	69.04	69.04	69.04	00.00	100.00	69.04	69.04	N/A	754,714	521,045		
01-APR-18 To 30-JUN-18	4	69.87	67.34	66.32	06.33	101.54	57.33	72.29	N/A	772,229	512,125		
01-JUL-18 To 30-SEP-18	2	79.66	79.66	79.70	10.49	99.95	71.30	88.01	N/A	119,324	95,103		
Study Yrs													
01-OCT-15 To 30-SEP-16	5	57.01	66.92	53.35	32.42	125.44	45.85	100.85	N/A	355,417	189,617		
01-OCT-16 To 30-SEP-17	6	64.59	63.39	67.70	11.66	93.63	51.61	74.44	51.61 to 74.44	419,461	283,960		
01-OCT-17 To 30-SEP-18	8	71.26	71.84	70.19	07.45	102.35	57.33	88.01	57.33 to 88.01	704,035	494,136		
Calendar Yrs													
01-JAN-16 To 31-DEC-16	7	57.01	65.67	55.41	26.57	118.52	45.85	100.85	45.85 to 100.85	325,444	180,332		
01-JAN-17 To 31-DEC-17	5	68.93	66.44	72.44	11.48	91.72	51.61	76.99	N/A	713,148	516,571		
ALL	19	69.04	67.87	66.54	14.99	102.00	45.85	100.85	57.01 to 74.44	522,428	347,628		
AREA (MARKET)										Avg. Adj.	Avg.		
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95% Median C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val		
1	14	69.15	66.61	65.93	14.52	101.03	45.85	88.01	51.61 to 76.99	552,518	364,253		
4	5	69.04	71.41	68.71	16.25	103.93	55.71	100.85	N/A	438,174	301,077		
ALL	19	69.04	67.87	66.54	14.99	102.00	45.85	100.85	57.01 to 74.44	522,428	347,628		
	10	00.0 r	07.07	00.04	11.00	102.00	10.00	100.00	37.01.071.17	02 <u>2</u> , 120	011,020		

23 Dawes

AGRICULTURAL LAND

PAD 2019 R&O Statistics (Using 2019 Values)

Qualified

Date Range: 10/1/2015 To 9/30/2018 Posted on: 1/31/2019

 Number of Sales:
 19
 MEDIAN:
 69
 COV:
 20.73
 95% Median C.I.:
 57.01 to 74.44

 Total Sales Price:
 9,926,124
 WGT. MEAN:
 67
 STD:
 14.07
 95% Wgt. Mean C.I.:
 59.61 to 73.47

 Total Adj. Sales Price:
 9,926,124
 MEAN:
 68
 Avg. Abs. Dev:
 10.35
 95% Mean C.I.:
 61.09 to 74.65

Total Assessed Value: 6,604,930

Avg. Adj. Sales Price : 522,428 COD : 14.99 MAX Sales Ratio : 100.85

Avg. Assessed Value: 347,628 PRD: 102.00 MIN Sales Ratio: 45.85 *Printed:3/19/2019 11:36:12AM*

Avg. Assessed value : 547,		102.00		WIIN Sales I	Valio : 45.65			, ,,,,	104:0/10/2010 11		
95%MLU By Market Area										Avg. Adj.	Avg.
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val
Dry											
County	1	88.01	88.01	88.01	00.00	100.00	88.01	88.01	N/A	120,000	105,615
1	1	88.01	88.01	88.01	00.00	100.00	88.01	88.01	N/A	120,000	105,615
Grass											
County	4	68.72	65.55	67.13	05.01	97.65	55.71	69.04	N/A	480,611	322,640
1	2	68.72	68.72	68.59	00.31	100.19	68.51	68.93	N/A	461,854	316,780
4	2	62.38	62.38	65.78	10.69	94.83	55.71	69.04	N/A	499,369	328,500
ALL	19	69.04	67.87	66.54	14.99	102.00	45.85	100.85	57.01 to 74.44	522,428	347,628
80%MLU By Market Area										Avg. Adj.	Avg.
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val
Irrigated											
County	1	71.22	71.22	71.22	00.00	100.00	71.22	71.22	N/A	816,100	581,220
4	1	71.22	71.22	71.22	00.00	100.00	71.22	71.22	N/A	816,100	581,220
Dry											
County	3	84.16	81.49	76.43	06.23	106.62	72.29	88.01	N/A	251,779	192,443
1	3	84.16	81.49	76.43	06.23	106.62	72.29	88.01	N/A	251,779	192,443
Grass											
County	9	68.51	64.76	68.56	10.47	94.46	51.61	76.99	55.71 to 74.44	700,757	480,408
1	6	68.72	66.30	69.56	10.40	95.31	51.61	76.99	51.61 to 76.99	838,675	583,393
4	3	60.25	61.67	64.59	07.37	95.48	55.71	69.04	N/A	424,923	274,440
ALL	19	69.04	67.87	66.54	14.99	102.00	45.85	100.85	57.01 to 74.44	522,428	347,628

Dawes County 2019 Average Acre Value Comparison

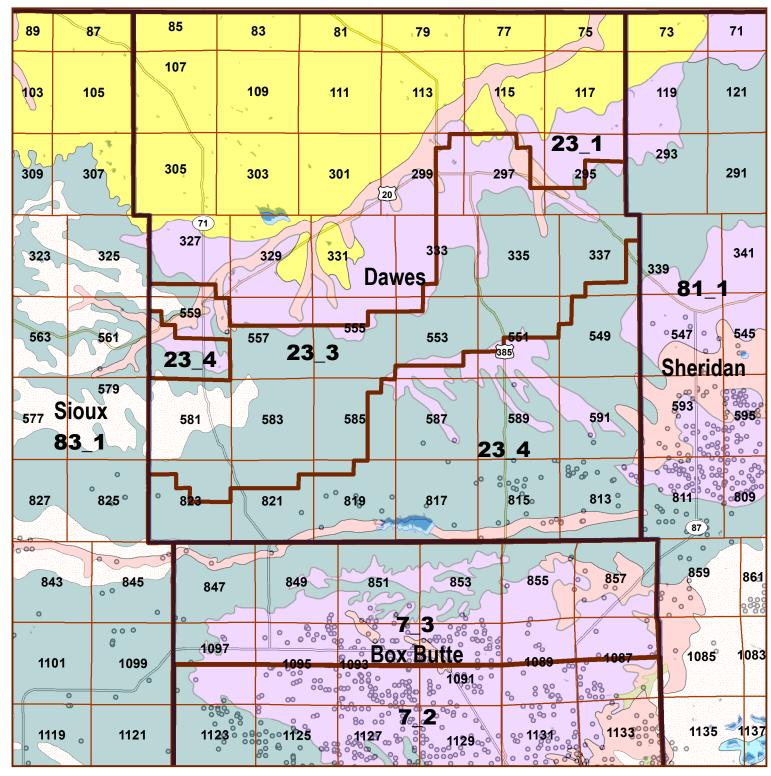
County	Mkt Area	1A1	1A	2A1	2A	3A1	3A	4A1	4A	WEIGHTED AVG IRR
Dawes	1	n/a	1365	1260	1260	1208	1208	1181	1181	1226
Dawes	4	n/a	2016	n/a	1792	1568	1568	1344	1344	1732
Sheridan	1	n/a	1775	1660	1605	1585	1585	1570	1525	1651
Box Butte	3	n/a	1976	2075	1975	1798	1754	1759	1792	1956
Sioux	1	n/a	1350	1270	1270	1220	1220	1180	1180	1234

County	Mkt Area	1D1	1D	2D1	2D	3D1	3D	4D1	4D	WEIGHTED AVG DRY
Dawes	1	n/a	693	651	651	604	604	551	551	634
Dawes	4	n/a	825	n/a	775	719	719	656	656	776
Sheridan	1	n/a	690	620	615	600	570	560	550	615
Box Butte	3	n/a	540	540	540	490	490	490	490	533
Sioux	1	n/a	600	495	450	435	435	430	410	458

County	Mkt Area	1G1	1G	2G1	2G	3G1	3G	4G1	4G	WEIGHTED AVG GRASS
Dawes	1	n/a	430	405	405	380	380	355	355	365
Dawes	4	n/a	510	485	485	465	465	435	435	451
Sheridan	1	n/a	520	485	485	476	475	465	405	450
Box Butte	3	n/a	425	425	425	425	425	425	425	425
Sioux	1	n/a	410	395	395	390	390	375	350	369
_										

County	Mkt Area	CRP	TIMBER	WASTE
Dawes	1	n/a	n/a	100
Dawes	4	n/a	n/a	100
Sheridan	1	n/a	n/a	55
Box Butte	3	405	n/a	100
Sioux	1	n/a	350	81

Source: 2019 Abstract of Assessment, Form 45, Schedule IX and Grass Detail from Schedule XIII. CRP and TIMBER values are weighted averages from Schedule XIII, line 104 and 113.



Legend

County Lines

Market Areas
Geo Codes

Moderately well drained silty soils on uplands and in depressions formed in loess

Moderately well drained silty soils with clayey subsoils on uplands

Well drained silty soils formed in loess on uplands

Well drained silty soils formed in loess and alluvium on stream terraces

Well to somewhat excessively drained loamy soils formed in weathered sandstone and eolian material on uplands

Excessively drained sandy soils formed in alluvium in valleys and eolian sand on uplands in sandhills

Excessively drained sandy soils formed in eolian sands on uplands in sandhills

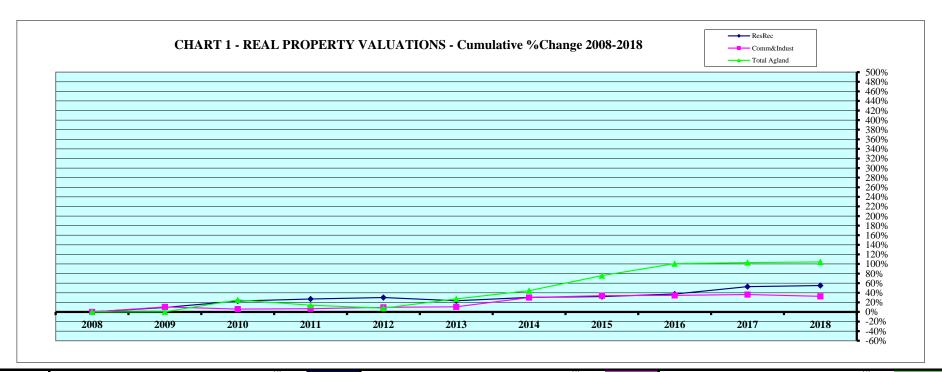
Somewhat poorly drained soils formed in alluvium on bottom lands

Lakes and Ponds

IrrigationWells

Dawes County Map





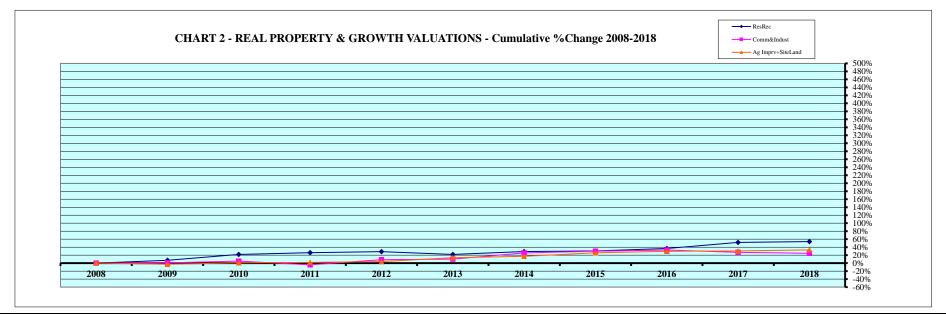
Tax	Residen	tial & Recreatio	nal ⁽¹⁾		Cor	nmercial & Indus	strial ⁽¹⁾		Total Agricultural Land ⁽¹⁾			
Year	Value	Amnt Value Chg	Ann.%chg	Cmltv%chg	Value	Amnt Value Chg	Ann.%chg	Cmltv%chg	Value	Amnt Value Chg	Ann.%chg	Cmltv%chg
2008	172,779,405				59,625,763				182,802,120			
2009	188,943,394	16,163,989	9.36%	9.36%	65,784,138	6,158,375	10.33%	10.33%	183,490,530	688,410	0.38%	0.38%
2010	212,216,347	23,272,953	12.32%	22.83%	63,226,330	-2,557,808	-3.89%	6.04%	228,555,280	45,064,750	24.56%	25.03%
2011	219,606,799	7,390,452	3.48%	27.10%	63,626,936	400,606	0.63%	6.71%	208,453,660	-20,101,620	-8.80%	14.03%
2012	224,738,672	5,131,873	2.34%	30.07%	65,315,930	1,688,994	2.65%	9.54%	197,041,590	-11,412,070	-5.47%	7.79%
2013	212,942,249	-11,796,423	-5.25%	23.25%	65,959,514	643,584	0.99%	10.62%	232,717,870	35,676,280	18.11%	27.31%
2014	225,027,969	12,085,720	5.68%	30.24%	77,612,084	11,652,570	17.67%	30.17%	263,838,235	31,120,365	13.37%	44.33%
2015	227,887,783	2,859,814	1.27%	31.90%	79,953,170	2,341,086	3.02%	34.09%	321,205,640	57,367,405	21.74%	75.71%
2016	237,481,085	9,593,302	4.21%	37.45%	80,279,784	326,614	0.41%	34.64%	367,034,790	45,829,150	14.27%	100.78%
2017	263,971,215	26,490,130	11.15%	52.78%	81,284,515	1,004,731	1.25%	36.32%	370,800,675	3,765,885	1.03%	102.84%
2018	2018 267,850,440 3,879,225 1.47			55.02%	79,032,702	-2,251,813	-2.77%	32.55%	373,497,360	2,696,685	0.73%	104.32%
							-		•	•		•

Rate Annual %chg: Residential & Recreational 4.48% Commercial & Industrial 2.86% Agricultural Land 7.41%

Cnty# 23 County DAWES

CHART 1

⁽¹⁾ Residential & Recreational excludes Agric. dwelling & farm home site land. Commercial & Industrial excludes minerals. Agricultural land includes irrigated, dry, grass, waste, & other agland, excludes farm site land. Source: 2008 - 2018 Certificate of Taxes Levied Reports CTL NE Dept. of Revenue, Property Assessment Division Prepared as of 03/01/2019



		Re	sidential & Recrea	ıtional ⁽¹⁾			Commercial & Industrial (1)					
Tax		Growth	% growth	Value	Ann.%chg	Cmltv%chg		Growth	% growth	Value	Ann.%chg	Cmltv%chg
Year	Value	Value	of value	Exclud. Growth	w/o grwth	w/o grwth	Value	Value	of value	Exclud. Growth	w/o grwth	w/o grwth
2008	172,779,405	2,291,503	1.33%	170,487,902			59,625,763	1,240,315	2.08%	58,385,448		
2009	188,943,394	3,768,391	1.99%	185,175,003	7.17%	7.17%	65,784,138	5,772,977	8.78%	60,011,161	0.65%	0.65%
2010	212,216,347	2,097,470	0.99%	210,118,877	11.21%	21.61%	63,226,330	593,304	0.94%	62,633,026	-4.79%	5.04%
2011	219,606,799	1,435,995	0.65%	218,170,804	2.81%	26.27%	63,626,936	6,526,320	10.26%	57,100,616	-9.69%	-4.23%
2012	224,738,672	2,295,993	1.02%	222,442,679	1.29%	28.74%	65,315,930	478,740	0.73%	64,837,190	1.90%	8.74%
2013	212,942,249	2,526,118	1.19%	210,416,131	-6.37%	21.78%	65,959,514	262,500	0.40%	65,697,014	0.58%	10.18%
2014	225,027,969	2,008,924	0.89%	223,019,045	4.73%	29.08%	77,612,084	2,822,835	3.64%	74,789,249	13.39%	25.43%
2015	227,887,783	2,151,360	0.94%	225,736,423	0.31%	30.65%	79,953,170	2,483,475	3.11%	77,469,695	-0.18%	29.93%
2016	237,481,085	1,307,340	0.55%	236,173,745	3.64%	36.69%	80,279,784	1,076,780	1.34%	79,203,004	-0.94%	32.83%
2017	263,971,215	1,629,300	0.62%	262,341,915	10.47%	51.84%	81,284,515	5,556,275	6.84%	75,728,240	-5.67%	27.01%
2018	267,850,440	1,860,333	0.69%	265,990,107	0.76%	53.95%	79,032,702	4,696,299	5.94%	74,336,403	-8.55%	24.67%
Rate Ann%chg	4.48%				3.60%		2.86%			C & I w/o growth	-1.33%	

	Ag Improvements	& Site Land ⁽¹⁾						
Tax	Agric. Dwelling &	Agoutbldg &	Ag Imprv&Site	Growth	% growth	Value	Ann.%chg	Cmltv%chg
Year	Homesite Value	Farmsite Value	Total Value	Value	of value	Exclud. Growth	w/o grwth	w/o grwth
2008	45,133,346	12,101,262	57,234,608	2,411,125	4.21%	54,823,483	-	
2009	42,894,625	14,437,290	57,331,915	1,717,964	3.00%	55,613,951	-2.83%	-2.83%
2010	44,140,870	14,997,935	59,138,805	1,575,543	2.66%	57,563,262	0.40%	0.57%
2011	44,669,335	15,024,380	59,693,715	1,457,579	2.44%	58,236,136	-1.53%	1.75%
2012	45,288,730	15,244,355	60,533,085	1,112,747	1.84%	59,420,338	-0.46%	3.82%
2013	50,367,755	16,448,678	66,816,433	1,881,024	2.82%	64,935,409	7.27%	13.45%
2014	51,142,020	16,351,113	67,493,133	487,090	0.72%	67,006,043	0.28%	17.07%
2015	58,524,060	15,899,370	74,423,430	2,313,595	3.11%	72,109,835	6.84%	25.99%
2016	59,027,085	16,666,440	75,693,525	1,464,920	1.94%	74,228,605	-0.26%	29.69%
2017	59,321,460	17,268,830	76,590,290	1,870,900	2.44%	74,719,390	-1.29%	30.55%
2018	59,575,005	17,594,110	77,169,115	948,196	1.23%	76,220,919	-0.48%	33.17%
Rate Ann%chg	2.82%	3.81%	3.03%		Ag Imprv+	Site w/o growth	0.80%	

Cnty# County 23 DAWES 30.55%
NE Dont of Poyon

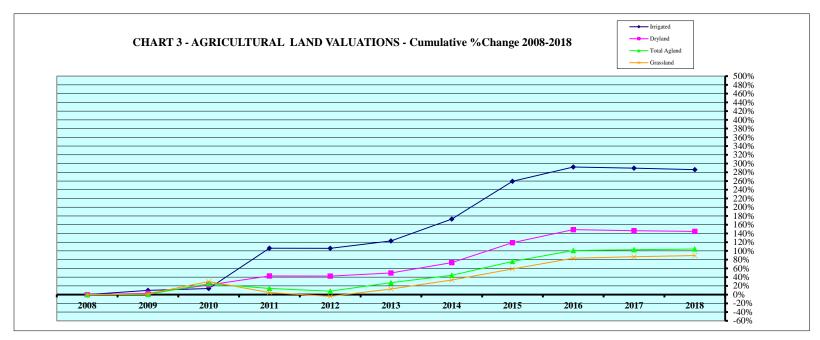
NE Dept. of Revenue, Property Assessment Division Prepared as of 03/01/2019

Growth Value; 2008-2018 Abstract of Asmnt Rpt.

Value; 2008 - 2018 CTL

(1) Residential & Recreational excludes AgDwelling & farm home site land; Comm. & Indust. excludes minerals; Agric. land incudes irrigated, dry, grass, waste & other agland, excludes farm site land. Real property growth is value attributable to new construction, additions to existing buildings, and any improvements to real property which increase the value of such property.

CHART 2



Tax		Irrigated Land				Dryland				Grassland		
Year	Value	Value Chg	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg	Value	Value Chg	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg	Value	Value Chg	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg
2008	7,447,350				35,956,625				135,284,885			
2009	8,170,150	722,800	9.71%	9.71%	37,069,585	1,112,960	3.10%	3.10%	137,136,950	1,852,065	1.37%	1.37%
2010	8,488,365	318,215	3.89%	13.98%	43,887,355	6,817,770	18.39%	22.06%	175,926,540	38,789,590	28.29%	30.04%
2011	15,353,370	6,865,005	80.88%	106.16%	51,328,195	7,440,840	16.95%	42.75%	141,444,235	-34,482,305	-19.60%	4.55%
2012	15,329,840	-23,530	-0.15%	105.84%	51,211,900	-116,295	-0.23%	42.43%	129,904,495	-11,539,740	-8.16%	-3.98%
2013	16,600,130	1,270,290	8.29%	122.90%	53,726,350	2,514,450	4.91%	49.42%	152,812,195	22,907,700	17.63%	12.96%
2014	20,322,760	3,722,630	22.43%	172.89%	62,299,430	8,573,080	15.96%	73.26%	180,500,510	27,688,315	18.12%	33.42%
2015	26,767,325	6,444,565	31.71%	259.42%	78,693,105	16,393,675	26.31%	118.86%	214,643,005	34,142,495	18.92%	58.66%
2016	29,193,850	2,426,525	9.07%	292.00%	89,431,445	10,738,340	13.65%	148.72%	247,815,410	33,172,405	15.45%	83.18%
2017	28,999,690	-194,160	-0.67%	289.40%	88,574,685	-856,760	-0.96%	146.34%	252,643,285	4,827,875	1.95%	86.75%
2018	28,742,705	-256,985	-0.89%	285.95%	87,970,475	-604,210	-0.68%	144.66%	256,199,995	3,556,710	1.41%	89.38%
Rate Ann	ate Ann.%chg: Irrigated		14.46%			Dryland	9.36%			Grassland	6.59%	

_	_	-				- '						
Tax		Waste Land (1)				Other Agland (1)				Total Agricultural		
Year	Value	Value Chg	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg	Value	Value Chg	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg	Value	Value Chg	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg
2008	112,115				4,001,145				182,802,120	-		
2009	168,355	56,240	50.16%	50.16%	945,490	-3,055,655	-76.37%	-76.37%	183,490,530	688,410	0.38%	0.38%
2010	168,415	60	0.04%	50.22%	84,605	-860,885	-91.05%	-97.89%	228,555,280	45,064,750	24.56%	25.03%
2011	174,700	6,285	3.73%	55.82%	153,160	68,555	81.03%	-96.17%	208,453,660	-20,101,620	-8.80%	14.03%
2012	175,330	630	0.36%	56.38%	420,025	266,865	174.24%	-89.50%	197,041,590	-11,412,070	-5.47%	7.79%
2013	205,245	29,915	17.06%	83.07%	9,373,950	8,953,925	2131.76%	134.28%	232,717,870	35,676,280	18.11%	27.31%
2014	207,265	2,020	0.98%	84.87%	508,270	-8,865,680	-94.58%	-87.30%	263,838,235	31,120,365	13.37%	44.33%
2015	703,960	496,695	239.64%	527.89%	398,245	-110,025	-21.65%	-90.05%	321,205,640	57,367,405	21.74%	75.71%
2016	594,085	-109,875	-15.61%	429.89%	0	-398,245	-100.00%	-100.00%	367,034,790	45,829,150	14.27%	100.78%
2017	583,015	-11,070	-1.86%	420.02%	0	0		-100.00%	370,800,675	3,765,885		102.84%
2018	584,185	1,170	0.20%	421.06%	0	0		-100.00%	373,497,360	2,696,685	0.73%	104.32%

Cnty# 23
County DAWES Rate Ann.%chg: Total Agric Land 7.41%

CHART 4 - AGRICULTURAL LAND - AVERAGE VALUE PER ACRE - Cumulative % Change 2008-2018 (from County Abstract Reports)⁽¹⁾

		RRIGATED LAN	D				DRYLAND					GRASSLAND			
Tax			Avg Value	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg			Avg Value	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg			Avg Value	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg
Year	Value	Acres	per Acre	AvgVal/acre	AvgVal/Acre	Value	Acres	per Acre	AvgVal/acre	AvgVal/Acre	Value	Acres	per Acre	AvgVal/acre	AvgVal/Acre
2008	7,513,580	17,117	439			35,965,480	115,573	311			135,365,020	648,730	209		
2009	8,170,150	17,089	478	8.92%	8.92%	37,202,725	115,374	322	3.62%	3.62%	137,029,825	649,658	211	1.09%	1.09%
2010	8,457,695	17,303	489	2.24%	11.36%	43,997,525	114,985	383	18.67%	22.96%	175,955,585	650,375	271	28.27%	29.66%
2011	15,593,350	20,198	772	57.94%	75.88%	51,444,450	130,702	394	2.87%	26.48%	141,376,260	634,576	223	-17.65%	6.77%
2012	15,335,445	19,928	770	-0.32%	75.31%	51,277,275	130,240	394	0.03%	26.52%	130,038,125	634,943	205	-8.07%	-1.85%
2013	16,600,130	19,807	838	8.91%	90.93%	53,748,745	130,064	413	4.96%	32.80%	152,734,930	634,981	241	17.45%	15.27%
2014	20,322,760	19,774	1,028	22.63%	134.14%	62,308,725	129,898	480	16.07%	54.14%	180,909,375	634,897	285	18.46%	36.56%
2015	26,806,570	19,774	1,356	31.90%	208.84%	79,403,725	130,095	610	27.24%	96.13%	214,451,355	634,623	338	18.59%	61.95%
2016	29,171,605	19,739	1,478	9.01%	236.67%	89,854,945	128,480	699	14.58%	124.74%	247,610,085	637,458	388	14.95%	86.15%
2017	29,115,070	19,677	1,480	0.12%	237.09%	88,654,585	126,958	698	-0.15%	124.39%	252,596,020	638,524	396	1.84%	89.59%
2018	28,818,780	19,437	1,483	0.21%	237.78%	88,103,245	126,057	699	0.09%	124.59%	256,105,755	639,149	401	1.29%	92.03%

Rate Annual %chg Average Value/Acre: 12.94% 8.43% 6.74%

	,	WASTE LAND (2)					OTHER AGLA	AND (2)			TOTAL AGRICULTURAL LAND (1)				
Tax			Avg Value	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg		Avg Value Ann%chg Cmltv%chg						Avg Value	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg
Year	Value	Acres	per Acre	AvgVal/acre	AvgVal/Acre	Value	Acres	per Acre	AvgVal/acre	AvgVal/Acre	Value	Acres	per Acre	AvgVal/acre	AvgVal/Acre
2008	112,115	5,606	20			4,008,650	5,243	765			182,964,845	792,269	231		
2009	168,355	5,612	30	49.98%	49.98%	900,970	1,224	736	-3.72%	-3.72%	183,472,025	788,958	233	0.70%	0.70%
2010	168,415	5,614	30	0.00%	49.98%	811,235	1,034	785	6.60%	2.63%	229,390,455	789,311	291	24.97%	25.84%
2011	172,875	5,767	30	-0.07%	49.88%	148,660	152	977	24.46%	27.74%	208,735,595	791,394	264	-9.24%	14.21%
2012	175,225	5,845	30	0.00%	49.89%	226,760	209	1,083	10.84%	41.59%	197,052,830	791,166	249	-5.57%	7.85%
2013	175,065	5,840	30	0.00%	49.88%	288,890	243	1,189	9.84%	55.52%	223,547,760	790,935	283	13.48%	22.39%
2014	204,410	6,818	30	0.01%	49.90%	9,448,980	7,174	1,317	10.77%	72.28%	273,194,250	798,560	342	21.04%	48.14%
2015	691,370	6,915	100	233.50%	399.92%	0	0				321,353,020	791,406	406	18.69%	75.83%
2016	594,105	5,942	100	0.00%	399.92%	0	0				367,230,740	791,620	464	14.25%	100.88%
2017	582,585	5,827	100	0.00%	399.91%	0	0				370,948,260	790,986	469	1.09%	103.07%
2018	584,800	5,849	100	0.00%	399.90%	0	0				373,612,580	790,492	473	0.78%	104.66%

	_	
23	Rate Annual %chg Average Value/Acre:	7.42
DAWES		

(1) Valuations from County Abstracts vs Certificate of Taxes Levied Reports (CTL) will vary due to different reporting dates. Source: 2008 - 2018 County Abstract Reports Agland Assessment Level 1998 to 2006 = 80%; 2007 & forward = 75% NE Dept. of Revenue, Property Assessment Division Prepared as of 03/01/2019

CHART 4

CHART 5 - 2018 County and Municipal Valuations by Property Type

Pop.	County:	Personal Prop	StateAsd PP	StateAsdReal	Residential	Commercial	Industrial	Recreation	Agland	Agdwell&HS	AgImprv&FS	Minerals	Total Value
	DAWES	28,324,118	22,661,096	64,702,026	267,819,700	78,851,557	181,145	30,740	373,497,360	59,575,005	17,594,110	5,459,283	918,696,140
cnty sectorval	lue % of total value:	3.08%	2.47%	7.04%	29.15%	8.58%	0.02%	0.00%	40.66%	6.48%	1.92%	0.59%	100.00%
Pop.	Municipality:	Personal Prop	StateAsd PP	StateAsd Real	Residential	Commercial	Industrial	Recreation	Agland	Agdwell&HS	AgImprv&FS	Minerals	Total Value
	CHADRON	7,530,923	2,664,623	819,887	164,375,110		133,075	0	0	0		0	238,638,450
63.72%	%sector of county sector	26.59%	11.76%	1.27%	61.38%	80.04%	73.46%						25.98%
	%sector of municipality	3.16%	1.12%	0.34%	68.88%	26.45%	0.06%						100.00%
997	CRAWFORD	887,610	1,188,205	2,975,731	23,482,145	6,209,940	48,070	0	42,140	0	0	0	34,833,841
10.86%		3.13%	5.24%	4.60%	8.77%	7.88%	26.54%		0.01%				3.79%
	%sector of municipality	2.55%	3.41%	8.54%	67.41%	17.83%	0.14%		0.12%				100.00%
	WHITNEY	16,816	76,671	118,056	1,446,575	352,985	0	0	28,805	0	0	0	2,039,908
0.84%		0.06%	0.34%	0.18%	0.54%	0.45%			0.01%				0.22%
	%sector of municipality	0.82%	3.76%	5.79%	70.91%	17.30%			1.41%				100.00%
		1											
												†	
	_												
			_										
	Total Municipalities	8,435,349	3,929,499	3,913,674	189,303,830	69,677,757	181,145	0	70,945	0	0	0	275,512,199
75.42%	%all municip.sectors of cnty	29.78%	17.34%	6.05%	70.68%	88.37%	100.00%		0.02%				29.99%
22	DAWES	=	0									CHARTE	

23 DAWES Sources: 2018 Certificate of Taxes Levied CTL, 2010 US Census; Dec. 2018 Municipality Population per Research Division NE Dept. of Revenue, Property Assessment Division Prepared as of 03/01/2019 CHART 5

Total Real Property
Sum Lines 17, 25, & 30

Records: 7,095

Value: 824,082,079

Growth 5,458,433

Sum Lines 17, 25, & 41

	TI,	rban	Cul	Urban	T	Rural	То	tal	Growth
	Records	Value	Records	Value	Records	Value	Records	Value	Growth
1. Res UnImp Land	213	1,551,095	44	975,255	107	2,110,455	364	4,636,805	
2. Res Improve Land	2,203	12,964,995	172	4,823,905	315	9,694,085	2,690	27,482,985	
3. Res Improvements	2,343	180,299,590	207	28,919,235	355	41,166,501	2,905	250,385,326	
4. Res Total	2,556	194,815,680	251	34,718,395	462	52,971,041	3,269	282,505,116	2,368,988
% of Res Total	78.19	68.96	7.68	12.29	14.13	18.75	46.07	34.28	43.40
5. Com UnImp Land	78	697,770	4	65,335	12	1,667,450	94	2,430,555	
6. Com Improve Land	386	6,486,115	24	473,085	11	1,107,415	421	8,066,615	
7. Com Improvements	391	70,957,510	25	3,823,770	16	3,307,835	432	78,089,115	
8. Com Total	469	78,141,395	29	4,362,190	28	6,082,700	526	88,586,285	1,407,255
% of Com Total	89.16	88.21	5.51	4.92	5.32	6.87	7.41	10.75	25.78
9. Ind UnImp Land	5	174,040	0	0	0	0	5	174,040	
0. Ind Improve Land	4	19,015	0	0	0	0	4	19,015	
1. Ind Improvements	4	85,570	0	0	0	0	4	85,570	
2. Ind Total	9	278,625	0	0	0	0	9	278,625	0
% of Ind Total	100.00	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.03	0.00
3. Rec UnImp Land	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
4. Rec Improve Land	0	0	0	0	1	22,000	1	22,000	
5. Rec Improvements	0	0	0	0	1	11,240	1	11,240	
6. Rec Total	0	0	0	0	1	33,240	1	33,240	0
% of Rec Total	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00	100.00	0.01	0.00	0.00
es & Rec Total	2,556	194,815,680	251	34,718,395	463	53,004,281	3,270	282,538,356	2,368,988
% of Res & Rec Total	78.17	68.95	7.68	12.29	14.16	18.76	46.09	34.29	43.40
Com & Ind Total	478	78,420,020	29	4,362,190	28	6,082,700	535	88,864,910	1,407,255
% of Com & Ind Total	89.35	88.25	5.42	4.91	5.23	6.84	7.54	10.78	25.78

County 23 Dawes

2019 County Abstract of Assessment for Real Property, Form 45

17. Taxable Total	3,034	273,235,700	280	39,080,585	491	59,086,981	3,805	371,403,266	3,776,243
% of Taxable Total	79.74	73.57	7.36	10.52	12.90	15.91	53.63	45.07	69.18

Schedule II: Tax Increment Financing (TIF)

		Urban			SubUrban	
	Records	Value Base	Value Excess	Records	Value Base	Value Excess
18. Residential	0	0	0	0	0	0
19. Commercial	1	37,595	6,059,605	0	0	0
20. Industrial	0	0	0	0	0	0
21. Other	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Records	Rural Value Base	Value Excess	Records	Total Value Base	Value Excess
18. Residential	0	0	0	0	0	0
19. Commercial	0	0	0	1	37,595	6,059,605
20. Industrial	0	0	0	0	0	0
21. Other	0	0	0	0	0	0
22. Total Sch II				1	37,595	6,059,605

Schedule III: Mineral Interest Records

Mineral Interest	Records Urbs	an Value	Records SubU	Jrban Value	Records Rura	al Value	Records T	Cotal Value	Growth
23. Producing	0	0	1	0	9	16,783	10	16,783	0
24. Non-Producing	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25. Total	0	0	1	0	9	16,783	10	16,783	0

Schedule IV: Exempt Records: Non-Agricultural

•	Urban	SubUrban	Rural	Total
	Records	Records	Records	Records
26. Exempt	143	23	275	441

Schedule V: Agricultural Records

	Urb	Urban		Urban	I	Rural	Total		
	Records	Value	Records	Records Value Re		Value	Records	Value	
27. Ag-Vacant Land	1	28,805	82	6,625,260	2,486	282,020,680	2,569	288,674,745	
28. Ag-Improved Land	0	0	57	4,679,415	606	86,979,340	663	91,658,755	
29. Ag Improvements	0	0	58	7,991,270	653	64,337,260	711	72,328,530	

30. Ag Total						3,280	452,662,030
Schedule VI : Agricultural Rec	cords :Non-Agric						
	Records	Urban Acres	Value	Records	SubUrban Acres	Value	Ĭ
31. HomeSite UnImp Land	0	0.00	0	2	2.00	20,000	
32. HomeSite Improv Land	0	0.00	0	48	51.94	512,100	-
33. HomeSite Improvements	0	0.00	0	49	0.00	6,046,270	
34. HomeSite Total							
35. FarmSite UnImp Land	0	0.00	0	1	1.00	2,000	
36. FarmSite Improv Land	0	0.00	0	51	51.00	102,000	
37. FarmSite Improvements	0	0.00	0	54	0.00	1,945,000	
38. FarmSite Total							
39. Road & Ditches	0	0.00	0	71	167.23	0	
40. Other- Non Ag Use	0	0.00	0	0	0.00	0	
	Records	Rural Acres	Value	Records	Total Acres	Value	Growth
31. HomeSite UnImp Land	20	20.00	200,000	22	22.00	220,000	
32. HomeSite Improv Land	486	527.12	5,017,600	534	579.06	5,529,700	
33. HomeSite Improvements	542	0.00	49,064,040	591	0.00	55,110,310	188,490
34. HomeSite Total				613	601.06	60,860,010	
35. FarmSite UnImp Land	8	8.00	16,000	9	9.00	18,000	
36. FarmSite Improv Land	528	528.16	1,029,540	579	579.16	1,131,540	
37. FarmSite Improvements	574	0.00	15,273,220	628	0.00	17,218,220	1,493,700
38. FarmSite Total				637	588.16	18,367,760	
39. Road & Ditches	1,427	4,401.63	0	1,498	4,568.86	0	
40. Other- Non Ag Use	1	76.46	114,690	1	76.46	114,690	
41. Total Section VI				1,250	5,834.54	79,342,460	1,682,190

Schedule VII: Agricultural Records: Ag Land Detail - Game & Parks

		Urban			SubUrban	
	Records	Acres	Value	Records	Acres	Value
42. Game & Parks	0	0.00	0	0	0.00	0
		Rural			Total	
	Records	Acres	Value	Records	Acres	Value
42. Game & Parks	35	5,751.07	2,373,700	35	5,751.07	2,373,700

Schedule VIII: Agricultural Records: Special Value

		Urban			SubUrban	
	Records	Acres	Value	Records	Acres	Value
43. Special Value	0	0.00	0	130	20,860.99	10,201,065
44. Market Value	0	0.00	0	130	20,860.99	19,605,080
		Rural			Total	
	Records	Acres	Value	Records	Acres	Value
43. Special Value	810	154,271.18	67,914,630	940	175,132.17	78,115,695
44. Market Value	0	0	0	0	0	0

Schedule IX : Agricultural Records : Ag Land Market Area Detail

Irrigated	Acres	% of Acres*	Value	% of Value*	Average Assessed Value*
45. 1A1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
46. 1A	1,312.45	13.33%	1,791,495	14.85%	1,365.00
47. 2A1	490.59	4.98%	618,135	5.12%	1,259.98
48. 2A	767.60	7.80%	967,190	8.02%	1,260.02
49. 3A1	2,175.34	22.10%	2,627,825	21.78%	1,208.01
50. 3A	1,515.09	15.39%	1,830,230	15.17%	1,208.00
51. 4A1	2,468.07	25.07%	2,914,785	24.16%	1,181.00
52. 4A	1,114.92	11.33%	1,316,720	10.91%	1,181.00
53. Total	9,844.06	100.00%	12,066,380	100.00%	1,225.75
Dry					
54. 1D1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
55. 1D	14,006.11	24.75%	9,706,255	27.07%	693.00
56. 2D1	3,502.73	6.19%	2,280,305	6.36%	651.01
57. 2D	18,977.30	33.54%	12,354,215	34.46%	651.00
58. 3D1	2,683.21	4.74%	1,620,650	4.52%	604.00
59. 3D	5,523.81	9.76%	3,336,375	9.31%	604.00
60. 4D1	4,389.62	7.76%	2,418,675	6.75%	551.00
61. 4D	7,503.46	13.26%	4,134,375	11.53%	551.00
62. Total	56,586.24	100.00%	35,850,850	100.00%	633.56
Grass					
63. 1G1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
64. 1G	6,814.34	2.27%	2,930,180	2.68%	430.00
65. 2G1	3,165.32	1.06%	1,281,940	1.17%	405.00
66. 2G	25,810.18	8.62%	10,453,170	9.56%	405.00
67. 3G1	4,570.20	1.53%	1,736,625	1.59%	379.99
68. 3G	36,469.76	12.17%	13,858,460	12.68%	380.00
69. 4G1	18,334.48	6.12%	6,508,780	5.95%	355.00
70. 4G	204,390.29	68.23%	72,558,500	66.37%	355.00
71. Total	299,554.57	100.00%	109,327,655	100.00%	364.97
Irrigated Total	9,844.06	2.65%	12,066,380	7.65%	1,225.75
Dry Total	56,586.24	15.25%	35,850,850	22.73%	633.56
Grass Total	299,554.57	80.72%	109,327,655	69.30%	364.97
72. Waste	5,103.92	1.38%	510,330	0.32%	99.99
73. Other	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
74. Exempt	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
75. Market Area Total	371,088.79	100.00%	157,755,215	100.00%	425.11

Schedule IX : Agricultural Records : Ag Land Market Area Detail

Irrigated	Acres	% of Acres*	Value	% of Value*	Average Assessed Value*
45. 1A1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
46. 1A	123.79	60.15%	209,325	65.07%	1,690.97
47. 2A1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
48. 2A	19.29	9.37%	29,435	9.15%	1,525.92
49. 3A1	29.71	14.44%	41,240	12.82%	1,388.08
50. 3A	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
51. 4A1	23.86	11.59%	30,135	9.37%	1,262.99
52. 4A	9.15	4.45%	11,555	3.59%	1,262.84
53. Total	205.80	100.00%	321,690	100.00%	1,563.12
Dry					
54. 1D1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
55. 1D	8,577.81	33.10%	6,840,975	37.17%	797.52
56. 2D1	186.70	0.72%	134,175	0.73%	718.67
57. 2D	8,105.26	31.27%	5,812,455	31.58%	717.12
58. 3D1	1,209.20	4.67%	813,580	4.42%	672.83
59. 3D	190.31	0.73%	128,070	0.70%	672.95
60. 4D1	5,004.14	19.31%	3,055,665	16.60%	610.63
61. 4D	2,644.96	10.20%	1,617,895	8.79%	611.69
62. Total	25,918.38	100.00%	18,402,815	100.00%	710.03
Grass					
63. 1G1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
64. 1G	6,421.41	4.25%	3,058,645	4.96%	476.32
65. 2G1	453.03	0.30%	208,900	0.34%	461.12
66. 2G	12,357.96	8.17%	5,551,085	8.99%	449.19
67. 3G1	2,172.79	1.44%	928,275	1.50%	427.23
68. 3G	490.74	0.32%	208,165	0.34%	424.19
69. 4G1	12,059.11	7.97%	4,800,755	7.78%	398.10
70. 4G	117,263.12	77.55%	46,968,670	76.09%	400.54
71. Total	151,218.16	100.00%	61,724,495	100.00%	408.18
Irrigated Total	205.80	0.12%	321,690	0.40%	1,563.12
Dry Total	25,918.38	14.59%	18,402,815	22.87%	710.03
Grass Total	151,218.16	85.11%	61,724,495	76.69%	408.18
72. Waste	334.43	0.19%	33,425	0.04%	99.95
73. Other	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
74. Exempt	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
75. Market Area Total	177,676.77	100.00%	80,482,425	100.00%	452.97

Schedule IX : Agricultural Records : Ag Land Market Area Detail

Irrigated	Acres	% of Acres*	Value	% of Value*	Average Assessed Value*
45. 1A1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
46. 1A	4,282.90	44.26%	8,634,315	51.50%	2,016.00
47. 2A1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
48. 2A	921.29	9.52%	1,650,965	9.85%	1,792.01
49. 3A1	703.63	7.27%	1,103,290	6.58%	1,568.00
50. 3A	1,385.28	14.32%	2,172,110	12.96%	1,567.99
51. 4A1	1,272.80	13.15%	1,710,635	10.20%	1,343.99
52. 4A	1,110.97	11.48%	1,493,140	8.91%	1,344.00
53. Total	9,676.87	100.00%	16,764,455	100.00%	1,732.43
Dry					
54. 1D1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
55. 1D	26,117.74	60.39%	21,547,215	64.18%	825.00
56. 2D1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
57. 2D	6,029.30	13.94%	4,672,735	13.92%	775.00
58. 3D1	574.66	1.33%	413,150	1.23%	718.95
59. 3D	551.55	1.28%	396,550	1.18%	718.97
60. 4D1	7,579.31	17.52%	4,971,990	14.81%	656.00
61. 4D	2,397.34	5.54%	1,572,645	4.68%	656.00
62. Total	43,249.90	100.00%	33,574,285	100.00%	776.29
Grass					
63. 1G1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
64. 1G	23,708.49	12.61%	12,091,365	14.28%	510.00
65. 2G1	153.26	0.08%	74,335	0.09%	485.03
66. 2G	14,574.64	7.75%	7,068,750	8.35%	485.00
67. 3G1	5,179.52	2.76%	2,408,505	2.84%	465.01
68. 3G	9,001.80	4.79%	4,185,815	4.94%	465.00
69. 4G1	28,760.45	15.30%	12,510,785	14.77%	435.00
70. 4G	106,576.17	56.70%	46,360,585	54.73%	435.00
71. Total	187,954.33	100.00%	84,700,140	100.00%	450.64
Irrigated Total	9,676.87	4.01%	16,764,455	12.41%	1,732.43
Dry Total	43,249.90	17.92%	33,574,285	24.85%	776.29
Grass Total	187,954.33	77.89%	84,700,140	62.70%	450.64
72. Waste	430.81	0.18%	43,050	0.03%	99.93
73. Other	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
74. Exempt	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
75. Market Area Total	241,311.91	100.00%	135,081,930	100.00%	559.78

Schedule X : Agricultural Records : Ag Land Total

	Urban		SubUrban		Ru	ral	Total	
	Acres	Value	Acres	Value	Acres	Value	Acres	Value
76. Irrigated	24.39	28,805	190.27	297,745	19,512.07	28,825,975	19,726.73	29,152,525
77. Dry Land	0.00	0	5,482.70	3,858,530	120,271.82	83,969,420	125,754.52	87,827,950
78. Grass	0.00	0	15,726.10	6,483,935	623,000.96	249,268,355	638,727.06	255,752,290
79. Waste	0.00	0	283.74	28,365	5,585.42	558,440	5,869.16	586,805
80. Other	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0
81. Exempt	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0
82. Total	24.39	28,805	21,682.81	10,668,575	768,370.27	362,622,190	790,077.47	373,319,570

	Acres	% of Acres*	Value	% of Value*	Average Assessed Value*
Irrigated	19,726.73	2.50%	29,152,525	7.81%	1,477.82
Dry Land	125,754.52	15.92%	87,827,950	23.53%	698.41
Grass	638,727.06	80.84%	255,752,290	68.51%	400.41
Waste	5,869.16	0.74%	586,805	0.16%	99.98
Other	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
Exempt	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
Total	790,077.47	100.00%	373,319,570	100.00%	472.51

County 23 Dawes

2019 County Abstract of Assessment for Real Property, Form 45

Schedule XI: Residential Records - Assessor Location Detail

		<u>Unimpr</u>	oved Land	Improv	ed Land	<u>Impre</u>	ovements	<u>T</u>	<u>otal</u>	<u>Growth</u>
Line	# IAssessor Location	Records	<u>Value</u>	Records	<u>Value</u>	Records	<u>Value</u>	Records	<u>Value</u>	
83.1	N/a Or Error	3	55,410	0	0	2	58,755	5	114,165	0
83.2	Chadron	131	1,254,680	1,629	10,701,975	1,766	157,590,960	1,897	169,547,615	481,085
83.3	Crawford	60	241,940	520	2,103,030	522	21,203,435	582	23,548,405	74,115
83.4	Marsland	1	480	5	110,620	5	231,290	6	342,390	0
83.5	Rural	103	2,054,565	312	9,626,445	351	41,118,161	454	52,799,171	970,043
83.6	Suburban	44	975,255	171	4,802,925	204	28,686,810	248	34,464,990	843,745
83.7	Whitney	22	54,475	54	159,990	56	1,507,155	78	1,721,620	0
84	Residential Total	364	4,636,805	2,691	27,504,985	2,906	250,396,566	3,270	282,538,356	2,368,988

County 23 Dawes

2019 County Abstract of Assessment for Real Property, Form 45

Schedule XII: Commercial Records - Assessor Location Detail

		<u>Unimpro</u>	oved Land	<u>Impro</u>	ved Land	<u>Impro</u>	<u>vements</u>	<u> </u>	<u> Fotal</u>	<u>Growth</u>
Line	# I Assessor Location	Records	<u>Value</u>	Records	<u>Value</u>	Records	<u>Value</u>	Records	<u>Value</u>	
85.1	Chadron	61	760,830	310	5,697,725	313	65,326,945	374	71,785,500	1,122,005
85.2	Crawford	20	109,980	75	773,780	77	4,156,025	97	5,039,785	150,525
85.3	Rural	12	1,667,450	11	1,107,415	16	3,307,835	28	6,082,700	0
85.4	Suburban	4	65,335	25	486,260	26	5,073,175	30	5,624,770	129,070
85.5	Whitney	2	1,000	4	20,450	4	310,705	6	332,155	0
86	Commercial Total	99	2,604,595	425	8,085,630	436	78,174,685	535	88,864,910	1,407,255

Schedule XIII: Agricultural Records: Grass Land Detail By Market Area

Pure Grass	Acres	% of Acres*	Value	% of Value*	Average Assessed Value*
87. 1G1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
88. 1G	6,814.34	2.27%	2,930,180	2.68%	430.00
89. 2G1	3,165.32	1.06%	1,281,940	1.17%	405.00
90. 2G	25,810.18	8.62%	10,453,170	9.56%	405.00
91. 3G1	4,570.20	1.53%	1,736,625	1.59%	379.99
92. 3G	36,469.76	12.17%	13,858,460	12.68%	380.00
93. 4G1	18,334.48	6.12%	6,508,780	5.95%	355.00
94. 4G	204,390.29	68.23%	72,558,500	66.37%	355.00
95. Total	299,554.57	100.00%	109,327,655	100.00%	364.97
CRP					
96. 1C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
97. 1C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
98. 2C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
99. 2C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
100. 3C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
101. 3C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
102. 4C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
103. 4C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
104. Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
Timber					
105. 1T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
106. 1T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
107. 2T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
108. 2T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
109. 3T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
110. 3T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
111. 4T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
112. 4T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
113. Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
Grass Total	299,554.57	100.00%	109,327,655	100.00%	364.97
CRP Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
Timber Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
114. Market Area Total	299,554.57	100.00%	109,327,655	100.00%	364.97

Schedule XIII: Agricultural Records: Grass Land Detail By Market Area

Pure Grass	Acres	% of Acres*	Value	% of Value*	Average Assessed Value*
87. 1G1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
88. 1G	6,421.41	4.25%	3,058,645	4.96%	476.32
89. 2G1	453.03	0.30%	208,900	0.34%	461.12
90. 2G	12,357.96	8.17%	5,551,085	8.99%	449.19
91. 3G1	2,172.79	1.44%	928,275	1.50%	427.23
92. 3G	490.74	0.32%	208,165	0.34%	424.19
93. 4G1	12,059.11	7.97%	4,800,755	7.78%	398.10
94. 4G	117,263.12	77.55%	46,968,670	76.09%	400.54
95. Total	151,218.16	100.00%	61,724,495	100.00%	408.18
CRP					
96. 1C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
97. 1C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
98. 2C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
99. 2C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
100. 3C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
101. 3C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
102. 4C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
103. 4C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
104. Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
Timber					
105. 1T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
106. 1T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
107. 2T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
108. 2T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
109. 3T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
110. 3T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
111. 4T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
112. 4T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
113. Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
Grass Total	151,218.16	100.00%	61,724,495	100.00%	408.18
CRP Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
Timber Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
114. Market Area Total	151,218.16	100.00%	61,724,495	100.00%	408.18

Schedule XIII: Agricultural Records: Grass Land Detail By Market Area

Pure Grass	Acres	% of Acres*	Value	% of Value*	Average Assessed Value*
87. 1G1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
88. 1G	23,708.49	12.61%	12,091,365	14.28%	510.00
89. 2G1	153.26	0.08%	74,335	0.09%	485.03
90. 2G	14,574.64	7.75%	7,068,750	8.35%	485.00
91. 3G1	5,179.52	2.76%	2,408,505	2.84%	465.01
92. 3G	9,001.80	4.79%	4,185,815	4.94%	465.00
93. 4G1	28,760.45	15.30%	12,510,785	14.77%	435.00
94. 4G	106,576.17	56.70%	46,360,585	54.73%	435.00
95. Total	187,954.33	100.00%	84,700,140	100.00%	450.64
CRP					
96. 1C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
97. 1C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
98. 2C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
99. 2C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
100. 3C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
101. 3C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
102. 4C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
103. 4C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
104. Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
Timber					
105. 1T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
106. 1T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
107. 2T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
108. 2T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
109. 3T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
110. 3T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
111. 4T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
112. 4T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
113. Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
Grass Total	187,954.33	100.00%	84,700,140	100.00%	450.64
CRP Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
Timber Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
114. Market Area Total	187,954.33	100.00%	84,700,140	100.00%	450.64

2019 County Abstract of Assessment for Real Property, Form 45 Compared with the 2018 Certificate of Taxes Levied Report (CTL)

23 Dawes

	2018 CTL County Total	2019 Form 45 County Total	Value Difference (2019 form 45 - 2018 CTL)	Percent Change	2019 Growth (New Construction Value)	Percent Change excl. Growth
01. Residential	267,819,700	282,505,116	14,685,416	5.48%	2,368,988	4.60%
02. Recreational	30,740	33,240	2,500	8.13%	0	8.13%
03. Ag-Homesite Land, Ag-Res Dwelling	59,575,005	60,860,010	1,285,005	2.16%	188,490	1.84%
04. Total Residential (sum lines 1-3)	327,425,445	343,398,366	15,972,921	4.88%	2,557,478	4.10%
05. Commercial	78,851,557	88,586,285	9,734,728	12.35%	1,407,255	10.56%
06. Industrial	181,145	278,625	97,480	53.81%	0	53.81%
07. Total Commercial (sum lines 5-6)	79,032,702	88,864,910	9,832,208	12.44%	1,407,255	10.66%
08. Ag-Farmsite Land, Outbuildings	17,594,110	18,367,760	773,650	4.40%	1,493,700	-4.09%
09. Minerals	5,459,283	16,783	-5,442,500	-99.69	0	-99.69%
10. Non Ag Use Land	0	114,690	114,690			
11. Total Non-Agland (sum lines 8-10)	23,053,393	18,499,233	-4,554,160	-19.75%	1,493,700	-26.23%
12. Irrigated	28,742,705	29,152,525	409,820	1.43%		
13. Dryland	87,970,475	87,827,950	-142,525	-0.16%		
14. Grassland	256,199,995	255,752,290	-447,705	-0.17%		
15. Wasteland	584,185	586,805	2,620	0.45%		
16. Other Agland	0	0	0			
17. Total Agricultural Land	373,497,360	373,319,570	-177,790	-0.05%		
18. Total Value of all Real Property (Locally Assessed)	803,008,900	824,082,079	21,073,179	2.62%	5,458,433	1.94%

2019 Assessment Survey for Dawes County

A. Staffing and Funding Information

1.	Deputy(ies) on staff:
	One
2.	Appraiser(s) on staff:
	None
3.	Other full-time employees:
	Two
4.	Other part-time employees:
	None
5.	Number of shared employees:
	None
6.	Assessor's requested budget for current fiscal year:
	\$185,420
7.	Adopted budget, or granted budget if different from above:
	\$185,870
8.	Amount of the total assessor's budget set aside for appraisal work:
	\$4,700 for Pritchard & Abbott appraisal of minerals, and Stanard Appraisal for commercial.
9.	If appraisal/reappraisal budget is a separate levied fund, what is that amount:
	\$90,000
10.	Part of the assessor's budget that is dedicated to the computer system:
	\$17,200
11.	Amount of the assessor's budget set aside for education/workshops:
	\$3,500
12.	Other miscellaneous funds:
	None
13.	Amount of last year's assessor's budget not used:
	\$1,365.88

B. Computer, Automation Information and GIS

1.	Administrative software:
	MIPS
2.	CAMA software:
	MIPS
3.	Are cadastral maps currently being used?
	No
4.	If so, who maintains the Cadastral Maps?
	N/A
5.	Does the county have GIS software?
	Yes
6.	Is GIS available to the public? If so, what is the web address?
	Yes. The web address is dawes.assessor.gWorks.com
7.	Who maintains the GIS software and maps?
	gWorks
8.	Personal Property software:
	MIPS

C. Zoning Information

1.	Does the county have zoning?		
	Yes		
2.	If so, is the zoning countywide?		
	Yes		
3.	What municipalities in the county are zoned?		
	Chadron and Crawford are zoned.		
4.	When was zoning implemented?		
	2002		

D. Contracted Services

1.	Appraisal Services:		
	Stanard Appraisal for commercial property; Pritchard & Abbott for mineral interests.		
2.	GIS Services:		
	gWorks		
3.	Other services:		
	MIPS for CAMA, administrative and personal property software; Pictometry.		

E. Appraisal /Listing Services

1.	Does the county employ outside help for appraisal or listing services?			
	Stanard Appraisal for the commercial property class; Pritchard & Abbott for mineral interests.			
2.	If so, is the appraisal or listing service performed under contract?			
	Yes			
3.	What appraisal certifications or qualifications does the County require?			
	The appropriate certification for the services performed.			
4.	Have the existing contracts been approved by the PTA?			
	Yes.			
5.	Does the appraisal or listing service providers establish assessed values for the county?			
	The Dawes County Assessor is responsible for establishing assessed values.			

2019 Residential Assessment Survey for Dawes County

	The Assessor and her staff.				
	List the valuation group recognized by the County and describe the unique characteristics of each:				
	Valuation Group	Description of unique characteristics			
	10	Chadron: all residential properties within the city of Chadron.			
	16 Crawford: all residential properties within the town of Crawford.				
	19	Marsland: unincorporated village.			
	20	Rural: this grouping is comprised of all rural residential properties and those that would be traditionally classified as suburban, since there is no separate suburban market within the County.			
	21	Suburban property within two miles of Chadron and one mile of Crawford.			
	22	Whitney: a village in Dawes County located between Chadron and Crawford			
	AG	Agricultural homes and outbuildings			
	The cost appr	roach.			
	The cost approach If the cost	describe the approach(es) used to estimate the market value of residential roach. approach is used, does the County develop the depreciation study(ies) based on tinformation or does the county use the tables provided by the CAMA vendor?			
	The cost approach of the cost local market	roach. approach is used, does the County develop the depreciation study(ies) based on			
4.	The cost approperties. If the cost local market The tables pr	approach is used, does the County develop the depreciation study(ies) based on t information or does the county use the tables provided by the CAMA vendor?			
4.	The cost approperties. If the cost local market The tables pr	approach is used, does the County develop the depreciation study(ies) based on tinformation or does the county use the tables provided by the CAMA vendor?			
4.	The cost approperties. The cost approperties. If the cost local market The tables pr Are individue No.	approach is used, does the County develop the depreciation study(ies) based on tinformation or does the county use the tables provided by the CAMA vendor?			
4.	If the cost local market The tables pr Are individue No. Describe the	approach is used, does the County develop the depreciation study(ies) based on tinformation or does the county use the tables provided by the CAMA vendor? ovided by the CAMA vendor. The county developed for each valuation group?			
3. 4. 5. 6. 7.	The cost approperties. The cost approperties. If the cost local market are individual to the cost local market are individua	approach is used, does the County develop the depreciation study(ies) based on tinformation or does the county use the tables provided by the CAMA vendor? ovided by the CAMA vendor. tal depreciation tables developed for each valuation group? emethodology used to determine the residential lot values?			
5.	If the cost local market local market The tables properties. Are individual No. Describe the By a review of How are run were develoadditional si	approach is used, does the County develop the depreciation study(ies) based on tinformation or does the county use the tables provided by the CAMA vendor? ovided by the CAMA vendor. all depreciation tables developed for each valuation group? emethodology used to determine the residential lot values? of sales, market values of vacant lots are compiled for each valuation grouping.			

Group Depreciation Tables	Date of Costing	Date of Lot Value Study	Date of Last Inspection
10 2013	2013	2017	2017
16 2013	2013	2018	2018
19 2013	2013	2016	2016
20 2013	2013	2016	2016
21 2013	2013	2019	2016
22 2013	2013	2019	2019
AG 2013	2013	2016	2016

2019 Commercial Assessment Survey for Dawes County

1.	Valuation data collection done by:				
	The Assessor, her staff and Stanard Appraisal.				
2.	List the valuation group recognized in the County and describe the unique characteristics of each:				
	Valuation Group	Description of unique characteristics			
	10	Chadron: all commercial property within the city of Chadron.			
16 Crawford: the commercial parcels within the town of Crawford.					
	19	Marsland: unincorporated village and any commercial interests that might be in this area.			
	20	Rural: all commercial parcels outside of the towns and villages of Dawes County and includes the commercial parcels that would traditionally be classified as suburban, since there is no separate suburban commercial market.			
	21	Suburban: commercial property that is outside of the Chadron city limits, but within two miles. Also, commercial property outside of Crawford, but within one mile			
	22	Whitney: any commercial enterprise located in the village of Whitney.			
3.	List and describe the approach(es) used to estimate the market value of commercial properties. The cost, income and market approaches are used.				
3a.	Describe the	e process used to determine the value of unique commercial properties.			
	The same three approaches to estimate market value would be used to address unique commercial properties.				
4.	If the cost approach is used, does the County develop the depreciation study(ies) based on local market information or does the county use the tables provided by the CAMA vendor?				
	The tables provided by the CAMA vendor are used.				
5.	Are individual depreciation tables developed for each valuation grouping?				
	No.				
6.	Describe the	e methodology used to determine the commercial lot values.			
	Commercial	lot values are determined by current vacant lot sales.			

7.	Valuation Group	<u>Date of</u> <u>Depreciation</u>	<u>Date of</u> <u>Costing</u>	<u>Date of</u> Lot Value Study	Date of Last Inspection
	10	2013	2013	2013	2013
	16	2013	2013	2013	2013
	19	2013	2013	2013	2013
	20	2013	2013	2013	2013
	21	2013	2013	2013	2013
	22	2013	2013	2013	2013

Stanard Appraisal has been contracted to begin the commercial re-appraisal in the summer of 2019.

2019 Agricultural Assessment Survey for Dawes County

	37.1. 4. 1	Valuation data collection done by:			
1.	Valuation data collection done by:				
	The Assessor and her staff.				
2.	List each market area, and describe the location and the specific characteristics that make each unique.				
	Market Area	Description of unique characteristics	Year Land Use Completed		
	1	This agricultural market area is the uninfluenced northern portion of Dawes County, and consists primarily of agricultural use despite lower land capability with little water available for crop production, irrigation and livestock.	2015		
	3	This area's geographical location is primarily the Pine Ridge and includes trees and bluffs; it also exhibits a market demand that exceeds that of pure agricultural use. This area has absorbed some of what was previously area two, depending on non-agricultural influence in this area.	2015		
	4	This agricultural market area is located in the southern portion of the county and consists of higher quality land capability with irrigated lands and water availability for higher production of crops and livestock.	2015		
3.	Describe th	e process used to determine and monitor market areas.			
	Sales within the three market areas, coupled with sales data verification are used to determine any necessary changes. Examination of influenced sales versus uninfluenced agricultural sales is used to confirm the need for special value in the county.				
4.	Describe the process used to identify rural residential land and recreational land in the county apart from agricultural land.				
	Rural residential land in Dawes County is identified as parcels of less than eighty acres that have a home; further, the primary use of the land does not meet the definition of agricultural use. Recreational land is used primarily for diversion and/or relaxation, not for agricultural/horticultural production.				
5.	Do farm home sites carry the same value as rural residential home sites? If not what methodology is used to determine market value?				
	All home different val	sites are valued the same. Only the first acre of an unimproved parcellue.	l would have a		
6.	What sepa	rate market analysis has been conducted where intensive use is id	entified in the		
	Intensive use in Dawes County would consist of the one commercial feedlot. It is currently valued by commercial method for feed bunks, aprons, etc, and will be reviewed and re-appraised by Stanard Appraisal for assessment year 2020.				
7.	1	ble, describe the process used to develop assessed values for parc d Reserve Program.	els enrolled in		
	Currently, th	nere are no known parcels enrolled in the Wetland Reserve Program in the county	ý.		
	If your cour	nty has special value applications, please answer the following			
	-				

8a.	How many special valuation applications are on file?				
	2,583 and this differs from the abstract number, due to the fact that the assessor had re-drawn the boundaries of the influenced area and residential parcels under 80 acres that had special value (and still have some ag use) are noted in this number.				
8b.	What process was used to determine if non-agricultural influences exist in the county?				
	Market demand via examination of the sales that exceed realistic ag use was utilized to determine non-agricultural influence in the county. This was found to consist exclusively in the Pine Ridge area.				
	If your county recognizes a special value, please answer the following				
8c.	Describe the non-agricultural influences recognized within the county.				
	Recreation; rural residential use in a unique, scenic setting.				
8d.	Where is the influenced area located within the county?				
	Market Area Three as described previously.				
8e.	Describe in detail how the special values were arrived at in the influenced area(s).				
	The special value for agricultural use in the influenced area three is determined by taking the average of land values established in the two uninfluenced areas.				

3 YEAR PLAN OF ASSESSMENT ROBERTA "LINDY" COLEMAN DAWES COUNTY ASSESSOR

2019 Tax Year

- Review Whitney, Marsland and Kenwood Parcels
- New pictures for files
- GIS Updates
- Review and Update Assessor Locations
- Review and Update Market Area Boundaries

2020 Tax Year

- Review Commercial Parcels
- New pictures for files
- GIS Updates
- Review and Update Assessor Locations
- Review and Update Market Area Boundaries

2021 Tax Year

- Review Agriculture Parcels
- New Pictures for files
- GIS Updates
- Review and update Assessor Locations
- Review and update Market Area Boundaries

Dawes County Agriculture Land Sales Criteria Special Agriculture Value Tax Year 2019

Dawes County is using "Special value" for tax year 2019. The special agriculture value will be used on a county wide basis.

The county is divided into three agriculture market areas with each market area analyzed separately. Market area 1 and 4 includes the north and south portions of the county and is primarily used for agriculture.

Market area 3, the Pine Ridge area, includes trees and bluffs and has a market demand that exceeds agriculture use.

Although both market areas 1 and 4 are both utilized for primarily agriculture purposes, there are significant differences in the two market areas. Market area 1, the northern portion of the county consists primarily of lower land capability with little water available for crop production, irrigation and livestock. Market area 4, the southern portion of the county consists of higher quality land capability with irrigated lands and water availability for higher production of crops and livestock.

An average of the agriculture land values established for market area 1 and 4 are utilized for the special value of agriculture land in market areas 3.

Following is the criteria used to select the sales that are utilized in the analysis to estimate the accurate agriculture value.

Sales included in analysis:

- A. Sales that do not include improvements or with improvements which are valued less than 5% of the sales price.
- B. All other agriculture land sales not specifically excluded below.

Sales excluded from analysis:

- A. Sales less than 80 acres (valued on size basis)
- B. Sales within market area 3.
- C. Sales immediately in the Chadron and Crawford area.
- D. Sales that include one or more of the influencing factors shown above.